

1

This Is Me!

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- 1.1 traditional** (adj) /trə'dɪʃənəl/
done in the same way for many years
• *Every year, the English do traditional dances on 1st May to welcome the summer.*
➤ tradition (n), traditionally (adv)
- 1.2 clothing** (n) /'kləʊðɪŋ/
a type of clothes • *It's cold, so wear some warm clothing for the trip.* ➤ clothe (v)
📎 Syn: clothes
- 1.3 bubble** (n) /'bʌbl/
a small ball made by filling chewing gum, liquid or other substance with air; a ball of liquid made from soap and water • *My little brother likes playing with bubbles in the bath.*
➤ bubble (v)
- 1.4 Papua New Guinea** (n) /,pæpuə njuː 'ɡɪni/

Reading

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- 1.5 because** (conj) /br'kəʊz/
we use because to give the reason for sth
• *I'm making a sandwich because I'm hungry.*
- 1.6 activity** (n) /ækt'ɪvəti/
something that you do to have fun
• *My favourite activity is playing board games*
➤ act (v), active (adj), actively (adv)
- 1.7 swimming** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ/
the activity of moving through water by moving your arms and legs • *It's a hot day. Let's go swimming in the pool.* ➤ swim (v), swimmer (n)
- 1.8 noticeboard** (n) /'nəʊtɪsbɔːd/
a board on a wall where you can put notes or pictures, etc. • *The teacher put our drawings on the class noticeboard.*
- 1.9 age** (n) /eɪdʒ/
how old sb/sth is • *I'm ten years old. What age are you?* ➤ age (v)
- 1.10 country** (n) /'kʌntri/
a place that has its own government, laws and way of life • *Australia is a very big country.*
- 1.11 mountain biking** (n) /'maʊntən baɪkɪŋ/
the sport of riding a special bike in the mountains • *Georgia goes mountain biking with her friends on Mount Parnitha.*
- 1.12 mountain** (n) /'maʊntən/
a very high area of land • *Olympus is the highest mountain in Greece.* ➤ mountainous (adj)
- 1.13 karate** (n) /kə'reɪti/
a Japanese sport in which you use your hands and feet to fight • *Kostas has a black belt in karate.*

- 1.14 watermelon** (n) /'wɔːtəmelən/
a large fruit that has a hard green skin and is red and juicy inside • *It's nice to eat a piece of watermelon after dinner in summer.*
- 1.15 pizza** (n) /'piːtsə/
a kind of food like flat bread cooked with cheese, tomato, etc. on top • *People in Italy often eat pizza for lunch.*
- 1.16 cheese** (n) /tʃiːz/
a hard round or square shaped food made from milk • *Greek farmers use sheep's milk to make cheese.*
- 1.17 rabbit** (n) /'ræbɪt/
a small animal that has got long ears and a short tail • *Susie has two white rabbits in her garden and they love carrots.*
- 1.18 goldfish** (n) /'gəʊldfɪʃ/
a kind of small, yellow, orange or red fish
• *Our cat is watching the goldfish in the pool.*
- 1.19 tortoise** (n) /'tɔːtəs/
an animal with a hard shell on its back
• *Many tortoises sleep under the rocks and trees on Greek mountains.*
- 1.20 Argentina** (n) /,ɑːdʒən'tiːnə/
➤ Argentinian (adj)
- 1.21 mountain bike** (n) /'maʊntən baɪk/
a strong bicycle for riding off road in rocky places • *Be careful! Don't ride your mountain bike so fast down the hill.* ➤ mountain biking (n)
- 1.22 reptile** (n) /'reptail/
an animal that lays eggs and has cold blood
• *At the zoo, we saw crocodiles and other reptiles.*
- 1.23 kitten** (n) /'kɪtn/
a baby cat • *Mum found a little kitten last year and now it's a lovely big cat.*
- 1.24 snake** (n) /sneɪk/
an animal with a long thin body and no legs
• *I'm not afraid of snakes because they are more afraid of us.*
- 1.25 of course** (expr) /əv kɔːs/
for sure; certainly • *Of course Anna is Greek. She's from Zakynthos.*

Word Focus

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- 1.26 farm** (n) /fɑːm/
a place where people grow plants for food or have animals like cows or sheep
• *My grandpa worked on a potato farm in the countryside.* ➤ farm (v), farmer (n)

- 1.27 land** (n) /lənd/
an area of ground • *My uncle has got some land near the sea and he wants to build a hotel on it.*
- 1.28 grow** (v) /grəʊ/
make sth get bigger • *Alice grows tomatoes in her garden.* > growth (n)
- 1.29 plant** (n) /plɑːnt/
sth with leaves and roots that grows in the earth • *Harry hasn't got a garden, so he grows plants on his balcony.* > plant (v)
- 1.30 keep (animals)** (expr) /kiːp ('ænimls)/
have and take care of farm animals • *Nikos and Maria keep chickens, so they have lots of eggs every day.*
- 1.31 handloom** (n) /'hændluːm/
a machine that you use with your hands to make material for clothes, carpets, etc.
• *People in this mountain village make traditional clothes on handlooms.*
- 1.32 simple** (adj) /'simpl/
easy to use or understand; easy to make with only a few parts • *Football is a simple sport that is easy to play.*
- 1.33 material** (n) /mə'tiəriəl/
cloth we use to make clothes; sth that you can make things from • *Kate's dress is made of a nice blue and white material.*
- 1.34 only child** (n) /'əʊnli tʃaɪld/
a child who has no brothers or sisters
• *My dad is an only child, but my mum has three sisters and one brother.*
- 1.35 popular** (adj) /'pɒpjələ(r)/
liked by lots of people • *Indian food is very popular in Britain.* > popularity (n)
☞ Opp: unpopular
- 1.36 special** (adj) /'speʃl/
different from or better than what is usual
• *We wear special clothes to do karate.*
- 1.37 important** (adj) /ɪm'pɔːtnt/
needed very much; of great value • *It is important to write your name correctly on the test paper.* > importance (n)
☞ Opp: unimportant

Animals

chicken	pet	guard dog
goldfish	rabbit	guide dog
insect	reptile	police dog
kitten	snake	
mosquito	tortoise	

- 1.38 Peru** (n) /pə'ru/
1.39 enjoy (v) /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
like (doing sth) • *Do you enjoy eating ice cream in summer?* > enjoyment (n), enjoyable (adj)
- 1.40 chicken** (n) /'tʃɪkɪn/
a bird often kept on a farm for its eggs or meat
• *Uncle Jerry has got eight chickens, so he gives us eggs every day.*
- 1.41 watch** (v) /wɒtʃ/
look at sb/sth for a short or long time to see what they are doing • *I watched Mum making the pizza to learn how she does it.*
- 1.42 collect** (v) /kə'lekt/
pick things up to put them together
• *Lucas collected his toy cars and put them in a box.* > collection (n)
- 1.43 teenager** (n) /'tiːneɪdʒə(r)/
a boy or girl between thirteen and nineteen years old • *Now that she's a teenager, Lucy doesn't want to play with her old toys.*
> teenage (adj)
- 1.44 parent** (n) /'peərənt/
a mother or father • *Andrew lives with his parents and his sister.*
- 1.45 grandmother** (n) /'grænmlðə(r)/
the mother of your mother or father • *Nicola's grandmother in Italy is her dad's mother.*
- 1.46 kite** (n) /kaɪt/
a toy made of paper or cloth that you can fly in the air • *On a special day in spring, Greek people fly kites in the parks.*
- 1.47 great** (adj) /greɪt/
very good; wonderful • *Let's go to the park. We can have a great time there.*
- 1.48 fun** (adj) /fʌn/
enjoyable • *Playing with my dog is fun.*
> fun (n)
- 1.49 insect** (n) /'ɪnsekt/
a small animal that has six legs and usually has wings • *My favourite insects are bees because I love honey.*
- 1.50 interesting** (adj) /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/
that you want to do or see because it is special or different • *I'm reading an interesting book about animals.* > interest (n), interested (adj)
- 1.51 hate** (v) /heɪt/
feel strongly that you don't like sth
• *Oscar hates doing tests at school.*
> hate (n)
- 1.52 mosquito** (n) /mə'skiːtəʊ/
a small insect that bites people and animals
• *Mum always closes our windows at night to stop mosquitoes flying in.*

- 1.53 use** (v) /juːz/
do an action with sth for a certain purpose
• *Use a pen to write your name.* > use (n),
useless (adj), useful (adj)
- 1.54 information** (n) /ˌɪnfə'meɪʃn/
facts about sb/sth • *Can you give me some
information about your town?* How many
people live there? > inform (v)
- 1.55 same** (adj) /seɪm/
not different; exactly like sth else • *Leo and his
friend, Vitalis are in the same class at school.*
- 1.56 both** (det, pron) /bəʊθ/
used to mean the one person/thing and also
the other • *Both Giorgio and Lucia are from
Italy.*
- 1.57 broccoli** (n) /'brɒkəli/
a green flower-shaped vegetable • *My little
brother hates eating broccoli, but it's my
favourite vegetable.*
- 1.58 spinach** (n) /'spɪnɪʃ/
a green leafy vegetable • *Sometimes we have
traditional spinach pie for lunch.*

Food

broccoli	pineapple	vanilla
cheese	pizza	watermelon
flavour	spinach	

- 1.59 diary** (n) /'daɪəri/
a notebook with spaces to write in for each
day of the year • *Helen writes down her family
and friends' birthdays in her diary to remember
them.*
- 1.60 alarm clock** (n) /ə'laɪm klɒk/
a special clock that makes a noise to wake you
up in the morning • *I hear my alarm clock at
seven o'clock every morning on school days.*
- 1.61 agree** (v) /ə'ɡriː/
say sth to show you think the same as sb else
• *I think India is a beautiful country. Do you
agree?* > agreement (n)
🗨 Opp: disagree

Vocabulary

Pages 8–9

- 1.62 cousin** (n) /'kʌzn/
a son or daughter of your aunt or uncle
• *Amanda's cousins live in Germany because
her aunt and uncle are working there.*
- 1.64 pound** (n) /paʊnd/
the main unit of money in the UK (= 100
pence) • *An orange juice is one pound in this
shop.*

- 1.65 school children** (n) /'skuːltʃɪldrən/
children who have lessons in a school
• *The school children are waiting in the
classroom for their teacher.*
🗨 Singular: schoolchild, schoolboy, schoolgirl
- 1.66 kilometre** (n) /'kɪləmi:tə(r)/
1,000 metres • *Teresa's school is two
kilometres from her house, so she takes the
bus.*
- 1.67 metre** (n) /'mi:tə(r)/
a measure of how long or tall sth or sb is
• *Frank's dad is two metres tall.*
- 1.68 aunt** (n) /ɑːnt/
a sister of your parent; your uncle's wife
• *Aunt Tracy is my dad's oldest sister.*
- 1.69 uncle** (n) /'ʌŋkl/
a brother of your parent; your aunt's husband
• *Basil is an uncle now because his sister has
a baby.*
- 1.70 first** (det) /fɜːst/
before other things of the same kind
• *My cousin's first name is Oliver.* > first (n),
first (adv)
- 1.71 surname** (n) /'sɜːneɪm/
family name • *My teacher's surname is
Wilson, but I don't know his first name.*
- 1.72 Rio de Janeiro** (n) /'riːəʊ də ˌdʒæːniːrəʊ/
a city in Brazil
- 1.73 married** (adj) /'mærid/
having a husband or wife • *Uncle Mark is
married to my mum's sister, aunt Joanne.*
> marry (v), marriage (n)
- 1.74 husband** (n) /'hʌzbənd/
a man who is married • *Sylvia's husband, Lee,
is from China.*
- 1.75 Brazilian** (adj) /brə'zɪliən/
> Brazil, Brazilian (n)
- 1.76 boyfriend** (n) /'bɔɪfrend/
a boy that has a very close relationship with
sb • *My sister is going to the cinema with her
boyfriend.*
- 1.77 football boot** (n) /'fʊtbɔːl buːt/
a special kind of shoe that you wear to play
football • *Please clean your football boots
before you come into the house.*
- 1.78 necklace** (n) /'nekləs/
a piece of jewellery that you wear around your
neck • *I'm giving Mum a nice necklace for her
birthday.*
- 1.79 photograph** (n) /'fəʊtəgrɑːf/
a picture you make by using a camera
• *This is a photograph of me and my family.*
> photograph (v), photography, photographer
(n), photographic (adj)
- 1.80 poster** (n) /'pəʊstə(r)/
a big picture or notice that you put on a
wall • *Irene has got posters of her favourite
basketball team on her wall.*

- 1.81 smartphone** (n) /'smɑ:tʃəʊn/
a phone that is like a small computer and uses the Internet • *My parents use their smartphones to send photos and emails to friends.*
- 1.82 watch** (n) /wɒtʃ/
a small clock that you wear to see the time • *Diane doesn't wear a watch because she sees the time on her smartphone.*
- 1.83 gold** (n) /gəʊld/
a yellow metal often used to make jewellery • *Grandad's watch is made of gold.* > gold, golden (adj)
- 1.84 soft** (adj) /sɒft/
nice to touch and not hard • *The baby's hair is soft and curly.*
- 1.85 cute** (adj) /kju:t/
pretty and nice • *Look at the cute little puppies!*
- 1.86 be slow** (expr) /bi sləʊ/
used for a watch or clock that shows an earlier time • *The school clock is slow. It shows 11 o'clock, but the real time is 11.30.*
- 1.87 slow** (adj) /sləʊ/
not fast • *The slow train to London stops at every town.* > slowly (adv)
- 1.88 be late** (expr) /bi leɪt/
arrive at a time after the time you should • *Why are you late for school today?*
- 1.89 late** (adv) /leɪt/
at a time after sth should happen • *I sometimes play basketball after school, so I come home late.* > late (adj)
- 1.90 chat** (v) /tʃæt/
talk (or send texts) in a friendly way • *Maria is chatting with her boyfriend on the phone.* > chat (n)
- 1.96 best friend** (n) /best frend/
the friend that you like spending time with most • *Christina sits next to her best friend Sophie in school.*
- 1.97 vanilla** (n) /və'ni:lə/
juice from the beans of a vanilla plant that you put in ice cream, cakes, etc. • *Do you like chocolate or vanilla ice cream?*
- 1.98 flavour** (n) /'fleɪvə(r)/
the taste of sth • *These crisps have a cheese flavour.*
- 1.99 pineapple** (n) /'paɪnæpl/
a large, soft, juicy, yellow fruit that has very hard skin • *My favourite drink is pineapple juice.*
- 1.100 caption** (n) /'kæpʃn/
a few words below a picture to say sth about it • *The captions on these photos say where each place is.*
- 1.101 called** (adj) /kɔ:ld/
having the name • *My teacher is called Mr Brown.* > call (v)
- 1.102 exam** (n) /ɪg'zæm/
a test in school • *Please be quiet. The children are doing a maths exam.* > examine (v), examination, examiner (n)
- 1.103 excuse me** (expr) /ɪk'skju:z mi:/
You say this before a polite question, usually to sb you don't know. • *Excuse me, is this your bag?*
- 1.104 belong to** (phr v) /bɪ'lɒŋ tu:/
be sb's possession; be owned by • *This isn't my book. It belongs to John.*
- 1.105 wife** (n) /waɪf/
a woman who is married to sb • *Aunt Fiona is my uncle's wife.*
- 1.106 grandfather** (n) /'grænfɑ:ðə(r)/
the father of your mother or father • *My grandfather is sixty-two years old.*

Grammar

Pages 10–11

- 1.91 possession** (n) /pə'zeʃn/
sth that is yours • *We put all our possessions into boxes to take to our new house.* > possess (v)
- 1.92 relationship** (n) /rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/
the way that people are connected to each other • *What's George's relationship with Theo? Are they brothers or cousins?* > relate (v), relative, relation (n)
- 1.93 pet** (n) /pet/
an animal that lives with you in your home • *Granny's pets are two cats and a big dog.*
- 1.94 French** (adj) /frentʃ/
- 1.95 Paris** (n) /'pærɪs/

Family & Friends

aunt	grandfather	parent
best friend	grandmother	teenager
boyfriend	grandparent	uncle
classmate	husband	wife
cousin	only child	

Listening

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- 1.107 Malaysia** (n) /mə'leɪzə/
> Malaysian (adj)
- 1.108 grandparent** (n) /'grænpəərənt/
a grandmother or grandfather • *Sometimes I stay with my grandparents in the school holidays.*

- 1.109 wedding** (n) /'wedɪŋ/
an event when two people get married • *We're going to my uncle's wedding on Saturday.*
- 1.110 carefully** (adv) /'keəfəli/
taking care of details to do sth correctly • *She put the eggs carefully into the water to cook them.* > care (v), care (n), careful (adj)
☞ Opp: carelessly
- 1.111 similar** (adj) /'sɪmələ(r)/
almost the same as sth/sb else • *Danae looks similar to her brother. They have the same colour of hair and eyes.* > similarity (n)
- 1.112 actually** (adv) /'æktʃuəli/
in fact; used to show sth is true or stress a fact • *They look like sisters, but they are actually cousins.* > actual (adj)
- 1.113 in fact** (expr) /ɪn fækt/
used to give more details, show sth is true or stress a fact • *Barbara is from a big family. In fact, she's got three sisters, two brothers and twenty cousins.*
- 1.114 twice** (adv) /twais/
two times • *I play football twice a week – every Tuesday and Friday.*
- 1.115 painting** (n) /'peɪntɪŋ/
a picture that sb painted • *It's a beautiful painting of the sea. I love the colours.*
> paint (v), painter (n)
- 1.116 photo album** (n) /'fəʊtəʊ 'ælbəm/
a book that you keep photos in • *My grandmother keeps all her family photos in a photo album.*
- 1.117 camera** (n) /'kæməɾə/
a small machine for taking photos or videos • *My new phone has a good camera. Look at these pictures.*
- 1.118 towel** (n) /'taʊəl/
a piece of cloth that you use to dry yourself or other things • *John goes swimming after school, so he carries a towel in his bag.*

Possessions

alarm clock	gold	poster
camera	necklace	smartphone
diary	photo album	watch
football boots	photograph	

Speaking

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- 1.119 each other** (expr) /i:tʃ 'ʌðə(r)/
used to show that both of two people do sth to the other • *We looked at each other and laughed because we were wearing the same clothes.*
- 1.120 I'm good, thanks.** (expr) /aɪm gud θæŋks/
I'm okay/fine, thanks. • *'How are you, Laura?' 'I'm good, thanks.'*

- 1.121 meet** (v) /mi:t/
get together with sb • *Where do you meet your friends after school?* > meeting (n)
- 1.122 Pleased to meet you.** (expr) /pli:zd tə mi:t ju:/
You say this when you meet sb new. • *'Hi, I'm Martha.' 'Pleased to meet you, Martha. I'm Jill.'*
- 1.123 personal** (adj) /'pɜ:sənəl/
about you and nobody else • *I never give any personal information on the phone.*
> personality (n), personally (adv)
- 1.124 Chile** (n) /'tʃɪli/
> Chilean (adj)
- 1.125 Quebec** (n) /kwɪ'bek/
- 1.126 classmate** (n) /'kla:smeɪt/
a person in your class at school • *Some of my classmates are coming to my birthday party.*
- 1.127 hobby** (n) /'hɒbi/
something that you do to have fun
• *Dad's favourite hobby is reading.*
- 1.128 free time** (n) /fri:t aɪm/
the time when you don't have to work or study
• *We don't have much free time this month because we've got exams at school.*
- 1.129 idea** (n) /aɪ'dɪə/
a thought or plan about what to do • *I've got an idea. Let's go for a picnic.*

Expressions

I'm good, thanks.	at least
Pleased to meet you.	in fact
best wishes	of course
excuse me	

Writing

Pages 14–15

- 1.130 different** (adj) /'dɪfrənt/
not the same • *My teacher's hair is a different colour every month! This month it's red.*
> difference (n)
- 1.131 description** (n) /dɪ'skrɪpʃn/
words that tell you what sb/sth is like
• *Can you write a description of your home?*
> describe (v)
- 1.132 contrast** (n) /'kɒntrɑ:st/
a clear difference between two things
• *There is a big contrast between living on a farm and living in a city.* > contrast (v)
- 1.133 Sweden** (n) /'swɪ:dn/
> Swedish (adj)
- 1.134 capital** (n) /'kæpɪtl/
the most important city of a country
• *Edinburgh is the capital of Scotland, but Glasgow is the biggest city.*

- 1.135 Norway** (n) /'nɔ:weɪ/
 > Norwegian (adj)
- 1.136 like** (prep) /laɪk/
 similar to; in the same way as • *There's a big old hotel, like a castle, next to the lake.*
- 1.137 rap music** (n) /ræp 'mju:zɪk/
 a kind of music in which the singer says words fast in a rhythm without singing • *Mum hates listening to rap music because she doesn't like the words.* > rap (v), rapper (n)
- 1.138 hip hop** (n) /'hɪp hɒp/
 a kind of music with spoken words, a fast electronic beat and a modern dance style
 • *Our class is doing a hip hop dance for the school show.*
- 1.139 classical music** (n) /'klæsɪkl 'mju:zɪk/
 a traditional kind of music, usually without words • *Sonia likes playing classical music on the piano.*
- 1.140 strange** (adj) /streɪndʒ/
 unusual • *Some traditional clothes from other countries look strange to us.* > stranger (n), strangely (adv)
- 1.141 imagination** (n) /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/
 the ability to think of new ideas or make pictures of sth in your mind • *Brian has a good imagination and he writes beautiful stories.*
 > imagine (v)
- 1.142 at least** (expr) /ət li:st/
 not less or fewer than • *All my friends have got at least two pets and my family has got four.*
- 1.143 include** (v) /ɪn'klu:d/
 put sth in as part of sth else; have sth as part of sth else • *Does the hotel price include food?*
- 1.144 spelling** (n) /'spelɪŋ/
 the letters in the correct order that make a word • *We have a spelling test in our English lesson once a week.* > spell (v)
- 1.145 tutor** (n) /'tju:tə(r)/
 a teacher, often for a small group of students or personal lessons • *Hilde is going to work in France, so she has a tutor to teach her French.*
- 1.146 best wishes** (expr) /best wɪʃɪz/
 You use this to end a friendly letter or card.
 • *In the birthday card, I wrote 'love and best wishes.'*
- 1.147 fantastic** (adj) /fæn'tæstɪk/
 really good • *This song is fantastic! I love it.*

Hobbies & Activities

classical music	mountain biking
fly a kite	painting
free time	rap music
hip hop	swimming
karate	training

Video 1 Super Dogs

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- 1.148 human** (n) /'hju:mən/
 a person • *Humans can live together happily with animals.* > human (adj)
- 1.149 police dog** (n) /pə'li:s dɒg/
 a dog that helps the police find people or things • *The police dog found the children who got lost in the forest.*
- 1.150 carer** (n) /'keərə(r)/
 sb who takes care of sb who is ill or old at home • *Mrs Jones is my grandma's carer.*
 > care (v), caring (adj)
- 1.151 guide** (n) /gaɪd/
 sb who shows you or takes you on the way to somewhere • *Your guide will tell you about the things in the museum.* > guide (v), guidance (n), guided (adj)
- 1.152 guide dog** (n) /'gaɪd dɒg/
 a dog that guides sb who can't see • *That guide dog is helping the man to find his way home.*
- 1.153 guard** (n) /ga:d/
 sb who stops people hurting sb or stops people going into a place • *There are always guards in front of the Queen's home.*
 > guard (v)
- 1.154 guard dog** (n) /'ga:d dɒg/
 a dog that stops people going into a place
 • *Our old Labrador is too friendly to be a guard dog. She likes everybody she sees.*
- 1.155 rescue** (n) /'reskju:/
 the act of helping sb out of a dangerous place or position • *The island's rescue team helps people when they have problems in the sea.*
 > rescue (v), rescuer (n)
- 1.156 switch on** (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒn/
 make a machine or light start working by pressing sth • *Please switch on the TV. I want to watch a film.*
 ⚡ Opp: switch off
- 1.158 press** (v) /pres/
 push your finger on sth • *Press the doorbell to see if anyone is at home.* > pressure (n)

- 1.159 button** (n) /'bʌtn/
a small part of a machine that you press to make it start; a small hard piece of plastic, etc., on a shirt (or other clothes) to close it together
• *Press the green button to start the video.*
- 1.160 carry** (v) /'kæri/
hold sth to take it from one place to another
• *I carry my books to school in my bag.*
- 1.161 owner** (n) /'əʊnə(r)/
sb that sth belongs to • *Who is the owner of that car? Is it your uncle's?* > own (v), own (adj)
- 1.162 object** (n) /'ɒbdʒɪkt/
a thing you can see • *What is that strange object in the sky? It doesn't look like a plane.*
- 1.163 airport** (n) /'eəpɔ:t/
a place where people get on and off planes to travel • *We live near the airport, so we hear planes above our house every day.*
- 1.164 camp** (n) /kæmp/
a place people go for a short time to do special activities; a place where people go to stay for a short time in tents or small buildings • *Steve goes to a sports camp for four weeks every summer.* > camp (v), camper, camping (n)
- 1.165 body** (n) /'bɒdi/
the main part of a living thing • *Put on more clothes to keep your body warm.*
- 1.166 supermarket** (n) /'su:pəmə:kɪt/
a very big shop that has food, drinks, and things to use in the home • *Mum and Dad go to the supermarket every week to get food.*
- 1.167 trainer** (n) /'treɪnə(r)/
sb who teaches animals to do things
• *The trainer is teaching the police dogs to catch people.* > train (v), training (n)
- 1.168 train** (v) /treɪn/
teach a person or animal how to do sth
• *Sarah is training her dog to sit.* > training, trainer (n)
- 1.169 look after** (phr v) /lʊk 'ɑ:ftə(r)/
take care of • *Mike looks after his little brother when his parents aren't at home.*
- 1.170 disability** (n) /,dɪsə'bɪləti/
a condition that means it is difficult or not possible to use part of your body, or learn easily
• *Aunt Katie walks with a stick because of her disability.* > disable (v), disabled (adj)
- 1.171 training** (n) /'treɪnɪŋ/
learning to do sth • *Roberto is getting specific training to become a teacher.* > train (v), trainer (n)
- 1.172 brain** (n) /breɪn/
the part of your body that you think, feel and remember with • *You need to use your brain to learn new things.*
- 1.173 trip** (n) /trɪp/
a short journey to a place and back again
• *Our school trips are always fun.*

- 1.174 amazing** (adj) /ə'meɪzɪŋ/
very surprising, fantastic • *This painting is amazing. I really like the colours.* > amaze (v), amazement (n)

- 1.175 save** (v) /seɪv/
get sb/sth out of a dangerous place or situation
• *Rolf took the cat home from the street and saved its life.* > safety, saviour (n), safe (adj), safely (adv)

Places

airport
camp
farm
land
mountain
supermarket

Countries & Cities

Argentina
Chile
Malaysia
Peru
Quebec

Phrasal Verbs

belong to
switch on/off
look after

2 Friends & Fun

Page 17

- 2.1 take part in** (phr v) /teɪk pa:t ɪn/
be active in sth with other people
• *Are you taking part in the school sports day?*
- 2.2 native** (adj) /'neɪtɪv/
belonging or relating to the people who are from a particular area • *Egypt is Maya's native country, but now she's living in Sweden.*
➤ native (n)
- 2.3 blanket** (n) /'blæŋkɪt/
a thick cover for a bed • *It's cold tonight. Put another blanket on your bed.*
- 2.4 toss** (n) /tɒs/
a throw • *With a quick toss from Jackie, the basketball went into the net.* ➤ toss (v)

Reading

Page 18

- 2.5 Wednesday** (n) /'wenzdeɪ/
2.6 drama (n) /'drɑ:mə/
acting; theatre plays • *Nick enjoys his drama class and he wants to be an actor.*
➤ dramatic (adj)
- 2.7 theatre** (n) /'θiətər/
a building or area where people go to watch people acting, playing music or singing, etc.
• *Our ballet class is doing a show in the school theatre on Friday.* ➤ theatrical (adj)
- 2.8 club** (n) /klʌb/
a place where people meet to take part in a common activity or interest • *Marinos goes to a swimming club three times a week.*
- 2.9 Tuesday** (n) /'tju:zdeɪ/
2.10 Friday (n) /'fraɪdeɪ/
2.11 running (n) /'rʌnɪŋ/
the sport of running on a track, etc. • *Aunt Eva goes running in the park before work every day.* ➤ run (v), runner (n)
- 2.12 chess** (n) /tʃes/
a board game for two players who follow special rules to move pieces across black and white squares • *Adrianna plays chess as a hobby in the school club.*
- 2.13 Monday** (n) /'mʌndeɪ/
2.14 bhangra (n) /'bɑ:ŋgrə/
a kind of aerobic dance style from India
• *Marina is teaching us to do bhangra dancing at the gym.*
- 2.15 Thursday** (n) /'θɜ:zdeɪ/

- 2.16 street dance** (n) /'stri:t ,daɪns/
a kind of modern dance like hip hop
• *A group of boys did a street dance outside the supermarket and everyone stopped to watch them.*
- 2.17 Saturday** (n) /'sætədeɪ/
2.18 missing (adj) /'mɪsɪŋ/
not included; not in the place where it usually is • *We can't do this puzzle because half of the pieces are missing.* ➤ miss (v)
- 2.19 Sunday** (n) /'sʌndeɪ/

Days of the Week

Monday	Friday
Tuesday	Saturday
Wednesday	Sunday
Thursday	

Word Focus

Page 18

- 2.20 patient** (adj) /'peɪʃnt/
able to stay calm and not get angry easily
• *Olga is very patient with children, so she's a good teacher.* ➤ patience (n)
- 2.21 wait** (v) /weɪt/
stay somewhere until sth happens or sb/sth comes • *We're waiting for the film to start.*
➤ wait (n)
- 2.22 shy** (adj) /ʃaɪ/
quiet and not easily able to talk to new people
• *Don't be shy – my friends want to talk to you.*
➤ shyness (n)
- 2.23 difficult** (adj) /'dɪfɪkəlt/
not easy; hard • *Chess is a difficult game, but it's fun.* ➤ difficulty (n)
- 2.24 smile** (v) /smaɪl/
use your mouth to show you are happy
• *Look at the camera and smile, please!*
➤ smile (n)
- 2.25 homework** (n) /'həʊmwɜ:k/
work that your teacher gives you to do at home
• *I do my homework after dinner every day.*
- 2.26 sociable** (adj) /'səʊʃəbl/
sb who likes talking to other people • *The Browns are a very sociable family and they like having parties in their garden.*
- 2.27 friendly** (adj) /'frendli/
kind and sociable • *Frank's dog is very friendly with children.* ➤ friend, friendship (n)

- 2.28 creative** (adj) /kri'eɪtɪv/
good at making things or having new ideas
• *Gary is really creative and he enjoys writing songs.* > create (v), creation, creativity (n)

Reading

Pages 18–19

- 2.29 play** (n) /pleɪ/
a show performed by actors in a theatre
• *There's a great play on at the theatre on Thursday. Let's go and see it.* > play (v), player (n)
- 2.30 musical** (adj) /'mju:zɪkl/
a show with music and singing • *I never go to watch musicals, but I like plays.*
> musical, music (n)
- 2.31 show** (n) /ʃəʊ/
a theatre play or musical; a programme on the radio or TV. • *My favourite TV show is on at eight o'clock.*
- 2.32 repeat** (v) /rɪ'pi:t/
say or do the same thing again • *Can you repeat that? I didn't hear you.* > repetition (n)
- 2.33 again and again** (expr) /ə'gen ənd ə'gen/
many times • *We need to do our dance again and again to get it right.*
- 2.34 stage** (n) /steɪdʒ/
an area at the front of a theatre where people stand to do a show • *The singer is coming on to the stage now.* > stage (v)

Theatre

drama	play
instrument	show
lines	stage
musical	

- 2.35 laugh** (v) /lɑ:f/
make a sound with your mouth to show you are happy or sth is funny • *The play is very funny, so everyone is laughing a lot.*
> laugh, laughter (n)
- 2.36 boring** (adj) /'bɔ:ɪrɪŋ/
not interesting • *I like playing chess, but watching other people play is boring.*
> bore (v), bore (n), bored (adj)
- 2.37 style** (n) /stɑɪl/
way of doing sth • *What's your favourite dance style? Do you like hip hop?* > stylish (adj)
- 2.38 energetic** (adj) /,enə'dʒetɪk/
with lots of energy; that doesn't get tired easily
• *Marilyn isn't very energetic today because she is ill.* > energy (n)
- 2.39 sporty** (adj) /'spɔ:ti/
good at or liking sports • *I'm not a sporty person, but I enjoy dancing.* > sport (n)

- 2.40 extra** (adj) /'ekstrə/
more than usual • *We've got extra homework today because we have an exam next week.*
- 2.41 probably** (adv) /'prɒbəbli/
that might happen • *We're probably going for a walk on Saturday, but I'm not sure yet.*
> probable (adj)
- 2.42 date** (n) /deɪt/
the day of the month • *What date is your party? Is it on the third or fourth of May?*
- 2.43 cheesecake** (n) /'tʃi:zkeɪk/
a kind of sweet pie made from soft biscuits covered with a soft cream cheese mixture and fruit on top • *Norah is making a big cherry cheesecake.*
- 2.44 tired** (adj) /'taɪəd/
needing to sleep or relax • *I'm tired, so I'm going to bed now.* > tire (v), tiring (adj)
- 2.45 active** (adj) /'æktɪv/
always doing a lot of activities, like sport
• *David doesn't go to a sports club, but he's very active and goes walking and running in the park.* > act (v), action, activity (n)

Vocabulary

Pages 20–21

- 2.46 sock** (n) /sɒk/
an item of clothing that you wear on your foot
• *I usually wear a pair of long socks to keep my feet warm.*
- 2.47 shorts** (n) /ʃɔ:ts/
short trousers that end on or above your knee • *The children are wearing shorts today because it's hot and sunny.*
- 2.48 T-shirt** (n) /'ti:ʃɜ:t/
a kind of shirt without buttons that has short sleeves • *Ted wears a T-shirt and shorts to play tennis.*
- 2.49 skirt** (n) /skɜ:t/
an item of clothing that hangs down and covers the legs, for a girl or woman • *Kay is wearing a nice blue skirt with her white T-shirt.*
- 2.50 trousers** (n) /'traʊzəz/
an item of clothing that covers your legs
• *Does your sister wear a skirt or trousers to school?*
- 2.51 jeans** (n) /dʒi:nz/
a style of trousers made of strong material
• *My teacher wears jeans at the weekend, but she has to wear a skirt or other trousers at school.*
- 2.52 boot** (n) /bu:t/
a shoe that covers your foot and part of your leg • *Wear your boots today. It's raining.*

- 2.53 hoody** (n) /'hʊdi/
a kind of jacket or sweatshirt with a hood that covers the top of your head • *Thomas's favourite clothes are his blue hoody and jeans.*
➤ hood (n)
📌 Also: hoodie
- 2.54 shirt** (n) /ʃɜ:t/
an item of clothing for the top part of the body, with sleeves and a collar and with buttons on front • *Dad has to wear a shirt when he goes to work at the bank.*
- 2.55 trainers** (n) /'treɪnəz/
shoes you wear for sports • *Lynne has got a new pair of trainers to wear for volleyball.*
- 2.56 sweatshirt** (n) /'swetʃɜ:t/
an item of clothing made of soft material, with long sleeves, for the top part of your body • *It's cold today, so I'm wearing a warm sweatshirt.*
- 2.57 judo** (n) /'dʒu:dəʊ/
a kind of fighting sport for two people who try to throw or push each other down • *My cousin has got a black belt in judo.*
- 2.58 skateboarding** (n) /'skeɪtbɔ:diŋ/
the sport of riding on a skateboard • *I never go skateboarding on roads with lots of cars.*
- 2.59 tracksuit** (n) /'træksu:t/
a pair of trousers and sweatshirt or jacket that you wear for sports • *We wear our tracksuits to go to the sports centre.*
- 2.60 tracksuit bottoms** (n) /'træksu:t 'bɒtəmz/
the trousers that are part of a tracksuit
• *Pauline is wearing her tracksuit bottoms and a T-shirt to go walking.*

Clothes

boot	sweatshirt
hoody	tracksuit
shirt	tracksuit bottoms
shorts	trainers
skirt	trousers
sock	T-shirt

- 2.61 go out** (phr v) /gəʊ aʊt/
go somewhere to have fun, usually with other people • *We've got a maths exam tomorrow, so I'm not going out with my friends today.*
- 2.62 lines** (n) /laɪnz/
the words an actor says in a play or film; words of a song • *Do you know all your lines for the school play?*
- 2.63 origami** (n) /,ɒrɪ'gɑ:mi/
the art of folding paper to make interesting shapes • *Helena is learning to do origami to make things with paper in her art class.*

- 2.64 organised** (adj) /'ɔ:gənəɪzd/
good at planning your activities and work, etc.
• *Duncan always tidies his room because he's a very organised person.* ➤ organise (v), organiser, organisation (n)
📌 Opp: disorganised
- 2.65 suggestion** (n) /sə'dʒestʃən/
an idea you say to sb about sth • *I want to read a new book. Have you got any suggestions?* ➤ suggest (v)
- 2.66 recommend** (v) /,rekə'mend/
tell sb that sth is good for sth • *This is a really good film. I recommend it for teenagers.*
➤ recommendation (n)
- 2.67 instrument** (n) /'ɪnstrəmənt/
sth that you play music with, e.g. piano, guitar
• *My sister plays the guitar, but I don't play any instruments.*
- 2.68 board game** (n) /'bɔ:d geɪm/
a game played on a board, usually with small pieces and a dice • *Is chess your favourite board game?*
- 2.69 join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/
become a member of; start taking part in
• *You like drawing. Why don't you join an art club?*
- 2.70 comfortable** (adj) /'kʌmfəbl/
nice to wear or sit on, etc. • *I love my new trainers – they're really comfortable.*
➤ comfort (n)
📌 Opp: uncomfortable
- 2.71 colourful** (adj) /'kʌləfl/
with many different colours • *Becky is wearing a colourful red and orange T-shirt and blue jeans.* ➤ colour (v), colour (n)
- 2.72 hang out with** (phr v) /hæŋ aʊt wɪθ/
spend time with • *Carol hangs out with her best friend at weekends.*
- 2.73 get on with** (phr v) /get ɒn wɪθ/
be friends with; have a relationship with
• *Ursula and Mary like the same hobbies and they get on well with each other.*
- 2.74 meet up** (phr v) /mi:t ʌp/
get together in the same place • *Let's meet up at the café this evening.* ➤ meeting (n)

Phrasal Verbs

get on with	look forward to
go out	meet up
hang out with	take part in

Grammar

Pages 22–23

- 2.75 cycle** (v) /'saɪkl/
ride a bicycle • *Do you cycle to school or do you walk?* ➤ cycle, cycling, cyclist (n)

- 2.76 Portuguese** (n) /ˌpɔːtʃuːˈɡiːz/
 > Portugal (n)
- 2.77 visit** (v) /ˈvɪzɪt/
 go to see sb/sth for a short time • *Peter is visiting his uncle in Canada.* > visit, visitor (n)
- 2.78 hardly ever** (adv) /ˈhɑːdli ˈevə(r)/
 almost never • *We hardly ever see our American cousins.*
- 2.79 girlfriend** (n) /ˈɡɜːlfrend/
 a girl or woman that sb is close friends with
 • *Steven is going to the theatre with his girlfriend.*
- 2.80 frequency** (n) /ˈfriːkwənsi/
 how often sth happens • *Look at the timetable to see the frequency of the dance classes. I think they're on twice a week.* > frequent (adj), frequently (adv)
- 2.81 match** (n) /mætʃ/
 a game between two sports teams or players
 • *I enjoy watching football matches on TV.*
- 2.82 shell** (n) /ʃel/
 a hard cover that a small animal lives in
 • *Mum collects pretty shells from the sea.*
- 2.83 beach** (n) /biːtʃ/
 a flat area of land with sand or stones next to the sea • *We're having a picnic on the beach.*
- 2.84 message** (n) /ˈmesɪdʒ/
 sth that you write or say for sb when you can't talk to them • *There's a message from Dad on the phone. He's at the tennis club.*
- 2.85 once** (adv) /wʌns/
 one time • *Anita cleans her bicycle once a month.*
- 2.86 shopping** (n) /ˈʃɒpɪŋ/
 the activity of going to shops to buy things
 • *Sometimes I go shopping with my parents, but it's really boring!* > shop (v), shopper (n) (adv)
- 2.87 cycling** (n) /ˈsaɪklɪŋ/
 riding a bicycle • *Lee has got a new bike and he goes cycling every Sunday.* > cycle (v), cyclist (n)
- 2.88 volleyball** (n) /ˈvɒlibɔːl/
 a sport for two teams of six players who hit a ball over a net with their hands to score points
 • *Do you play volleyball on the beach?*

Listening

Page 24

- 2.89 horse-riding** (n) /ˈhɔːs raɪdɪŋ/
 the activity of riding a horse • *We live in a big city, so we never go horse-riding.*
- 2.90 climbing** (n) /ˈklaɪmɪŋ/
 the activity of going up rocks or mountains, etc. • *Ed wants to go climbing in the mountains of France.* > climb (v), climber (n)

- 2.91 scrapbooking** (n) /ˈskræpbʊkɪŋ/
 the hobby of collecting pictures or news stories, etc. and putting them in a notebook
 • *Katherine likes scrapbooking to keep her drawings and notes about her trips.*
 > scrapbook (n)
- 2.92 making models** (n) /ˈmeɪkɪŋ ˈmɒdlz/
 the activity of making small copies of different objects • *Simon likes making models of old ships and planes.*
- 2.93 photography** (n) /fəˈtɒɡrəfi/
 the activity of taking photos • *Irene is great at photography and she's taking photos at my aunt's wedding.* > photograph (v), photograph, photographer (n), photographic (adj)
- 2.94 Zumba** (n) /ˈzuːmbə/
 a kind of aerobics with Latin dance music
 • *Liz goes to Zumba classes once a week at the gym.*

Activities

bhangra	origami
board game	photography
camping	pick (fruit)
chess	running
climbing	scrapbooking
club	shopping
cycling	skateboarding
homework	street dance
horse-riding	take photos
judo	volleyball
making models	yarn bombing
match	Zumba

- 2.95 arrange** (v) /əˈreɪndʒ/
 plan for sth to happen • *Panos is arranging the music for the party.* > arrangement (n)
- 2.96 share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/
 have or use the same thing as sb else
 • *Terry and Ken share the same hobbies – they both like cycling and photography.*
 > share (n)

Speaking

Page 25

- 2.97 yarn bombing** (n) /ˈjɑːn bɒmɪŋ/
 the activity of decorating things in the street with pieces of knitting • *Granny thinks yarn bombing is a creative kind of graffiti.*
- 2.98 personality** (n) /ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/
 the things about sb's character that make them different from others • *My brother has a different personality from me. He's shy and I'm very sociable.* > person (n), personal (adj), personally (adv)

- 2.99 camping** (n) /'kæmpɪŋ/
the activity of staying in a tent, usually for a short time • *I love camping next to the beach, so I can swim all day.* > camp (v), camper (n)
- 2.100 adventurous** (adj) /əd'ventʃərəs/
sb who enjoys doing new and exciting things
• *Emily isn't very adventurous and she doesn't want to go camping or climbing.*
> adventure (n)
- 2.101 confident** (adj) /'kɒnfɪdənt/
sure that you are able to do sth well • *Douglas is not confident about singing on stage. He's very shy.* > confidence (n)
- 2.102 kind** (adj) /kaɪnd/
friendly and caring • *The teachers at the camp are kind and friendly.* > kindness (n)
- 2.103 national park** (n) /,næʃnəl 'pɑ:k/
an area that is protected because it's important to nature or a country's history • *We are visiting the Lake District National Park in the north of England.*
- 2.104 camp** (v) /kæmp/
stay in a tent, usually for a short time • *My friends often camp in a forest at weekends.*
> camping, camp, camper (n)
- 2.105 outside** (adv) /,aʊt'saɪd/
not in a building • *When it's hot in summer, some people in villages sleep outside in their gardens.* > outside (n), outside (adj)
- 2.106 understand** (v) /,ʌndə'stænd/
know what sth means • *I don't understand this word. Please tell me what it means.*
> understanding (n), understandable (adj)
- 2.107 swap** (v) /swɒp/
give sth to sb and get sth from them in return
• *My friend and I often swap books with each other when we finish reading them.*
> swap (n)
- 2.108 repetition** (n) /,repə'tɪʃn/
saying or doing sth again and again
• *Sometimes, repetition of phrases helps me learn new words in English.* > repeat (v), repetitive (adj)
- 2.109 (I'm) sorry** (excl) /aɪm 'sɒri/
You say this when you want to ask sb to do sth or when you want to say you feel bad about sth you have done. • *I'm sorry, can you say your name again slowly?*

Personality

active	energetic	shy
adventurous	friendly	sociable
boring	kind	sporty
confident	organised	tired
creative	patient	

Writing

Pages 26–27

- 2.110 respond** (v) /rɪ'spɒnd/
write or say sth in answer to sth you read or hear • *Alison has got a lot of emails and she's responding to the important ones.*
> response (n)
- 2.111 advert** (n) /'ædvɜ:t/
an advertisement; a sign with writing and/or pictures or a film telling people about sth they can buy or do, etc. • *I don't like watching adverts on TV.* > advertise (v), advertiser (n)
- 2.112 advertisement** (n) /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/
a sign with writing and/or pictures or a film telling people about sth they can buy or do, etc. • *There's an advertisement for a cycling club on the school noticeboard.* > advertise (v), advertiser (n)
✎ Short forms: ad, advert
- 2.113 product** (n) /'prɒdʌkt/
sth that sb makes or grows usually to sell
• *You can find many products, like food or clothes, in the shopping centre.* > produce (v), producer, production (n)
- 2.114 detailed** (adj) /'di:teɪld/
with a lot of information describing sth • *Billy is writing a detailed description of his camping trip.* > detail (v), detail (n)
- 2.115 website** (n) /'websaɪt/
a place on the Internet with information about a person, company, school, etc. • *Our teacher always puts a note about our homework and tests on the school website.*
- 2.116 contact** (v) /'kɒntækt/
talk to or write to (sb) • *Please contact Mr Jones to ask about the school camp.*
> contact (n)
- 2.117 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
an organisation that makes money by making or selling products or other things • *Jurgen works for a big company in Stockholm that makes shoes.*
- 2.118 for sale** (expr) /fə seɪl/
that is ready for sb to buy • *Are these skateboards for sale? I need a new one.*
> sell (v)
- 2.119 cost** (n) /kɒst/
price; the money you need to buy or do sth
• *The cost of the dance classes is £20 a month.* > cost (v)
- 2.120 free** (adj) /fri:/
not costing anything • *You get a free T-shirt when you join our sports club.*
- 2.121 take photos** (expr) /teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/
make a picture using a camera
• *Nadia likes taking photos of animals.*

- 2.122 discover** (v) /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/
find out about sth new • *Read the advertisement again to discover when the class starts.* > discovery (n)
- 2.123 side** (n) /saɪd/
a part of sb's personality • *Grandpa shows his sporty side by going swimming every morning.*
- 2.124 location** (n) /ləʊ'keɪʃn/
a place where sth is or sth happens
• *Where is the location of the camp? Is it near the river?* > locate (v)
- 2.125 beginner** (n) /bɪ'ɡɪnə(r)/
sb who is new at doing or learning sth
• *I don't know any Spanish, so I'm joining the beginners' class.* > begin (v), beginning (n)
- 2.126 look forward to** (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tu/
feel happy because of sth that is going to happen • *I'm looking forward to seeing the play.*
- 2.127 regards** (n) /rɪ'ɡɑ:d/
good wishes • *Please give my regards to your family.* > regard (v)
- 2.128 cost** (v) /kɒst/
have as a price • *How much does the trip cost?* > cost (n)
- 2.129 beginning** (n) /bɪ'ɡɪnɪŋ/
the start of sth • *At the beginning of the book, Harry is starting his new school.* > begin (v), beginner (n)
- 2.130 ending** (n) /'endɪŋ/
the end of a story, letter, film etc. • *The beginning of the story is a bit boring, but I love the happy ending.* > end (v), end (n)
- 2.131 interested** (adj) /'ɪntrəstɪd/
showing you like an activity or idea • *What kind of hobbies are you interested in doing?* > interest (v), interest (n)
- 2.132 course** (n) /kɔ:s/
an organised programme of classes on one subject • *There's a one-week course in photography at the art school.*
- 2.133 handwriting** (n) /'hændraɪtɪŋ/
writing that you do with a pen or pencil, not on a computer, etc. • *What is this word in Granny's letter? I can't read her handwriting.*
- 2.134 formal** (adj) /'fɔ:ml/
the correct style for writing or speaking to important people that you usually don't know
• *Dad often ends formal emails about his work with 'Kind regards.'*
✎ Opp: informal
- 2.135 yours faithfully** (expr) /jɔ:z 'feɪθfəli/
a very formal way to sign off before your name at the end of a letter • *This letter from the company ends with 'yours faithfully.'*
- 2.136 single** (adj) /'sɪŋɡl/
not married • *Mum's brother and sisters are single. They don't want to get married.*

- 2.137 show** (v) /ʃəʊ/
make sth clear for others to see • *Dogs show that they're happy by moving their tails.*
> show (n)
- 2.138 interest** (n) /'ɪntrəst/
the feeling that you want to know more about sth/sb • *Roger likes doing sports, but he has no interest in watching football.* > interest (v), interesting, interested (adj)

Video 2

Yoro, the Fulani Boy

Page 28

- 2.139 connected** (adj) /kə'nektɪd/
having sth that links with another person/thing
• *The kind of plants we can grow on our farm is connected to the weather.* > connect (v), connection (n)
- 2.140 desert** (n) /'dezət/
a big area of land where there is not much water and not many plants or trees, often with a lot of sand and rocks • *The Sahara is one of the biggest deserts in the world.*
- 2.141 cross** (v) /krɒs/
go across from one side of sth to the other
• *Be careful when you cross the road.*
> crossing (n)
- 2.142 village** (n) /'vɪlɪdʒ/
a very small town • *Lucia's grandmother is from a small mountain village in Lefkada.*
- 2.143 Mali** (n) /'mɑ:li/
> Malian (adj)
- 2.144 dry** (adj) /draɪ/
without much rain; without water • *In summer, the weather is usually hot and dry in Cyprus.*
> dry (v)
- 2.145 wet** (adj) /wet/
with a lot of rain; not dry • *Take your umbrella – it's wet outside.* > wet (v)
- 2.146 season** (n) /'si:zn/
a part of the year • *Camping isn't much fun in the wet season.*
- 2.147 almost** (adv) /'ɔ:lməʊst/
nearly, but not exactly • *Almost all my friends like football.*
- 2.148 pick (fruit)** (v) /pɪk fru:t/
take (fruit, etc.) from the trees • *We're picking oranges to make juice.*
- 2.149 Egypt** (n) /'ɪdʒɪpt/
> Egyptian (adj)
- 2.150 Mauritania** (n) /,mɔ:reɪ'teɪniə/
> Mauritanian (adj)

- 2.151 return** (v) /rɪ'tʃɪn/
come back • *What time do you return home from school every day?* ➤ return (n)
- 2.152 celebrate** (v) /'selɪbreɪt/
do sth special and fun to show that sth is important • *Are you having a party to celebrate the end of the school year?*
➤ celebration (n)
- 2.153 get married** (expr) /get 'mæɪd/
become the wife or husband of sb • *Robin and Marian are getting married on Saturday. Are you coming to their wedding?*
- 2.154 move** (v) /muːv/
go from one place to another; change (position) • *The cat is moving slowly so the bird doesn't see it.* ➤ move, movement (n)
- 2.155 responsibility** (n) /rɪˌspɒnsə'bɪləti/
sth that you must do because it's your job or because of what you are • *It's your responsibility to tidy your room.*
➤ responsible (adj)

3 My Home Town

Page 31

- 3.1 common** (adj) /'kɒmən/
usual; often seen or used by many people
• *It's common to see sheep crossing the road near our village.*
- 3.2 road sign** (n) /'rəʊd saɪn/
a notice near a road that shows information for drivers • *Many of the road signs in Spain show place names in Spanish and English.*

Word Focus

Page 32

- 3.3 miniature** (adj) /'mɪnɪtʃə(r)/
very small; that looks like sth else, but a lot smaller • *For our school project, I'm making a miniature farm with small plants and toy animals.* > miniature (n)
- 3.4 inhabitant** (n) /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/
sb who usually lives in a place • *The UK has more than 65 million inhabitants.* > inhabit (v)
- 3.5 windmill** (n) /'wɪndmɪl/
a tall building with parts that turn around in the wind • *Marios is taking photos of the old white windmills on Mykonos.*
- 3.6 grind** (v) /graɪnd/
break sth into very small pieces • *The café has a machine that grinds coffee beans.*
> ground (adj)
🔗 Past Simple: ground
- 3.7 grain** (n) /greɪn/
the seeds of a plant like rice, corn, etc. • *You can cook some grains of corn to make a plate of popcorn.*
- 3.8 flour** (n) /'flaʊə(r)/
a soft white or brown substance used for making bread, cakes, etc. • *How much flour do you need to make biscuits?*
- 3.9 harbour** (n) /'hɑ:bə(r)/
a place in the sea next to the land where ships can stop safely and people get on or off them
• *The ship from Samos is coming into the harbour now.*
- 3.10 coast** (n) /kəʊst/
the land next to the sea • *The island of Gozo is near the coast of Malta.* > coastal (adj)
- 3.11 racecourse** (n) /'reɪskɔ:s/
a track where people race horses • *There's a big racecourse in my town and you can see the horses running on Saturdays.*
- 3.12 observe** (v) /əb'zɜ:v/
watch (sth) carefully • *Alistair enjoys observing the birds in the garden outside his window.*
> observant (n)

Reading

Pages 32–33

- 3.13 leaflet** (n) /'li:flət/
a page with words and pictures that give information about sth • *Every day people bring us leaflets with adverts for different restaurants, but I don't often read them.*
- 3.14 make up** (phr v) /meɪk ʌp/
form the parts of sth • *One old building and four new classrooms make up our school.*
- 3.15 building** (n) /'bɪldɪŋ/
a structure that has a roof and walls
• *The building next to my school is a theatre.*
> build (v), builder (n)
- 3.16 several** (det) /'sevrəl/
some, a lot of • *Christine has got several cousins in Australia.*
- 3.17 form** (n) /fɔ:m/
type; kind • *Fred is good at different forms of art, including model making.* > form (v)
- 3.18 transport** (n) /'trænsɒ:t/
a way to take people from place to place
• *Trains are my favourite form of transport.*
> transport (v)
- 3.19 railway** (n) /'reɪlweɪ/
a system of tracks that trains move on
• *We live near the railway line, so we often hear trains.*
- 3.20 connect** (v) /kə'nekt/
make one thing join together with another
• *They're making a new road to connect the city to the airport.* > connection (n), connected (adj)
- 3.21 zoo** (n) /zu:/
a place where people keep wild animals to look after or study them and for others to look at • *The boys are watching the lions in the zoo.*
- 3.22 castle** (n) /'kɑ:sl/
a very big building with high walls where important people like kings or queens live
• *Some parts of Edinburgh Castle are about 900 years old.*
- 3.23 penguin** (n) /'pɛŋɡwɪn/
a black and white bird that is native to Antarctica • *Penguins can swim well, but they can't fly like other birds.*
- 3.24 church** (n) /tʃɜ:tʃ/
a building where Christians meet together and do things connected with their religion • *Tom's sister is getting married in the village church.*

- 3.25 cinema** (n) /'sɪnəmə/
a building where people go to watch films
• *I like going to the cinema to watch films with my friend.*
- 3.26 fire station** (n) /'faɪə steɪʃn/
a building where firefighters have their trucks and other things to stop fires
• *The school children are visiting the fire station to learn about how to stop fires.*
- 3.27 police station** (n) /pə'li:s steɪʃn/
a building where police officers work
• *Kelly is going to the police station to ask about her missing bag.*
- 3.28 bridge** (n) /brɪdʒ/
sth that is built over a road or river, etc. for people to go across
• *There are lots of bridges for cars and people to cross the River Clyde in Glasgow.*
- 3.29 sports club** (n) /spɔ:ts klʌb/
a place where you can do different sports
• *We play table tennis at the sports club every Thursday after school.*
- 3.30 swimming pool** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/
an area of water made for people to swim in
• *Martin lives in a big house with a swimming pool in the garden.*
- 3.31 hospital** (n) /'hɒspɪtəl/
a building where people go when they are very ill or hurt
• *Dennis is in hospital because he's got a broken arm and leg.*
- 3.32 ambulance** (n) /'æmbjələns/
a kind of vehicle for taking sick people to hospital
• *Call an ambulance! This woman is very ill.*
- 3.33 tractor** (n) /'træktə(r)/
a strong vehicle with big back tyres that you use on a farm
• *Tony is learning to drive a tractor on his grandparents' farm.*
- 3.34 everyday** (adj) /'evrɪdeɪ/
sth that happens every day; usual
• *We live near the pool, so swimming is part of our everyday lives.*
- 3.35 routine** (n) /ru:'ti:n/
the way you usually do things
• *Running in the park is part of Tricia's morning routine.*
- 3.36 couple** (n) /'kʌpl/
two people who are together
• *A young couple are moving into the house next door to us.*
- 3.37 firefighter** (n) /'faɪəfaɪtə(r)/
sb who tries to stop fires as a job
• *The firefighters are throwing water on the burning trees.*
- 3.38 put out** (phr v) /pʊt aʊt/
stop a fire or sth else that is burning
• *You can put a blanket over a small fire to put it out.*
- 3.39 fair** (n) /feə(r)/
a place where you can go on rides and play games to have fun or win sth
• *Dad's taking us to the fair to have fun.*
☞ Syn: funfair, fairground
- 3.40 lady** (n) /'leɪdi/
a woman (used formally); sometimes used to talk about/to a woman that you don't know
• *This shop sells ladies' hats and bags.*
- 3.41 gentleman** (n) /'dʒentlmən/
a man (used formally); sometimes used to talk about/to a man that you don't know
• *There's an old gentleman waiting for the bus.*
- 3.42 fisherman** (n) /'fɪʃəmən/
a man who catches fish as a job
• *The fishermen are sailing their boats into the harbour.*
- 3.43 spend** (v) /spend/
use (time, money, energy, etc.)
• *Diane spends two hours a day doing her homework.*
➢ spending (n)
- 3.44 giant** (n) /'dʒaɪənt/
sb or sth that is unusually big
• *The story is about a friendly giant that lives in a really big castle.*
➢ giant (adj)
- 3.45 opening times** (n) /'əʊpənɪŋ taɪmz/
the hours when a building or other place is open for people to come in
• *The swimming pool's opening times are from 7 a.m. to 9 p.m. on Monday to Saturday.*
- 3.46 open** (adj) /'əʊpən/
ready for people to come in
• *Some supermarkets in the UK are open 24 hours a day.*
➢ open (v), opening (n)
- 3.47 a.m.** (abbrev) /,eɪ 'em/
the time after 12 o'clock midnight until 12 o'clock midday; used after a number for the time in the morning
• *I get up at 7.30 a.m.*
- 3.48 p.m.** (abbrev) /,pi: 'em/
the time after 12 o'clock midday until 12 o'clock midnight; used after a number for the time in the afternoon or evening up to midnight
• *Our school classes finish at 3.30 p.m.*
- 3.49 price** (n) /praɪs/
the money that sth costs to buy
• *The ticket price is £1.50 for children.*
➢ pricey (adj)
- 3.50 adult** (n) /'ædʌlt/
sb over 18 years old
• *Young children can't go into the zoo without an adult.*
➢ adult (adj)
- 3.51 picnic area** (n) /'pɪknɪk 'eəriə/
a place outside with tables, etc. where you can have a picnic
• *After their walk, the girls are having their sandwiches at the picnic area next to the lake.*

- 3.52 ice-cream van** (n) /ˌaɪs 'kriːm væn/
a large van that opens at one side where sb sells ice cream to people in the street • *We sometimes get sweets from the ice-cream van that comes to our street in the evening.*
- 3.53 facilities** (n) /fə'sɪlətɪz/
buildings and other things that people can use for different activities • *The hotel has very good facilities, including a swimming pool and tennis courts.*
- 3.54 only** (adv) /'əʊnli/
just; no more than • *Only six children want to go to the castle.* > only (adj)
- 3.55 minute** (n) /'mɪnɪt/
a measure of time that is a small part of an hour; 60 seconds • *The film is starting in ten minutes.*
- 3.56 frequent** (adj) /'friːkwənt/
that happens often • *Trains to the city are frequent from here. There's one every 15 minutes.* > frequency (n), frequently (adv)

Time

a.m.	hour
p.m.	later
constantly	minute
frequent	opening times
half an hour	

- 3.57 car park** (n) /'kɑː pɑːk/
a place for people to leave their cars • *There is a big car park near the shops and cinema.*
- 3.58 for hire** (expr) /fə 'haɪə(r)/
sth that you can have to use for a short time when you pay money • *There are bicycles for hire outside the station.*
- 3.59 supervise** (v) /'suːpəvaɪz/
watch sb/sth to make sure that everything is alright • *Sotiria supervises the children on the school bus.* > supervisor, supervision (n)
- 3.60 feed** (v) /fiːd/
give food to sb/sth • *Terry feeds his pet rabbits twice a day.* > food (n)
- 3.61 switch off** (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒf/
press a button to stop sth working • *Please switch off the TV and do your homework.*
🔌 Opp: switch on
- 3.62 mobile phone** (n) /ˌməʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
a phone that you can carry and use any place you go • *Switch off your mobile phone in the class.*
- 3.63 shut** (adj) /ʃʌt/
not open; closed • *Please keep the window shut. It's cold outside.* > shut (v)

- 3.64 graze** (v) /greɪz/
eat grass or other plants • *The cows are grazing in the field.*
- 3.65 direction** (n) /dɪ'rekʃn/
the way you go to arrive at a place • *Which direction is the hospital? Left or right?* > direct (v), direct (adj), directly (adv)
- 3.66 worry** (v) /'wʌri/
think about sth bad that might happen • *Don't worry about the cost of the bus – it's free for school children.* > worry (n), worried (adj)
- 3.67 compare** (v) /kəm'peə(r)/
look at what things are the same or different between people or things • *How can I compare my village with Athens? Everything is very different.* > comparison (n)
- 3.68 one way** (adj) /ˌwʌn 'weɪ/
where cars should only go in one direction • *You can't drive up this road, you can only go down because it's one way.*
- 3.69 litter** (v) /'lɪtə(r)/
drop pieces of rubbish • *Don't litter the forest. Take your rubbish away with you.* > litter (n)
- 3.70 closed** (adj) /kloʊzd/
not open; shut • *British schools are closed for two months in summer.* > close (v)
- 3.71 allow** (v) /ə'laʊ/
let sb do sth • *You're not allowed to go fishing in the lake.*
- 3.72 pay** (v) /peɪ/
give money for sth • *How much do you pay to go to the theatre?* > pay, payment (n)
- 3.73 pedestrian** (n) /pə'destriən/
sb who is walking and not going by car or bus, etc. • *This bridge is for pedestrians and cyclists to cross the river, so cars are not allowed on it.*
- 3.74 pedestrian crossing** (n) /pə'destriən 'krɒsɪŋ/
a part of the street where cars have to stop to let people go across • *I always cross the road at the pedestrian crossing in front of my school.*

Vocabulary

Pages 34–35

- 3.75 library** (n) /'laɪbrəri/
a building where you can read, study books or take them home to read for a short time before returning them • *There is a good library in our town, so we don't need to buy many books.*
- 3.76 restaurant** (n) /'restrɒnt/
a place where you can sit down and buy food to eat • *We're eating lunch at a fish restaurant near the beach.*

- 3.77 stadium** (n) /'steɪdiəm/
a place with a large space to do sports and seats around where people can watch
• *Thousands of people are watching the races in the stadium.*
- 3.78 police officer** (n) /pə'li:s ɒfɪsə(r)/
a man or woman who works in the police force to help stop people who do sth bad • *Police officers are looking for the missing car.*
- 3.79 waiter** (n) /'weɪtə(r)/
sb who brings food and drinks to people in a restaurant • *The waiter is bringing our salad now.*
✎ Also: waitress (female)
- 3.80 actor** (n) /'æktə(r)/
sb who plays a part in a play, film or musical
• *Who is your favourite actor? Do you like Ryan Gosling?* > act (v), acting (n)
✎ Also: actress (female)
- 3.81 spectator** (n) /spek'tetə(r)/
sb watching a sports event • *It's a goal and the spectators look very happy.* > spectate (v)
- 3.82 nurse** (n) /nɜ:s/
sb who helps people that aren't well in a hospital or health centre • *Tania is a nurse in the children's hospital. She enjoys helping people.* > nurse (v), nursing (n)
- 3.83 librarian** (n) /laɪ'breəriən/
sb who looks after the books in a library • *Ask the librarian to help you find an interesting book to read.*
- 3.84 shop assistant** (n) /'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/
sb who works in a shop and serves people who want to buy sth • *Barry works as a shop assistant in the supermarket.*
- 3.85 emergency** (n) /i'mɜ:dʒənsi/
sth bad that happens, like an accident that needs sb to do sth quickly to help • *It's good to have a mobile phone to call for help in an emergency.*
- 3.86 sick** (adj) /sɪk/
ill • *Emily isn't playing tennis today because she's sick.* > sickness (n)
- 3.87 criminal** (n) /'krɪmɪnəl/
sb who does sth bad, like stealing sth or hurting sb • *Call the police to catch that criminal! He's taking our car!* > crime (n), criminal (adj)
- 3.88 chemist** (n) /'kemɪst/
sb who works in a shop that sells medicine and other things to make you feel well • *Ask the chemist for some cream to help with your skin problem.*
- 3.89 pharmacy** (n) /'fɑ:məsi/
a shop where you can buy medicine, etc.
• *Is the pharmacy open? I need to get some medicine.* > pharmacist (n)
✎ Syn: chemist's
- 3.90 greengrocer** (n) /'gri:ngreʊsə(r)/
sb who has or works in a shop that sells fruit and vegetables • *Please buy some potatoes and apples from the greengrocer.*
- 3.91 bookshop** (n) /'bʊkʃɒp/
a shop where you can buy books • *Neil is in the bookshop. He's buying a book for his mum's birthday.*
- 3.92 butcher** (n) /'bʊtʃə(r)/
sb who sells meat; a shop where people buy meat • *You can buy fresh chicken at the butcher's shop.*
- 3.93 fishmonger** (n) /'fɪʃmʌŋgə(r)/
sb who sells fish; a shop where people buy fish to eat • *Our village fishmonger gets fish from the boats in the harbour every morning.*
- 3.94 bakery** (n) /'beɪkəri/
a shop where people buy bread, cakes or biscuits; a place where bread, etc. is made
• *Nicky always buys lovely biscuits from the bakery.* > bake (v), baker (n)
- 3.95 catch (a bus/train)** (v) /kætʃ (ə bʌs/treɪn)/
go by bus/train • *We're going to catch a bus home after the cinema.*
- 3.96 drive** (v) /draɪv/
control a car, bus, etc. to make it move
• *Georgina drives her car to work because there aren't many buses from her village.*
> drive, driver (n)
- 3.97 turn** (v) /tɜ:n/
change the way you are going and go in a different direction • *Go down this street and turn right at the police station.* > turn, turning (n)
- 3.98 get off** (phr v) /get ɒf/
get out of a bus, train, etc. • *The children are getting off the school bus to go to their classes.*
- 3.99 get on** (phr v) /get ɒn/
go into a bus, train, etc. • *You can pay for your ticket when you get on the bus.*
- 3.100 miss** (v) /mɪs/
be too late for sth • *I don't want to miss the start of the film. Let's catch the bus now.*
- 3.101 travel** (v) /'trævl/
go to another place • *Sylvia wants to travel to South America.* > travel, traveller (n)
- 3.102 half an hour** (expr) /,hɑ:f 'aʊə(r)/
30 minutes • *I can walk to my school in half an hour.*
- 3.103 hour** (n) /'aʊə(r)/
a period of 60 minutes • *They're waiting for the plane to New York, but it's two hours late.*
> hourly (adj)
- 3.104 later** (adv) /'leɪtə(r)/
at a time after now in the future • *I'm doing my homework now, so please phone me later.*
> late (adj)

- 3.105 cook** (n) /kʊk/
sb who makes food ready to eat as a job
• *Samantha is a good cook. She makes great pizza.* > cook (v), cooker (n), cooked (adj)
- 3.106 town centre** (n) /ˌtaʊn 'sentə(r)/
the middle of a town where the shops and other facilities are • *There are always lots of people shopping in the town centre on Saturdays.*
- 3.107 far** (adv) /fɑː(r)/
in a place not near • *There's a good fish restaurant not far from the beach.*
- 3.108 left** (adv) /left/
to or on the left side of sth • *Turn left at the library and the park is there.* > left (n), left (adj)
- 3.109 straight on** (adv) /streɪt ɒn/
in the same direction without turning • *Drive straight on for five kilometres and the station is on the left.*

Transport

ambulance	connect
direction	drive
ice-cream van	explore

Nouns

one-way ticket	miss
pedestrian crossing	skate
railway	travel
return ticket	turn

Adverbs

Verbs

catch (a bus/train)	straight on
---------------------	-------------

Phrasal verbs

get off	put out
get on	switch off
make up	

- 3.110 define** (v) /di'fain/
give the meaning of sth • *It's easy to define simple words with pictures.* > definition (n)
- 3.111 review** (v) /ri'vjuː/
read sth again to check it • *Paul reviews his emails to check his spelling before he sends them.* > review (n)
- 3.112 definition** (n) /ˌdefɪ'nɪʃn/
meaning (of a word/phrase) • *The definition of 'librarian' is a person who works in a library.* > define (v)

- 3.113 constantly** (adv) /'kɒnstəntli/
all the time; without stopping • *My sister talks constantly on her mobile phone.* > constant (adj)
- 3.114 borrow** (v) /'bɒrəʊ/
take sth from sb else to use it and return it later • *Can I borrow your phone for a minute?*
- 3.115 railway station** (n) /'reɪlweɪ 'steɪʃn/
a place where trains stop for people to get on or off • *Where is the railway station? I want to catch a train.*
☞ Syn: train station
- 3.116 serve** (v) /sɜːv/
bring food or drinks to sb • *We're having dinner with our friends and Dad is serving the food.* > service (n)

Grammar

Pages 36–37

- 3.117 opposite** (adv) /'ɒpəzɪt/
on the other side of sth • *Our house is opposite the bakery, so we can buy bread any time.* > opposite (n), opposite (adj)
- 3.118 bus stop** (n) /'bʌs stɒp/
a place on the street where a bus stops for people to get on or off • *Get off at the bus stop after the hospital.*
- 3.119 famous** (adj) /'feɪməs/
sb/sth that a lot of people know about • *John's uncle is a famous football player. He plays for Real Madrid.* > fame (n)
- 3.120 ice-skating** (n) /'aɪs sketɪŋ/
the sport of moving across ice on skates
• *My Canadian friends sometimes go ice-skating on a lake in winter.* > ice-skate (v)
- 3.121 painter** (n) /'peɪntə(r)/
sb who paints pictures as a job • *This is a picture by the famous painter, Picasso.*
> paint (v), painting (n)

Jobs

actor	librarian
butcher	nurse
cook	painter
firefighter	police officer
fisherman	receptionist
fishmonger	shop assistant
greengrocer	waiter

Other People

adult	lady
couple	pedestrian
criminal	spectator
gentleman	tourist
inhabitant	

- 3.122 frozen** (adj) /'frəʊzn/
so cold that sth has ice on it • *It's very cold outside and you can't drive on the frozen snow.* > freeze (v)
- 3.123 scene** (n) /si:n/
the things you can see in a place/picture • *The flowers in the garden make a very colourful scene.* > scenic (adj)
- 3.124 quiet** (adj) /'kwaɪət/
without noise • *Our hotel is in a quiet place near the harbour.* > quietly (adv)
- 3.125 wooden** (adj) /'wʊdn/
made of wood • *There are two small wooden boats on the river.* > wood (n)
- 3.126 background** (n) /'bækgraʊnd/
the part of a picture that is behind the main subject • *This is a photo of my family with our house in the background.*
- 3.127 skate** (v) /skeɪt/
move on skates across ice; move on roller skates • *My brother is showing me how to skate on the ice.* > skating, skater (n)

Listening

Page 38

- 3.128 taxi** (n) /'tæksi/
a car with a driver that people pay to drive them somewhere • *Your taxi is waiting to take you to the station.*
- 3.129 selfie** (n) /'selfi/
a photo that you take of yourself • *I don't understand why some people put a new selfie on Facebook every week.*
- 3.130 ticket** (n) /'tɪkɪt/
a piece of paper or card that sb buys to travel on sth or go into a place • *Have you got our train tickets?*
- 3.131 tourist** (n) /'tuərɪst/
sb who is visiting a place for fun • *Hundreds of tourists visit Delphi every week.* > tour (v), tour (n)
- 3.132 tour** (n) /tuə(r)/
an organised trip • *Ian and Tracy are enjoying their tour of Las Vegas.* > tour (v), tourist (n)
- 3.133 office** (n) /'ɒfɪs/
a room where sb works at a desk; a building or room where you can get information from a company • *The woman in the office gives tourists information about things to do in the city.*

Speaking

Page 39

- 3.134 leave** (v) /li:v/
go away; start a journey • *What time does the next bus leave?*

- 3.135 return ticket** (n) /rɪ,tʃɪn 'tɪkɪt/
a ticket for sb to travel to a place and come back again • *We've got return tickets for the boat that leaves today and comes back on Sunday night.*
- 3.136 one-way ticket** (n) /,wʌn 'weɪ 'tɪkɪt/
a ticket for sb to travel to a place, but not to come back again • *Jane has a one-way ticket to France because she's going to work there.*
- 3.137 receptionist** (n) /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/
sb who works in the front office of a building and helps people when they arrive • *The hotel receptionist is showing us where our rooms are.* > reception (n)
- 3.138 San Francisco** (n) /'sæn fræn'sɪskə/
3.139 bus station (n) /'bʌs steɪʃn/
a building where buses leave and arrive • *The first bus leaves the bus station at 6 a.m.*
- 3.140 Christmas** (n) /'krɪsməs/
25th December; the day that Christians celebrate as the birthday of Christ • *At Christmas, we usually have a big meal with a few friends and family members and give each other presents.*

Writing

Pages 40–41

- 3.141 notice** (n) /'nəʊtɪs/
• *There was a big notice on the wall about the school fair.* > notice (v), noticeable (adj)
- 3.142 recognise** (v) /'rekəɡnaɪz/
know what sth is or who sb is because you've seen them before • *I don't recognise this street. I think we're lost.* > recognition (n)
- 3.143 pattern** (n) /'pætn/
sth that happens or appears often in the same way • *His stories all have the same pattern, so I always know the ending.*
- 3.144 similarity** (n) /,sɪmə'lærəti/
sth that is almost the same about two things/people • *Tom's house in the city has no similarity with his cousin's farm.* > similar (adj)
- 3.145 Dublin** (n) /'dʌblɪn/
3.146 explore (v) /ɪk'splɔː(r)/
go around a place to find out about it • *We're going for a walk to explore the mountain.* > explorer, exploration (n)
- 3.147 on foot** (expr) /ɒn fʊt/
by walking • *Owen never goes to school on foot because it's five kilometres from home. He goes by bus.*
- 3.148 incredible** (adj) /ɪn'kredəbl/
very good or big; hard to believe • *The food at Luigi's is incredible! I love their pizza.*

- 3.149 museum** (n) /mjuˈzi:əm/
a building where there are very old objects, paintings, etc. for people to look at • *The castle is a museum now and nobody lives there.*
- 3.150 art gallery** (n) /ˈɑ:t gæləri/
a building where you can see paintings and other kinds of art • *We're on a school trip to the art gallery and we can see lots of beautiful paintings here.*
- 3.151 bar** (n) /bɑ:(r)/
a building or part of a building where sb can go to buy drinks • *You can buy some juice or an ice cream at the beach bar.*
- 3.152 delicious** (adj) /dɪˈlɪʃəs/
with a very nice taste • *The eggs from my uncle's farm are delicious.*
- 3.153 doughnut** (n) /ˈdəʊnʌt/
a small round cake usually with a hole in the middle • *I want to get a delicious jam doughnut from the bakery.*
- 3.154 hundred** (n) /ˈhʌndrəd/
100 • *Mum's aunt is almost one hundred years old. She's 99 this year.*
- 3.155 problem** (n) /ˈprɒbləm/
sth that is difficult • *There isn't a bus stop near our house, so transport is a problem.*
- 3.156 Berlin** (n) /bɜ:ˈlɪn/
- 3.157 shopping centre** (n) /ˈʃɒpɪŋ sentə(r)/
a place or building that has a lot of different shops together • *Mum is taking us to the shopping centre to buy some new clothes.*
- 3.158 clue** (n) /klu:/
a piece of information that helps sb find out about sth • *The mountain rescue team are looking for clues to find the missing people.*
- 3.159 content** (n) /ˈkɒntent/
the things or ideas that are in sth • *Before writing your email, think about how much information you need in the content.*
➤ contain (v)

Places

art gallery	hospital
background	library
bakery	museum
bar	office
bookshop	pharmacy
bridge	picnic area
building	police station
bus station	racecourse
bus stop	railway station
burrow	restaurant
car park	seashore
castle	shopping centre
church	sports club
cinema	stadium
cliff	swimming pool
coast	town centre
fire station	windmill
harbour	zoo

Video 3 Town Rescue

Page 42

- 3.160 puffin** (n) /ˈpʌfɪn/
a large black and white sea bird with a small coloured beak, like a parrot's • *On the boat trip around the island, we can see puffins flying above the rocks and looking for fish.*
- 3.161 burrow** (n) /ˈbʌrəʊ/
a hole in the ground that an animal makes for its home • *The rabbit is running into its burrow with some food for its babies.* ➤ burrow (v)
- 3.162 cliff** (n) /klɪf/
a rocky place with a high straight side usually next to the sea • *The castle is on top of a high cliff above the beach.*
- 3.163 puffling** (n) /ˈpʌflɪŋ/
a young puffin • *The puffin is carrying some food to feed its baby pufflings.*
- 3.164 puffy** (adj) /ˈpʌfi/
looking bigger or rounder than usual • *Do you like these big puffy doughnuts?* ➤ puff (v), puff (n)
- 3.165 confuse** (v) /kənˈfju:z/
make sb feel mixed up • *All the streets in the town look the same and this confuses tourists.*
➤ confusion (n), confusing, confused (adj)
- 3.166 flashlight** (n) /ˈflæʃlaɪt/
a small light that you can carry • *When I go camping, I always take my flashlight to see at night.*
🔦 Syn: torch

- 3.167 throw** (v) /θrəʊ/
make sth move from your hand through the air
● *Throw the ball to Jason.* > throw (n)
- 3.168 seashore** (n) /'si:ʃɔ:(r)/
a beach or rocky area next to the sea ● *It's nice to go for a walk along the seashore in the evening.*
- 3.169 tradition** (n) /trə'dɪʃn/
sth that people have done in the same way for many years ● *It's a family tradition for us to meet for dinner together on Sunday afternoons.* > tradition (adj)
- 3.170 enough** (adv) /ɪ'nʌf/
as much as sth needs to be ● *Is the sea warm enough to go swimming?* > enough (pron), enough (det)
- 3.171 confused** (adj) /kən'fju:zd/
not able to understand sth easily ● *I'm confused – where can I catch a bus to the swimming pool?* > confuse (v), confusion (n)
- 3.172 towards** (adv) /tə'wɔ:dz/
in the direction of ● *The boat is sailing towards the island.*
- 3.173 patrol** (n) /pə'trəʊl/
a small group that moves around an area to find sth/sb or watch out for problems ● *The rescue patrol is looking for the missing boat.* > patrol (v)
- 3.174 protect** (v) /prə'tekt/
look after sb/sth to keep them safe ● *The mother cat is chasing the dog to protect her kittens.* > protection (n)
- 3.175 wildlife** (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/
animals and plants that live or grow in nature
● *I enjoy taking photos of wildlife when we go camping.*

4 Celebrate!

Page 43

- 4.1 perform** (v) /pə'fɔ:m/
act, dance or sing, etc. for others to watch
• *Martha and her friends are performing a traditional dance in the school concert.*
➢ performance, performer (n)
- 4.2 hula hoop** (n) /'hu:lə hu:p/
a large ring that you put around your waist and move your body to make the hoop go round
• *How many times can you make a hula hoop go round without stopping?*
- 4.3 treasure** (n) /'treʒə(r)/
sth that is worth a lot of money • *The museum is full of treasures from Ancient Greece and Rome.*
- 4.4 island** (n) /'aɪlənd/
an area of land that has water all around it
• *Arran is a large island near the coast of Scotland.*

Reading

Page 44

- 4.5 New Year** (n) /,nju: 'jɪə(r)/
the celebration of the first day of the year
• *We're having dinner with our friends to celebrate New Year.*
- 4.6 celebration** (n) /,selɪ'breɪʃn/
an event to celebrate for a special reason
• *It's my brother's name day and we're having a big family celebration.* ➢ celebrate (v)
- 4.7 typical** (adj) /'tɪpɪkl/
usual as an example of sth • *The photo shows a typical British garden with colourful flowers.*
➢ typically (adv)
- 4.8 Singapore** (n) /,sɪŋə'pɔ:(r)/
- 4.9 December** (n) /dɪ'sembə(r)/
- 4.10 before** (prep) /bɪ'fɔ:r/
earlier than sth • *David always gets up before seven o'clock.* ➢ before (conj), before (adv)
- 4.11 midnight** (n) /'mɪdnɑɪt/
12 o'clock at night • *Our plane arrives in Paris at midnight, so we can catch the 1 a.m. train from the airport.*
- 4.12 hold hands** (expr) /həʊld hændz/
hold sb's hand, often to show that you are together • *For some of our traditional dances, everyone holds hands and moves around in a circle.*

Word Focus

Page 44

- 4.13 fireworks** (n) /'faɪəwɜ:ks/
a small thing that burns to make a loud noise with coloured lights used outside at some celebrations • *It's a big celebration on the island and we can watch the fireworks going up in the harbour tonight.*
- 4.14 explode** (v) /ɪk'spləʊd/
burst making a loud noise • *Stand back – that car is exploding!* ➢ explosion (n)
- 4.15 display** (n) /dɪ'spleɪ/
a show of things or sth happening for people to watch • *There's a firework display tomorrow.*
➢ display (v)
- 4.16 confetti** (n) /kən'feti/
small pieces of coloured paper that people throw during celebrations like weddings
• *Take some confetti to throw on Jim and Louise when they get married.*
- 4.17 rubber** (adj) /'rʌbə(r)/
made of a strong material that can bend easily
• *Granny wears rubber gloves to protect her hands when she washes the dishes.*
➢ rubber (n)
- 4.18 fill** (v) /fɪl/
make sth full • *Can you fill my glass with water, please?*
- 4.19 procession** (n) /prə'sesjən/
a line of people or cars, etc. moving together one after the other • *We're watching a procession of people in funny clothes walking through the town streets.*
- 4.20 lantern** (n) /'læntən/
a lamp in a kind of box that you can carry and use outside • *Sometimes we eat on our balcony in the evening with light from lanterns on the table.*
- 4.21 container** (n) /kən'teɪnə(r)/
sth that you can put sth inside to keep it or carry • *Helen puts her lunch in a container to take to work.* ➢ contain (v)

Reading

Pages 44–45

- 4.22 New York** (n) /,nju: 'jɔ:k/
4.23 job (n) /dʒɒb/
work that sb does, usually for money • *Janice has got a job in a supermarket. She's a shop assistant.*
- 4.24 work** (v) /wɜ:k/
have/do a job • *Lee is a cook and he works in a hotel restaurant.* ➢ work, worker (n)

- 4.25 New Year's Eve** (n) /ˌnjuː 'jɪəz iːv/
4.26 weather (n) /'weðə(r)/
 the state of the air outside, e.g. rainy, sunny, windy • *How is the weather in your country? Is it hot in summer?*
- 4.27 count** (v) /kaʊnt/
 say the numbers in order • *Can you count from one to a hundred in English?*
- 4.28 exciting** (adj) /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/
 making sb very interested or making sb want to do sth • *James has got an exciting job – he's a firefighter.* > excite (v), excitement (n), excited (adj)
- 4.29 kiss** (v) /kɪs/
 touch sb/sth with your lips to show you like them • *Grandma always kisses us when we arrive at her house.* > kiss (v)
- 4.30 next** (adj) /nekst/
 sth that comes after sth else • *Gina wants to go to the zoo next week.* > next (n, adv)
- 4.31 tropical** (adj) /'trɒpɪkl/
 from the hottest areas of the world • *I love pineapple and other tropical fruit.*
- 4.32 Chinese** (adj) /ˌtʃaɪ'niːz/
 > China, Chinese (n)
- 4.33 lucky** (adj) /'lʌki/
 bringing sb good luck; having sth good or bad happen by chance • *Mandy always writes with her lucky pen in the exams.* > luck (n)
- 4.34 money** (n) /'mʌni/
 sth you use to buy or pay for things • *My grandparents give me money for my birthday and I usually buy clothes or books with it.*
- 4.35 packet** (n) /'pækɪt/
 a paper bag or box • *We need a packet of balloons for the party.*
- 4.36 mandarin orange** (n) /'mændərɪn 'ɒrɪndʒ/
 a small kind of orange • *These mandarin oranges are juicy and sweet.*
- 4.37 luck** (n) /lʌk/
 sth good or bad that happens by chance • *Good luck in your maths test!* > lucky (adj)
- 4.38 everywhere** (adv) /'evriweə(r)/
 in all places • *On New Year's Eve, there are parties everywhere.* > everywhere (pron), everywhere (conj)
- 4.39 tart** (n) /tɑːt/
 a sweet pie with fruit inside • *Apple tarts are delicious with ice cream.*
- 4.40 coconut** (n) /'kəʊkənʌt/
 a hard brown tropical nut with a soft white food and milky liquid inside; the soft white food from inside a coconut shell • *Do you like drinking coconut milk?*
- 4.41 cookie** (n) /'kʊki/
 a biscuit or small cake • *Once a week, Alexia makes cookies for all the family. Her favourite kind is with fruit and nuts.*

- 4.42 definitely** (adv) /'defɪnətli/
 for sure • *Ian definitely wants to visit New York again. It's his favourite city.* > definite (adj)
- 4.43 dessert** (n) /dɪ'zɜːt/
 a plate of sweet food or fruit as the last part of a meal • *We're having chicken for our main meal and strawberries and ice cream for dessert.*
- 4.44 present** (n) /'preznt/
 sth you give to sb, often for a special reason, e.g. birthday, wedding • *What present do you want for your birthday? Do you like books or games?*
- 4.45 market** (n) /'mɑːkɪt/
 a place where sb can buy sth, often outside, and sometimes directly from the maker/farmer • *On Tuesdays, we buy lots of fruit from the street market near our home.*
- 4.46 prefer** (v) /prɪ'fɜː(r)/
 like sth/sb more than sth/sb else • *I don't like very sweet food for dessert. I prefer fruit.* > preference (n)
- 4.47 costume** (n) /'kɒstjuːm/
 clothes sb wears to look like sb/sth else; clothes from a historic time or special place • *The actors are wearing funny animal costumes for the play.*

Seasons

spring	autumn
summer	winter

Vocabulary

Pages 46–47

- 4.48 winter** (n) /'wɪntə(r)/
 the coldest time of year between autumn and spring • *Do you like winter sports like skiing?*
- 4.49 spring** (n) /sprɪŋ/
 the time of year between winter and summer • *Spring is my favourite season because there are lots of flowers growing.*
- 4.50 summer** (n) /'sʌmə(r)/
 the hottest time of the year between spring and autumn • *In December, it's winter in Sweden, but it's summer in Australia!*
- 4.51 autumn** (n) /'ɔːtəm/
 the time of year between summer and winter • *In Britain, a lot of trees change their colours from green to brown and yellow in autumn.*
- 4.52 warm** (adj) /wɔːm/
 hot, but not a very high temperature • *Take some warm clothes for the camp. It gets cold at night.* > warmth (n)
- 4.53 Australia** (n) /ə'streɪljə/
 > Australian (adj)

- 4.54 Halloween** (n) /ˌhæləʊ'ɪːn/
a celebration on 31st October, especially in the UK, USA and Canada • *We're having a Halloween party at school and this year we're all witches and cats!*
- 4.55 leaf** (n) /liːf/
a small flat green part of a tree • *In winter, there are no leaves on the trees in our garden.* > leafy (adj)
📖 Plural: leaves
- 4.56 change** (v) /tʃeɪndʒ/
stop being in one state and become sth different • *Nancy usually changes her clothes after work and puts on jeans and a T-shirt.* > change (n)
- 4.57 October** (n) /əʊk'təʊbə(r)/
- 4.58 prepare** (v) /prɪ'peə(r)/
make sth ready for sth • *I'm tidying the house to prepare for the party.* > preparation (n)
- 4.59 pumpkin** (n) /'pʌmpkɪn/
a very big round orange vegetable with a hard skin • *The restaurant has good pumpkin soup in winter. It's delicious.*
- 4.60 dress up** (phr v) /dres 'ʌp/
wear special clothes, usually to look like sth/sb else • *What are you dressing up as for the party? I'm making a clown costume.*
- 4.61 trick or treating** (expr) /trɪk ɔː 'triːtɪŋ/
an activity that sb does at Halloween, especially in the USA or UK, where children dress up and go to other houses to ask for sweets or money • *We're going to our friends' houses to do trick or treating for Halloween.*
- 4.62 neighbour** (n) /'neɪbə(r)
sb who lives next to or near your home • *Our neighbour's cat likes playing in our garden.*
- 4.63 excited** (adj) /ɪk'saɪtɪd/
feeling very happy about doing and really wanting to do sth • *It's Emmeline's birthday and she's excited about her party.* > excite (v), excitement (n)
- 4.64 best** (adv) /best/
the most; more than anything else • *From all the seasons, I like spring best.* > best (n), best (adj)
- 4.65 invite** (v) /ɪn'vaɪt/
ask sb to come to sth or do sth with you • *My aunt sometimes invites us to her house at weekends.* > invitation (n)
- 4.66 June** (n) /dʒuːn/
- 4.67 month** (n) /mʌnθ/
one of twelve parts of the year • *I'm looking forward to August because that's the month we go on holiday.*
- 4.68 be born** (v) /biː bɔːn/
begin your life • *Pierre was born in a town in France.*
- 4.69 decoration** (n) /ˌdekə'reɪʃn/
sth to make a place look special or colourful • *In the USA, people cut pumpkins to make Halloween decorations.* > decorate (v), decorative (adj)
- 4.70 barbecue** (n) /'bɑːbɪkjuː/
a meal outdoors with food cooked on an open fire • *Linda is making burgers for the barbecue in her garden.* > barbecue (v)
- 4.71 fancy dress** (n) /ˌfænsɪ 'dres/
special clothes that sb wears to look like sb/sth else for parties, etc. • *We're having a fancy dress party and everyone is dressed up as flowers or trees.*
- 4.72 bonfire** (n) /'bɒnfʌɪə(r)/
a large fire outside to burn rubbish or for a celebration • *In Britain, people have bonfires as part of a traditional celebration on 5th November.*
- 4.73 Scotland** (n) /'skɒtlənd/
> Scot (n), Scottish (adj)
- 4.74 January** (n) /'dʒænjuəri/
- 4.75 bride** (n) /braɪd/
a woman who is getting married, on her wedding day • *In the photo, the bride is wearing a simple wedding dress and holding some beautiful flowers.* > bridal (adj)
- 4.76 fizzy drink** (n) /'fɪzi drɪŋk/
a sweet drink that has bubbles in it • *I don't like fizzy drinks like cola. I prefer fruit juice.*
- 4.77 sandal** (n) /'sændl/
an open shoe, usually worn in warm weather • *You can't walk in the mountains with your beach sandals. Wear your walking boots.*
- 4.78 sandwich** (n) /'sænwɪtʃ/
a snack made with food between two pieces of bread • *Ted's making cheese and tomato sandwiches for the picnic.*
- 4.79 sausage** (n) /'sɒsɪdʒ/
very small pieces of meat or other food inside a long thin tube • *The women in this mountain village make sausages with meat and vegetables from their farms.*
- 4.80 suit** (n) /suːt/
a jacket and trousers or skirt that go together • *Brian is wearing his suit because he's going to an important meeting.*
- 4.81 jumper** (n) /'dʒʌmpə(r)/
a piece of clothing with long sleeves, often made of wool, for the top part of the body • *Wear your jumper. It's cold outside.*
- 4.82 Diwali** (n) /dɪˈwɑːli/
an Indian celebration in autumn • *In India, people decorate their homes with special lights for Diwali in autumn.*

Grammar

Pages 48–49

- 4.83 November** (n) /nəʊ'vembə(r)/
- 4.84 noise** (n) /nɔɪz/
sth loud that you can hear • *The neighbours are making a lot of noise, so I can't hear our TV.* > noisy (adj)
- 4.85 sari** (n) /'sa:ri/
a traditional women's dress from India • *Aisha usually wears jeans, but she is wearing a traditional sari for her sister's wedding.*
- 4.86 fridge** (n) /frɪdʒ/
a device that you put food in to keep it cold or frozen • *Is there any cheese in the fridge?*
- 4.87 hope** (v) /həʊp/
want sth to happen very much • *I hope you like this music. It's my favourite singer.*
> hope (n), hopeful (adj)
- 4.88 invitation** (n) /,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/
a card or paper that shows sb invites you to come to an event • *Helena is having a party and she's giving invitations to all her friends.*
> invite (v)
- 4.89 festival** (n) /'festɪvəl/
an event or time where people do special activities to celebrate sth; a group of special events on one theme • *Many tourists come to Edinburgh in August to enjoy music and street theatre at the festival.*
- 4.90 Karaoke** (n) /,kæri'əʊki/
a way that people have fun by using a machine to play music from famous songs so that sb can sing the words • *Oh no! Dad wants to have a Karaoke night to sing those old songs again!*
- 4.91 candle** (n) /'kændl/
a small thin stick of coloured wax with a string inside that burns when you light it • *Dan is blowing out the candles on his birthday cake.*
- 4.92 holiday** (n) /'hɒlədeɪ/
a day when schools, etc. are closed and people can relax • *I'm looking forward to the school holidays. I'm going camping with my friends.*
- 4.93 traffic** (n) /'træfɪk/
all the cars, buses, etc. travelling on a road • *Sometimes the school bus is late because there's a lot of traffic in the morning.*
- 4.94 skiing** (n) /'ski:ɪŋ/
the activity of moving across snow on skis • *Pantelis goes skiing with his parents in Austria in winter.* > ski (v)
- 4.95 news** (n) /nju:z/
information about interesting or important events that happened • *There's some news on TV about the forest fire.*
- 4.96 during** (prep) /'dʒu:ərɪŋ/
from the start to the end of a certain time/event • *I haven't got any free time during the week, so I go out at the weekend.*

- 4.97 slice** (n) /slaɪs/
a thin flat piece of sth • *Zoe is eating a slice of bread with her soup.* > slice (v)
- 4.98 whole** (adj) /həʊl/
all of sth • *I can't eat the whole pizza. Two slices are enough.* > whole (n)
- 4.99 offer** (v) /'ɒfə(r)/
say that you will give sth to sb or do sth for them • *The shop is offering two pizzas for the same price as one.* > offer (n)
- 4.100 dancer** (n) /'dɑ:nsə(r)/
sb who dances • *Traditional Spanish music is playing and the dancers are performing on stage.* > dance (v), dance, dancing (n)
- 4.101 get dressed** (expr) /get drest/
put on clothes • *Wake up and get dressed. It's breakfast time.*
- 4.102 concert** (n) /'kɒnsət/
a performance with music and sometimes dancers • *There's a famous singer in a concert at the stadium. Have you got a ticket?*
- 4.103 relative** (n) /'relatɪv/
a family member • *Tony's friends and relatives are all coming to see him in the play.* > relate (v), related (adj)
- 4.104 language** (n) /'læŋɡwɪdʒ/
the system of how people talk or write that comes from one country or area • *Chinese is a difficult language to learn.*

Months

January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December

Listening

Page 50

- 4.105 international** (adj) /,ɪntə'næʃnəl/
connected with more than one country
• *Roberto goes to an international school to learn English in summer. His classmates are from many different countries.*
- 4.106 March** (n) /mɑ:tʃ/
- 4.107 April** (n) /'eɪprəl/
- 4.108 May** (n) /meɪ/
- 4.109 Austria** (n) /'ɔ:striə/
> Austrian (n), Austrian (adj)
- 4.110 last** (adj) /lɑ:st/
the one that comes after all the other similar things • *The concert finishes late, so we can take the last train home.* > last (n), last (adv)

- 4.111 British** (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/
 > British, Britain (n)
- 4.112 Bolivian** (adj) /bə'li:vɪən/
 > Bolivia, Bolivian (n)
- 4.113 playground** (n) /'pleɪgraʊnd/
 an area where children can play in front of a school building; an outdoor area where children can play • *I like chatting to my friends in the playground during the break.*
- 4.114 gymnasium** (n) /dʒɪm'neɪzɪəm/
 a room or building for doing indoor sports
 • *The students play volleyball in the school gymnasium.*
 Abbrev: gym
- 4.115 specific** (adj) /spə'sɪfɪk/
 connected with one thing; exact • *I can understand the meaning of the song, but I don't know some specific words.* > specify (v), specifically (adv)
- 4.116 preparation** (n) /,prepə'reɪʃn/
 all the things you do to get ready for sth
 • *We're making pumpkin faces in preparation for our Halloween party.* > prepare (v)
- 4.117 flag** (n) /flæg/
 a piece of cloth with a pattern that is the symbol of a country • *The Italian flag is green, white and red.*
- 4.118 presentation** (n) /,prezn'teɪʃn/
 an event when sb performs sth or shows a piece of work to a group; an event where sb gets a prize/present from a group
 • *The children are doing their presentations of international dances in the concert.*
 > present (v)

Speaking

Page 51

- 4.119 Thanksgiving** (n) /,θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ/
 an important holiday at the end of autumn in the USA and Canada • *Americans have a big family dinner for Thanksgiving at the end of November, but Canadians celebrate this in October.*
- 4.120 February** (n) /'februəri/
 the month between January and March
- 4.121 San Juan** (n) /sæn 'hʊən/
 the festival of San Juan (Saint John) in Spain on 23rd June • *Spanish people celebrate San Juan with bonfires and beach parties.*
- 4.122 fourth** (number) /fɔ:θ/
 4th
- 4.123 Carnival** (n) /'kɑ:nɪvl/
 a festival with music, dancing and costumes
- 4.124 Valentine's Day** (n) /'væləntaɪnz deɪ/
 the day on which people give each other cards and flowers
- 4.125 tricky** (adj) /'trɪki/
 difficult • *Some costumes are tricky to make, but they look good in the end.* > trick (v), trick (n)

- 4.126 pronounce** (v) /prə'naʊns/
 say a word using the correct sounds
 • *Can you pronounce the word 'autumn'?*
 > pronunciation (n)
- 4.127 especially** (adv) /ɪ'speʃəli/
 very much; more than other things • *I love dressing up in costumes, especially at Carnival time.*

Celebrations

Nouns

Carnival
 Diwali
 Halloween
 New Year
 New Year's Eve
 San Juan
 Thanksgiving
 Valentine's Day

lotus flower
 luck
 news
 preparation
 present
 presentation
 procession
 trick or treating
 welcome

barbecue
 bonfire
 bride
 candle
 concert
 confetti
 dancer
 decoration
 display
 festival
 fireworks
 flag
 fizzy drink
 garland
 holiday
 hope
 invitation
 Karaoke
 lantern

Clothes

costume
 fancy dress
 jumper
 sari
 suit

Verbs

count
 decorate
 dress up
 explode
 get dressed
 hold hands
 kiss
 perform
 prepare
 take place

Writing

Pages 52–53

- 4.128 recipe** (n) /'resəpi/
 instructions on how to cook sth and what things you need for this • *This is a recipe for pumpkin pie. It's easy to make.*
- 4.129 then** (adv) /ðen/
 at that moment in the past • *Betsy comes home from work at six o'clock, then she cooks dinner.*
- 4.130 next** (adv) /nekst/
 coming after sth else • *First, clean the tomatoes. Next, cut them into pieces and put them in a bowl.* > next (adj)
- 4.131 finally** (adv) /'faɪnəli/
 after everything else • *Finally, put the food on the plates and it's ready to eat.* > final (n)

- 4.132 instruction** (n) /ɪn'strʌkʃn/
sth that tells you what to do or how to do sth
• *I can't find the instructions for this camera.*
Can you show me what to do? > instruct (v), instructor (n)
- 4.133 for example** (expr) /fɔː ɪg'zɑːmpl/
used before you give an example of sth
• *Some things are not good for us to eat or drink. For example, fizzy drinks and sweets are bad for our teeth.*
Abbrev: e.g.
- 4.134 fry** (v) /fraɪ/
cook sth in hot oil • *Fry the onions and then put in the tomatoes.* > fried (adj)
- 4.135 nationality** (n) /ˌnæʃə'næləti/
the fact of belonging to a particular country; a group of people with the same history, language and traditions, etc. from one country
• *Dawn was born in San Francisco, so her nationality is American.* > nation (n), national (adj)
- 4.136 sushi** (n) /'suːʃi/
a kind of Japanese food with rice put in small shapes with uncooked fish, etc. • *Mark doesn't like fish, so he isn't coming to the sushi bar with us.*
- 4.137 paella** (n) /paɪ'elə/
traditional Spanish food with rice, fish, chicken and vegetables cooked together • *When we go to Barcelona, I want to eat some real Spanish paella.*
- 4.138 curry** (n) /'kʌri/
traditional Asian food with vegetables or meat cooked in a hot spicy sauce • *For dinner, we're having chicken curry with rice and Indian bread.* > curried (adj)
- 4.139 guacamole** (n) /ˌgwækə'məʊleɪ/
traditional Mexican food made with avocado mixed with tomatoes, onions, etc. • *For starters, they serve guacamole with thin pieces of carrot and other vegetables.*
- 4.140 nachos** (n) /'nætʃəʊz/
small pieces of Mexican bread with cheese, vegetables, sauces on top • *Do you like crispy nachos with beans and hot chili sauce?*
- 4.141 Spanish** (adj) /'spæniʃ/
> Spain, Spanish (n)
- 4.142 Japanese** (adj) /ˌdʒæpə'niːz/
> Japan, Japanese (n)
- 4.143 Russian** (adj) /'rʌʃn/
> Russia, Russian (n)
- 4.144 cube** (n) /kjuːb/
sth that is shaped like a box with six square sides • *Cut the carrots and potatoes into cubes and put them into the soup.* > cube (v)
- 4.145 boil** (v) /bɔɪl/
cook sth in very hot water • *The water is boiling. You can make a cup of tea now.*
> boiling, boiled (adj)
- 4.146 pea** (n) /piː/
a small round green vegetable • *Grandma grows tomatoes and green peas in her garden.*
- 4.147 take off** (phr v) /teɪk ɒf/
remove sth • *Take the skin off the onions, then cut them into small pieces.*
- 4.148 chop** (v) /tʃɒp/
cut sth quickly into pieces, e.g. with a sharp knife • *The cook chopped the leaves off the carrots before cutting them into slices.*
- 4.149 mix** (v) /mɪks/
put two or more things together to make sth
• *Put the eggs into a bowl and mix them for a minute. Then mix in the sugar and flour.*
> mixture (n), mixed (adj)
- 4.150 vegetable** (n) /'vedʒtəbl/
a food that is part of a plant • *Carrots, beans and peas are all vegetables.*
- 4.151 salt** (n) /sɔːlt/
a white substance that you can put on some food to change the taste • *This fish doesn't need any salt. Just put a little pepper on it.*
> salty (adj)
- 4.152 mayonnaise** (n) /ˌmeɪə'neɪz/
a thick sauce made with eggs, vinegar and oil, used on salads, etc. • *Peter sometimes has egg and mayonnaise sandwiches for lunch.*
- 4.153 pepper** (n) /'pepə(r)/
a large green, red or yellow fruit that you use as a vegetable in salads, etc.; a black or white powder made from seeds with a hot taste that you put on food • *Chop the red peppers and mix them with the tomatoes and onion to make a salad.*
- 4.154 pasta** (n) /'pæstə/
spaghetti, noodles, etc. • *Put the pasta into boiling water and cook it for ten minutes.*
- 4.155 jar** (n) /dʒɑː(r)/
a glass container to keep food in • *There's a jar of honey in the cupboard.*
- 4.156 refer** (v) /rɪ'fɜː(r)/
talk about a particular thing • *Jane refers to Sylvia as her best friend.* > reference (n)
- 4.157 forget** (v) /fə'get/
not remember sth; stop thinking about sth
• *Don't forget to buy some doughnuts at the bakery.*
- 4.158 onion** (n) /'ʌnjən/
a round vegetable with a strong taste and smell • *Carol isn't really crying – she's chopping onions!*

- 4.159 tomorrow** (adv) /tə'mɒrəʊ/
the day after today • *We're having a barbecue tomorrow. Do you want to come?*

Food

Nouns

coconut	pepper
cookie	pumpkin
cube	recipe
curry	salt
dessert	sandwich
guacamole	sausage
jar	sushi
mandarin orange	tart
mayonnaise	vegetable
nachos	
onion	Verbs
paella	boil
pasta	chop
pea	fry
	mix

- 4.168 lotus flower** (n) /'ləʊtəs 'flaʊə(r)/
a kind of flower that grows on a lake • *That frog is sitting on a lotus flower.*
- 4.169 symbol** (n) /'sɪmbəl/
an object or action that shows a particular feeling/idea • *People often give presents as a symbol of their love.*
- 4.170 welcome** (n) /'welkəm/
sth you do to make sb feel happy when they arrive • *The hotel offers visitors a traditional fruit drink as a welcome.* > welcome (v), welcome (adj)

Video 4

The Magic of Diwali

Page 54

- 4.160 sand** (n) /sænd/
very small pieces of rock, e.g. on a beach
• *I love going to the beach, but I don't like getting sand in my shoes.* > sandy (adj)
- 4.161 garland** (n) /'gɑ:lənd/
a circle of flowers made as a decoration
• *The bride is wearing a garland of white flowers in her hair.*
- 4.162 temple** (n) /'templ/
a building like a church • *The Parthenon is the most famous Greek temple.*
- 4.163 darkness** (n) /'dɑ:knəs/
a state which has very little or no light • *The road outside the farm is in darkness because there aren't any lights on. So take a flashlight with you.* > dark (adj)
- 4.164 decorate** (v) /'dekəreɪt/
put things on sth to make it look better or more colourful • *We're decorating the room with balloons for the party.* > decoration (n)
- 4.165 ground** (n) /graʊnd/
the surface of the earth • *There are lots of oranges on the ground under the orange tree.*
- 4.166 take place** (expr) /teɪk pleɪs/
happen • *The carnival takes place every year in early spring.*
- 4.167 shape** (n) /ʃeɪp/
the outside form of sth • *We cut the paper into star shapes to make Christmas decorations.*
> shape (v)

5 A Perfect Day

Page 57

- 5.1 perfect** (adj) /'pɜːfɪkt/
the best for a certain thing • *It's a perfect day to go swimming.* > perfection (n)
- 5.2 iguana** (n) /ɪ'gwɑːnə/
a large tropical lizard • *Iguanas amazing lizards and they've got a third eye on top of their heads!*
- 5.3 fish** (v) /fɪʃ/
catch a fish with a net or hook • *The sign says you can't fish in this river. We have to protect the fish.* > fishing (n)

Reading

Page 58

- 5.4 journey** (n) /'dʒɜːni/
a trip from one place to another • *We're going on a long journey by train from Paris to Istanbul.*
- 5.5 build** (v) /bɪld/
make sth by putting things together • *They're building a new hotel near my favourite beach.* > building, builder (n)
- 5.6 snowman** (n) /'snəʊmæn/
a shape like a person that sb makes from snow • *There was a lot of snow last Saturday and the children had fun making a snowman in the park.*
- 5.7 toboggan** (n) /tə'bɒɡən/
sth made to carry sb/sth over snow and ice • *Dad made a toboggan for us to ride down the hill in the snow.* > toboggan (v)
📖 Syn: sledge
- 5.8 seaweed** (n) /'siːwiːd/
a plant that grows in the sea • *I don't like walking into the sea where there's lots of seaweed near the beach.*
- 5.9 whale** (n) /weɪl/
a very large sea animal that looks like a fish • *Sarah watched the whales swimming in the ocean and one was blowing water from the top of its head.*
- 5.10 Dubai** (n) /duː'baɪ/

Word Focus

Page 58

- 5.11 slide** (v) /slaɪd/
move easily across sth wet or icy, etc. • *I wanted to learn to ice skate, but my feet began to slide and I fell down.* > slide (n)
- 5.12 bridesmaid** (n) /'braɪdzmɛɪd/
a girl or woman who walks together with the bride during a wedding • *Louise's three best friends were her bridesmaids at her wedding.*

- 5.13 turquoise** (n) /'tɜːkwɔɪz/
a green-blue colour • *Under the sun and the blue sky, the sea looked turquoise.*
> turquoise (adj)
- 5.14 lighthouse** (n) /'laɪthaʊs/
a tall building near the sea with a bright light on top to show sailors where the coast is or where rocks are • *At the end of the harbour wall, there's an old lighthouse so that ships can find the way in.*
- 5.15 waterslide** (n) /'wɔːtəslaɪd/
a slide with water going down for sb to slide down into a pool • *Luke's mum looked worried when he went on a really high waterslide at the swimming pool.*
- 5.16 slide** (n) /slaɪd/
a structure that is high at one side and reaches the ground at the other so that sb can sit on the top and slide down • *The children laughed as they slid down the slide in the playground.* > slide (v)
- 5.17 waterpark** (n) /'wɔːtəpaɪk/
a park with swimming pools, slides and other things for children to play on • *We're going on a day trip to the waterpark. I love playing on the waterslides there.*

Reading

Pages 58–59

- 5.18 such** (det, pron) /sʌtʃ/
used before a noun to stress the meaning • *This is such a beautiful place.*
- 5.19 wake up** (phr v) /weɪk ʌp/
stop sleeping • *What time do you usually wake up in the morning?*
- 5.20 snowball** (n) /'snəʊbɔːl/
a ball sb makes from snow • *Hey! Don't throw snowballs at the window!*
- 5.21 fight** (n) /faɪt/
a competition between two people or groups; an argument where people use physical strength to compete with sb • *George had a fight with his brother because they both wanted to use the computer.* > fight (v), fighter (n)
- 5.22 soup** (n) /suːp/
a kind of food made with vegetables and/or meat boiled in water so they are soft • *I had a big bowl of hot tomato soup for lunch.*
- 5.23 roast** (adj) /rəʊst/
cooked inside an oven • *Jill is cooking chicken and roast potatoes for her family.* > roast (v), roast (n)

- 5.24 take turns (in/at sth)** (expr) /teɪk tɜːnz ɪn ət sʌmθɪŋ/
do sth, e.g. play a game, one player after the other • *The children are waiting to take turns at going down the waterslide.*
- 5.25 great-grandmother** (n) /'greɪt 'grænmlðə(r)/
your grandmother's or grandfather's mother
• *Mathew's great-grandmother is ninety years old.*
- 5.26 hairdresser's** (n) /'heədresəz/
a place sb goes to have their hair cut or styled
• *Kelly is going to the hairdresser's so that she can look good on her holiday.*
➢ hairdresser (n)
- 5.27 earring** (n) /'ɪərɪŋ/
an item of jewellery that sb wears on their ear
• *Gloria is wearing a pair of gold earrings.*
- 5.28 reception** (n) /rɪ'sepʃn/
a party to celebrate a wedding • *Have you got an invitation to Laila and Tom's wedding reception?*
- 5.29 fishing** (n) /'fɪʃɪŋ/
the activity of catching fish • *In the evening, we often see people fishing from the harbour.*
➢ fish (v), fish (n)
- 5.30 sunrise** (n) /'sʌnraɪz/
the time that you can begin to see the sun in the sky in the morning • *It was a long journey, so we got up very early and left home at sunrise.*
- 5.31 suddenly** (adv) /'sʌdnli/
very quickly and not expected • *Suddenly, Bob saw a dog in the middle of the road, so he stopped the car.* ➢ sudden (n)
- 5.32 humpback whale** (n) /,hʌmpbæk 'weɪl/
a kind of whale with a large round shape on its back • *Humpback whales are so big! They can be up to 16 metres long.*
- 5.33 in the distance** (expr) /ɪn ðə 'dɪstəns/
far away • *From the top of the hill, you can see the sea in the distance.*
- 5.34 distance** (n) /'dɪstəns/
the amount of space between two places
• *Thessaloniki is a very long distance from Kalamata.* ➢ distant (adj)
- 5.35 believe** (v) /bɪ'liːv/
think that sth is true • *I don't believe you can catch a fish with your hands.* ➢ belief (n)
- 5.36 pass** (v) /pæs/
move past sth/sb; succeed in an exam • *We passed the playground and saw the students. They looked happy because they passed their exams.* ➢ pass (n)
- 5.37 lighthouse keeper** (n) /'laɪthaʊs 'kiːpə(r)/
sb who works in a lighthouse • *Susan and Mike live in a lighthouse because their father is the lighthouse keeper.*

People

bridesmaid	lighthouse keeper
great-grandmother	organiser

- 5.38 let** (v) /let/
allow sb to do sth • *Our parents sometimes let us stay up late to watch a film together.*
- 5.39 science fiction** (n) /,saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/
a kind of book or film that has a story about characters in the future or from other planets, etc. • *Ronald writes science fiction stories about a family from another planet.*
- 5.40 afterwards** (adv) /'ɑːftəwədz/
after sth else happened; later • *Stanley went swimming and afterwards, he had a hot bath.*
- 5.41 hire** (v) /'haɪə(r)/
pay to use sth for a short time • *They hired a car to drive around the island.* ➢ hire (v)
- 5.42 quad bike** (n) /kwɒd/
a motorbike with four wheels • *Remember to wear a helmet when you ride a quad bike on the farm road.*
- 5.43 possible** (adj) /'pɒsəbl/
that can happen • *It isn't possible to walk in the desert without water.* ➢ possibility (n), possibly (adv)
- 5.44 brilliant** (adj) /'brɪliənt/
really good • *I've got a brilliant idea! Let's go to the waterpark.*
- 5.45 sure** (adj) /ʃʊə(r)/
certain • *I'm sure I passed the English test.*
➢ sure (adv)
- 5.46 pity** (n) /'pɪti/
a feeling that you are sorry or sad about sth
• *It's a pity you can't come with us.* ➢ pity (v)
- 5.47 helmet** (n) /'helmit/
a hard hat that you wear on your head to protect it • *Wear a helmet when you ride your skateboard.*
- 5.48 hurt** (v) /hɜːt/
make sb/sth feel pain; feel pain • *Harry doesn't go fishing because he doesn't want to hurt any fish.* ➢ hurt (n, adv)
- 5.49 hit** (v) /hɪt/
put your hand or an object against sb/sth quickly • *Daisy hit the ball hard and won the tennis match.* ➢ hit (n)

Vocabulary

Pages 60–61

- 5.50 amusement park** (n) /ə'mjuːzmənt pɑːk/
a place where people can pay to go on rides to have fun • *Let's go on some rides at the amusement park. It's fun!*
📖 Syn: funfair

- 5.51 wild** (adj) /waɪld/
living in a natural place, not kept in a house, etc. • *You can't drive cars in the national park to protect the wild animals and plants.* > wild (n)
- 5.52 snowboarding** (n) /'snəʊbɔːdɪŋ/
the sport/activity of riding a board on snow down a hill • *I like riding a toboggan, but I want to try snowboarding this winter.* > snowboard (v, n), snowboarder (n)
- 5.53 surfing** (n) /'sɜːfɪŋ/
the sport/activity of standing on a board and riding on the sea • *My favourite water sport is surfing.* > surf (v, n), surfer (n)
- 5.54 Ferris wheel** (n) /'ferɪs wiːl/
a large wheel that has seats for people to ride in at an amusement park • *The London Eye is a giant Ferris wheel in the centre of London.*
- 5.55 llama** (n) /'lɑːmə/
a South American animal with a long neck and thick hair • *The old farmer uses his llamas to carry his vegetables to the market.*
- 5.56 rollercoaster** (n) /'rəʊlə kəʊstə(r)/
a kind of small train that rides up and down at an amusement park • *My little brothers love going on the rollercoaster. It's so exciting for them!*
- 5.57 ride** (n) /raɪd/
a short trip • *Do you want to go for a ride on the lake in our boat?* > ride (v), rider (n)
- 5.58 path** (n) /pɑːθ/
a track made by people or animals walking or built for walking on • *Maria is making a new garden path around her house.*
- 5.59 attend** (v) /ə'tend/
go to sth; be present at sth • *We haven't got school today because our teachers are attending a meeting.* > attendance (n) ı
- 5.60 hilltop** (n) /'hɪltɒp/
the highest part of a hill • *You can see the whole town from the hilltop.*
- 5.61 fun run** (n) /'fʌn rʌn/
a long distance run that people do to collect money for sth • *We're doing a three-mile fun run to collect money for our school trip.*
- 5.62 footpath** (n) /'fʊtpɑːθ/
a path for people to walk on • *Cars or motorbikes are not allowed on the footpaths through the park.*
- 5.63 scary** (adj) /'skeəri/
sb/sth that makes sb feel afraid • *It was dark and scary inside the castle.* > scare (v, n), scared (adj)
- 5.64 have a go** (expr) /hæv ə ɡəʊ/
try doing sth; take a turn • *Andrew's a good swimmer and now he wants to have a go at surfing.*

- 5.65 knowledge** (n) /'nɒlɪdʒ/
the things sb knows about from learning or doing • *Marios has no knowledge of French, so he's trying to learn before he goes to study in France.* > know (v), knowledgeable (adj)
- 5.66 skating rink** (n) /'skeɪtɪŋ rɪŋk/
a place made for people to do ice skating or roller skating • *You can hire skates to wear at the skating rink.*
- 5.67 nervous** (adj) /'nɜːvəs/
worried about or scared of sth • *Fiona was very nervous about learning to ride a horse.*
- 5.68 waste** (v) /weɪst/
use more of sth than you need • *The film starts at seven o'clock, so get ready now and don't waste time.* > waste (n)
- 5.69 outdoor** (adj) /'aʊtɔː(r)/
sth that is or happens outside • *Paul enjoys cycling, camping and other outdoor activities.* > outdoors (adv)
- 5.70 indoor** (adj) /'ɪndɔː(r)/
sth that is or happens inside • *The hotel has an indoor swimming pool where you can swim in any season.* > indoors (adv)

Compound Nouns

amusement park	hilltop
backpack	humpback whale
blood vessel	lighthouse keeper
bridesmaid	quad bike
day out	science fiction
earring	seaweed
footpath	snowball
fun run	snowman
great-grandmother	waterpark
hairdresser's	waterslide

Grammar

Pages 62–63

- 5.71 puddle** (n) /'pʌdl/
a small pool of water on the ground • *My dog got wet because it ran into the puddle on the path.*
- 5.72 pizzeria** (n) /,piːtsə'riːə/
a pizza restaurant • *Ursula and Derek are having a meal at a pizzeria near the museum.*
- 5.73 study** (v) /'stʌdi/
go to school, etc. to learn sth; spend time reading sth to learn; • *Did you study for the history test?* > study, student (n)
- 5.74 popcorn** (n) /'pɒpkɔːn/
a kind of snack made from cooking grains of corn • *Sonia made popcorn and sandwiches for the party.*

- 5.75 university** (n) /ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/
a school where sb can study sth at a very high level • *Anne's sister is studying at university to become a doctor.*

Places

amusement park	path
footpath	pizzeria
hairdresser's	puddle
hilltop	skating rink
in the country	university
lighthouse	waterpark
middle	

- 5.76 sunglasses** (n) /ˈsʌŋɡləːsɪz/
a pair of glasses to protect your eyes from the light of the sun • *Lynn always wears her big hat and a pair of sunglasses when she goes to the beach.*
- 5.77 bedtime** (n) /ˈbedtaɪm/
the time when sb usually goes to sleep • *Max enjoys reading a book at bedtime.*
- 5.78 middle** (n) /ˈmɪdl/
the centre point of sth • *There was a lovely bowl of flowers in the middle of the table.*
- 5.79 ago** (adv) /əˈɡəʊ/
in the past (used after a time expression)
• *It was my birthday three days ago.*
- 5.80 as** (conj) /əz/
in the way that; because • *As the teacher said, the trip was very interesting.* > as (adv, prep)
- 5.81 exotic** (adj) /ɪɡˈzɒtɪk/
from a tropical country; exciting and different
• *To finish the meal, the restaurant offered us some pineapple and other exotic fruit.*
- 5.82 so** (conj) /səʊ/
used to show the reason, or purpose for sth; used to show the result of sth • *Simon got up early today, so he's really tired now.*
> so (adv, n)
- 5.83 lunchtime** (n) /ˈlʌntʃtaɪm/
the time that sb usually eats lunch • *Mabel often takes a walk in the park and eats a sandwich there at lunchtime.*
- 5.84 attach** (v) /əˈtætʃ/
join sth onto sth else • *Harris attached a photo of his bike to the advert.* > attachment (n)

Adjectives

brilliant	perfect
exotic	possible
indoor	roast
nervous	scary
outdoor	sure

Listening

Page 64

- 5.85 in common** (expr) /ɪn ˈkɒmən/
with the same kind of interests or characteristics • *Ilona and Olga have a lot in common. For example, they are both from Poland and they love science fiction books and exploring.* > common (adj)
- 5.86 day out** (n) /ˌdeɪ ˈaʊt/
a one-day trip • *We're having a day out on our bikes tomorrow.*
- 5.87 cruise** (n) /kruːz/
a journey by ship to visit different places
• *Vassilis went on a six-day cruise around the islands.* > cruise (v), cruiser (n)
- 5.88 Caribbean** (n) /ˌkærɪˈbiːən/
> Caribbean (adj)
- 5.89 romantic** (adj) /rəʊˈmæntɪk/
connected with love • *We listened to romantic songs on the radio.* > romance (n)

Speaking

Page 65

- 5.90 in the country** (expr) /ɪn ðə ˈkʌntri/
in an area with fields and farms far away from town or cities • *The club meets every Saturday morning to go for a long walk over the hills in the country.*
- 5.91 sightseeing** (n) /ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/
the activity of visiting places to look at famous buildings, etc. • *The Wilsons are on a sightseeing tour of Rome.* > sightseer (n)
- 5.92 backpack** (n) /ˈbækpæk/
a bag that you carry on your back • *Jim put his camera in his backpack to go sightseeing.*
> backpack (v)
- 5.93 souvenir** (n) /ˌsuːvəˈniə(r)/
sth you buy to remember a place you visit, sometimes to give as a present • *I bought some souvenirs at the museum to remember my trip to New York.*
- 5.94 feeling** (n) /ˈfiːlɪŋ/
sth that you feel, e.g. happiness, love, hate, thirst • *I can understand my dog's feelings. He jumps around moving his tail when he's happy and excited.* > feel (v)
- 5.95 opinion** (n) /əˈpɪnjən/
what sb thinks or believes about sth • *What's your opinion of the waterpark? Is it a good place to visit?*

Writing

Pages 66–67

- 5.96 feel** (v) /fiːl/
have a certain feeling • *Everybody felt tired and hungry after the long walk.* > feeling (n)

- 5.97 experience** (n) /ɪk'spiəriəns/
sth you did or sth that happened to you
• *Irene's grandmother is writing a book about her travel experiences.* > experience (v)
- 5.98 organiser** (n) /'ɔːgənaɪzə(r)/
sth like a notebook to keep information of plans and other things to remember; sb who plans events • *Agnes uses her tablet as an organiser for her homework and other activities.* > organise (v), organised (adj)
- 5.99 appointment** (n) /ə'pɔɪntmənt/
a time and date that sb plans to meet sb or be somewhere • *What time is your appointment at the hairdresser's?*
- 5.100 meeting** (n) /'miːtɪŋ/
an event when people meet together to talk about sth important • *We're having a parents' meeting to talk about what we need for our camping trip.* > meet (v)
- 5.101 hot air balloon** (n) /,hɒt 'eə bæluːn/
a very large balloon that is filled with hot air to move high above the ground, usually with a large basket below that carries people
• *I flew over Central Park in New York in a hot air balloon. It was amazing!*
- 5.102 competition** (n) /,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/
an event that people take part in to see who is the best at sth • *John felt nervous before the surfing competition.* > compete (v), competitor (n), competitive (adj)
- 5.103 view** (n) /vjuː/
what sb can see from somewhere • *There's a great view of the city from the restaurant on top of the hotel.* > view (v)
- 5.104 moment** (n) /'məʊmənt/
a particular short period of time • *Starting his first job was a special moment for Frank.*
- 5.105 memory** (n) /'meməri/
the part of the brain that makes sb remember sth; sth that sb remembers • *Janet is good at history because she has a great memory. She never forgets anything!*
- 5.106 draft** (n) /draːft/
sth that sb writes quickly before checking this to do the final writing • *Alice made three drafts of her story before she wrote the book.*
> draft (v)

Activities

appointment	lunchtime
bedtime	meeting
build a snowman	reception
competition	ride
cruise	rollercoaster
day out	sightseeing
experience	skating rink
Ferris wheel	slide
fishing	snowboarding
fun run	sunglasses
hot air balloon	surfing
journey	toboggan
laughter	waterslide
laughter yoga	

Video 5

Laughter Yoga! Page 68

- 5.107 laughter** (n) /'lɑːftə(r)/
the action of laughing; the sound made by laughing • *The film was very funny and the cinema was filled with laughter.* > laugh (v)
- 5.108 yoga** (n) /'jəʊgə/
an activity to exercise the body and focus the mind with different movements and controlled breathing • *Andrea does yoga twice a week at the gym.*
👉 laughter yoga
- 5.109 communicate** (v) /kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/
give information by talking or writing, etc. • *We can send emails to communicate with people all round the world.* > communication (n)
- 5.110 energy** (n) /'enədʒi/
the strong feeling made by a group of people or from a place or thing; power • *Nicky believes that we can get good energy from plants in the house.* > energise (v), energetic (adj)
- 5.111 healthy** (adj) /'helθi/
good for you because it helps stop you getting ill; being well; not being ill • *I prefer to drink something healthy like fruit juice and not fizzy drinks.* > health (n)
- 5.112 heart** (n) /hɑːt/
the part of the body that makes the blood go around • *Grandad had a problem with his heart, so he went to hospital and the doctors helped it work better.*
- 5.113 blood vessel** (n) /'blʌd vesl/
a tube that blood goes through in the body
• *Doing sports can help to keep our blood vessels healthy.*

- 5.114 condition** (n) /kən'dɪʃn/
the state of how sth/sb is • *Liam cycles to work to keep himself in good condition.*
- 5.115 positive** (adj) /'pɒzətɪv/
good or helpful • *Joe's visit to the yoga club was a positive experience for him.*
➤ positive (n)
- 5.116 social** (adj) /'səʊʃl/
connected with activities people do to spend time together • *I enjoy going to different social events like barbecues and parties.*
➤ social, society (n)

6 Welcome To The Jungle

Page 69

- 6.1 welcome** (excl) /'welkəm/
used to tell sb that you are happy they arrived in a place • *Welcome to our island! I hope you like it here.* > welcome (v, n)
- 6.2 jungle** (n) /'dʒʌŋɡl/
a thick tropical forest • *Maureen is exploring the Amazon jungle to find strange tropical plants.*
- 6.3 imperial moth** (n) /ɪm'piəriəl mʊθ/
a large American moth (butterfly) that is yellow and purple • *Imperial moths fly in the forests of North and South America.*
- 6.4 hide** (v) /haɪd/
go into a place where nobody can see you; put sth/sb in a place where nobody can find them • *The students hid under their desks to play a trick on their teacher on 1st April.* > hide (n), hidden (adj)
- 6.5 Ecuador** (n) /'ekwədɔː(r)/
> Ecuadorian (adj)

Reading

Page 70

- 6.6 unusual** (adj) /ʌn'juːʒuəl/
not usual or common • *It's unusual to see snow in summer here.*
- 6.7 look like sb/sth** (phr v) /lʊk laɪk 'sʌmbədi sʌmθɪŋ/
be similar to sb/sth • *Some insects can hide easily because they look like leaves or grass.*
- 6.8 butterfly** (n) /'bʌtəflaɪ/
an insect with large colourful wings • *I enjoy watching the butterflies flying around the flowers in the park in spring.*
- 6.9 armadillo** (n) /,ɑːmə'dɪləʊ/
a small animal with a shell like very hard skin on its back • *Armadillos look strange because they've got hard backs, but underneath they're soft and furry.*
- 6.10 turtle** (n) /'tɜːtl/
a large reptile like a tortoise that lives in the sea • *Hara helps protect the eggs of sea turtles on the beach before the baby turtles come out and run into the sea.*
- 6.11 sunbittern** (n) /'sʌn,bɪtən/
a kind of large South American bird that lives near rivers in the jungle • *The explorer saw a sunbittern that flew down and caught a fish in the Amazon.*
- 6.12 gecko** (n) /'geɪkəʊ/
a small lizard • *I didn't see the gecko at first because it was the same colour as the kitchen wall.*

- 6.13 sloth** (n) /sləʊθ/
a slow-moving animal that lives in the trees in South and Central America • *Sloths are usually slow, but they can move fast to save themselves.*
- 6.14 tarantula** (n) /tə'ræntfələ/
a kind of large hairy spider from hot countries • *It's not a good idea to have a pet tarantula. They can bite you!*

Word Focus

Page 70

- 6.15 endangered** (adj) /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/
used to describe an animal or plant that there are not many of and that might disappear completely • *Don't pick these flowers – they are endangered plants.* > endanger (v)
- 6.16 species** (n) /'spiːʃiːz/
type of living thing (e.g. animals, plants) • *We saw different species of lizards at the zoo.*
- 6.17 disappear** (v) /,dɪsə'piə(r)/
stop existing; be lost • *Many forests are disappearing because they are cut down to build more houses.* > disappearance (n), disappearing (adj)
- 6.18 planet** (n) /'plænɪt/
a large round object that moves around a star (sun) in space • *Do you believe we can live on another planet?*
- 6.19 camouflage** (n) /'kæməflɑːʒ/
sth that covers sth/sb so they look like part of the place where they are and can't be seen • *The snake's colour was a perfect camouflage and it looked like another part of the tree.* > camouflage (v)
- 6.20 disguise** (n) /dɪs'gaɪz/
sth that hides how sth/sb looks by making them look different • *The actor wore a big hat and sunglasses as a disguise when she went shopping.* > disguise (v)
- 6.21 predator** (n) /'predətə(r)/
an animal that kills and eats other animals • *Birds and other predators often kill baby turtles when they come out of their eggs.* > predatory (adj)
- 6.22 claw** (n) /klaʊ/
a sharp nail on an animal's foot • *The cat caught the bird with its sharp claws.* > claw (v)
- 6.23 sharp** (adj) /ʃɑːp/
sth with a point or edge that cuts sth easily • *Be careful with that knife – it's very sharp!*

- 6.24 nail** (n) /neɪl/
the hard sharp part on the end of a finger or toe • *My sister has nice long nails and she likes painting them different colours.*
- 6.25 prey** (n) /preɪ/
an animal that other animals kill to eat
• *We watched a video of a lion hunting its prey.* > prey (v)
- 6.26 attack** (v) /ə'tæk/
suddenly try to hurt or kill sth/sb • *A cat attacked Tom's dog to protect her kittens.*
> attack (n)
- 6.27 poison** (n) /'pɔɪzn/
sth that makes sb/sth ill or can kill if you eat or drink it • *Socrates drank the poison and it killed him.* > poison (v), poisonous (adj)
- 6.28 substance** (n) /'sʌbstəns/
any kind of material • *The plant is covered with a sticky substance.*
- 6.29 harm** (v) /hɑ:m/
hurt or damage • *Don't harm the bees! We need to protect them.* > harm (n), harmful (adj)

Reading

Pages 70–71

- 6.30 photographer** (n) /fə'tɒgrəfə(r)/
sb who takes photos as a job • *Alan hired a photographer to take the wedding photos.*
> photograph (v), photograph, photography (n)
- 6.31 photograph** (v) /'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/
take a photo of sth/sb • *Sharon climbed to the top of the hill to photograph the view.*
> photograph, photographer, photography (n)
- 6.32 attention** (n) /ə'tenʃn/
the act of listening to or watching sth/sb carefully • *The kittens cried to get their mother's attention.*
- 6.33 Madagascar** (n) /,mædə'gæskə(r)/
- 6.34 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/
the chance that sth will happen to hurt or kill sb/sth • *I don't want to go cycling because of the dangers on the road.* > endanger (v), dangerous (adj)
- 6.35 lose** (v) /lu:z/
not have sth that you had before because sb/sth takes it; be unable to find sth/sb
• *My dog lost a bit of his ear in a fight with the neighbour's dog!* > loss (n), lost (adj)
- 6.36 trick** (v) /trɪk/
make sb believe that sth is true • *Samantha tricked the police by wearing a large hat.*
> trick (n)
- 6.37 get away** (phr v) /get ə'wei/
escape • *The rabbit ran into its burrow to get away from the fox.* > getaway (n, adj)

- 6.38 mammal** (n) /'mæml/
an animal that has babies (not eggs) and feeds them with its milk • *Whales are the biggest mammals on the planet.*
- 6.39 herbivore** (n) /'hɜ:bɪvɔ:(r)/
an animal that only eats plants • *Cows are herbivores. That's why they eat grass and leaves.* > herbivorous (adj)
- 6.40 nocturnal** (adj) /nɒk'tɜ:nl/
active at night and asleep during the day
• *Bats are nocturnal animals, so they fly around at night.*
- 6.41 hang** (v) /hæŋ/
hold onto sth from the top so that the bottom part is free; attach sth on a surface so it hangs down • *The monkey hung onto the tree with only one arm and watched us.*
- 6.42 upside down** (adv) /,ʌpsaɪd 'daʊn/
in a position with the top part at the bottom and the bottom part at the top • *That picture looks strange. Did you hang it upside down?*
> upside-down (adj)
- 6.43 Brazil** (n) /brə'zɪl/
> Brazilian (n, adv)
- 6.44 Bolivia** (n) /bə'li:vɪə/
> Bolivian (n, adj)
- 6.45 bend** (v) /bend/
move or make sth move from a straight position in one direction • *The tree bent over in the strong wind.* > bend (n), bent (adj)
- 6.46 roll up** (phr v) /,rʊəl 'ʌp/
make sth into a smaller round shape
• *Hetty rolled up her socks and put them into her backpack.*
- 6.47 touch** (v) /tʌtʃ/
put your hand or part of your body on sth; be right beside sth with no space in between
• *It was scary when the tarantula touched my arm.* > touch (n), touching (adj)
- 6.48 Venezuela** (n) /,venə'zweɪlə/
> Venezuelan (n, adj)
- 6.49 average** (adj) /'ævərɪdʒ/
ordinary; normal • *The weather is colder than average for this month.* > average (n)
- 6.50 carnivore** (n) /'kɑ:nɪvɔ:(r)/
an animal that eats meat • *Cats and dogs are carnivores, but they eat vegetables, too.*
> carnivorous (adj)
- 6.51 waterway** (n) /'wɔ:təweɪ/
a river or canal that boats can travel on • *You can hire a boat for a holiday on the waterways of central England.*
- 6.52 webbed** (adj) /webd/
used to describe the feet of a bird or animal that has flat pieces of skin between its toes
• *Ducks have webbed feet so that they can move fast in water.* > web (n)

- 6.53 wing** (n) /wɪŋ/
a part of the side of a bird's body that makes it fly • *Penguins can't fly because they've got such short wings.*
- 6.54 amphibian** (n) /æm'fɪbiən/
an animal that can live on land or water
• *A lot of reptiles like frogs and lizards are amphibians.* > amphibious (adj)
- 6.55 newspaper** (n) /'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/
a set of pages with news, adverts, articles, etc. that is made every day or week • *Grandma buys a newspaper every day to read about what's happening in the world.*
- 6.56 natural** (adj) /'nætʃrəl/
made by nature; not made by people; normal
• *The sea is the only natural home for dolphins.* > nature (n), naturally (adv)
📖 Opp: unnatural
- 6.57 habitat** (n) /'hæbɪtæt/
a place where a living thing usually lives
• *A river is a natural habitat for frogs and fish.*

Places

aquarium	jungle
cage	planet
habitat	waterway

Vocabulary

Pages 72–73

- 6.58 beak** (n) /bi:k/
the hard outside part of a bird's mouth • *The parrot broke the nut open with its beak.*
- 6.59 leather** (n) /'leðə(r)/
material made from the skin of animals
• *Jane is wearing a pair of black leather boots.*
- 6.60 fin** (n) /fɪn/
a thin part like a wing on a fish that it uses for swimming • *Fish move their fins all the time to keep swimming.*
- 6.61 fur** (n) /fɜ:(r)/
the thick hair on an animal's body • *The mother cat cleaned the fur of her kittens.*
> furry (adj)
- 6.62 scale** (n) /skeɪl/
one of many thin plates on the skin of a fish or reptile • *The fisherman cleaned the scales off the fish before selling them at the market.*
> scaly (adj)
- 6.63 skin** (n) /skɪn/
the natural outside cover of the body • *The hot sun made Wendy's white skin go red.*
- 6.64 dolphin** (n) /'dɒlfɪn/
a sea animal like a large fish • *Did you see any dolphins swimming near your boat?*

- 6.65 goose** (n) /gu:s/
a large bird like a big duck with a longer neck
• *We saw lots of wild geese and ducks on the lake.*
📖 Plural: geese
- 6.66 ostrich** (n) /'ɒstrɪtʃ/
a very large bird with long legs, a long neck and short wings • *Ostriches are bigger than any other birds, but they can't fly.*
- 6.67 calf** (n) /kɑ:f/
a young cow • *Cows produce milk to feed their calves.*
📖 Plural: calves
- 6.68 lay (eggs)** (v) /leɪ eggz/
When a bird, insect or reptile lays eggs, it pushes them out of its body. • *Tortoises lay their eggs in the ground.*
- 6.69 tadpole** (n) /'tædpəʊl/
a baby frog when it comes out of its egg
• *Frogs lay their eggs in this river, so it's full of tadpoles now.*
- 6.70 develop** (v) /dɪ'veləp/
grow; grow bigger • *Angela and Len's daughter is developing into a teenager.*
> development (n)
- 6.71 lung** (n) /lʌŋ/
one of the two parts of the body that you use to breathe air • *It's good to walk in the forest to fill your lungs with clean air.*

Parts of the Body

beak	nail
blood	neck
claw	scale
fin	skin
fur	tongue
lung	wing

- 6.72 breathe** (v) /bri:ð/
move air into and out of your lungs through your nose or mouth • *People can't breathe underwater.* > breath (n)
- 6.73 poisonous** (adj) /'pɔɪzənəs/
sth with poison inside; that can kill or make you ill if you touch or eat it • *You can't eat that plant because it's poisonous.* > poison (v, n)
- 6.74 rhinoceros** (n) /raɪ'nɒsərəs/
a large animal that has one or two horns on its nose and thick skin • *Some species of rhinoceros are endangered because of people hunting them.*
📖 Abbrev: rhino
- 6.75 leopard** (n) /'lepəd/
a large cat from Africa or Asia with a spotty pattern on its fur • *A leopard's yellow and brown fur is good camouflage in the long grass and trees.*

- 6.76** **furry** (adj) /'fɜːri/
covered with soft fur • *Tracy saw a furry animal catching a bird. I'm sure it was a cat.*
➤ fur (n)
- 6.77** **dangerous** (adj) /'deɪndʒərəs/
able or possible to harm sth/sb • *Grass snakes aren't dangerous to humans.*
➤ danger (n)
- 6.78** **ugly** (adj) /'ʌɡli/
not nice looking • *The hotel was an ugly old building in the centre of the city.*
- 6.79** **tiny** (adj) /'taɪni/
very small • *Look at that tiny yellow spider on the rock.*
- 6.80** **heavy** (adj) /'hevi/
sb/sth that weighs a lot; difficult to lift up or carry • *This box is really heavy. Can you help me to carry it?*
- 6.81** **snail** (n) /sneɪl/
a small animal with a very soft body that moves slowly with a shell on its back
• *After the rain, the garden was full of snails.*

Grammar

Pages 74–75

- 6.82** **noisy** (adj) /'nɔɪzi/
sb/sth that makes a lot of noise; full of noises
• *The village church bell is very noisy and it wakes us up in the morning.* ➤ noise (n)
- 6.83** **rat** (n) /ræt/
a small animal like a large mouse • *The old castle had rats looking for food in the kitchen.*
- 6.84** **polar bear** (n) /'pəʊlə beə(r)/
a large white bear that lives near the North Pole • *Polar bears are an endangered species.*
- 6.85** **tiger** (n) /'taɪɡə(r)/
a large cat that has black stripes on orange-yellow fur • *Tigers live alone and not in big groups like lions.*
- 6.86** **giraffe** (n) /dʒə'raɪf/
a tall African animal with a very long neck and long legs • *I took a photo of the giraffe that was eating leaves from the top of a tree.*
- 6.87** **neck** (n) /nek/
the part of the body that joins the head to the shoulders • *His neck hurt from working on the computer for hours.*
- 6.88** **parrot** (n) /'pærət/
a colourful tropical bird that can make sounds like sb talking • *In their natural habitat, parrots make their homes in holes in trees.*
- 6.89** **zebra** (n) /'zebrə/
a wild animal like a horse with black and white stripes • *Zebras are social animals that like to live in large groups.*

- 6.90** **brown bear** (n) /,braʊn beə(r)/
a large brown coloured bear that lives in forests in Europe, Asia and North America
• *Brown bears look cute in pictures, but they can be dangerous animals.*
- 6.91** **swimmer** (n) /'swɪmə(r)/
sb who swims • *Tassia is a very good swimmer and she enjoys swimming in the sea every day.* ➤ swim (v), swimming (n)
- 6.92** **hippopotamus** (n) /,hɪpə'pɒtəməs/
a large animal with thick skin and short legs that lives in rivers or lakes in Africa
• *Hippopotamuses like to spend the day in a river to keep cool, then they come out to eat grass in the evening.*
📎 Abbrev: hippo
- 6.93** **crocodile** (n) /'krɒkədaɪl/
a large reptile with a long mouth and a long tail
• *Don't go in the river. It's full of crocodiles.*
- 6.94** **sound** (v) /saʊnd/
seem to be from what sb says; have a particular sound; give a particular idea
• *That sounds like a good idea!* ➤ sound (n)
- 6.95** **cheetah** (n) /'tʃi:tə/
a large cat with yellow fur and black spots, which runs very fast • *A cheetah can run faster than any other animal.*
- 6.96** **eagle** (n) /'i:ɡl/
a very large bird that kills small animals for food • *The eagle flew down and caught the rabbit in its beak.*
- 6.97** **toucan** (n) /'tu:kæn/
a tropical bird that is mainly black with a very large beak • *Toucans are wild birds, native to the jungles of Central and South America.*
- 6.98** **siren** (n) /'saɪrən/
a machine that makes a very loud noise as a signal • *The drivers moved their cars off the road quickly when they heard the fire sirens.*
- 6.99** **flap** (v) /flæp/
move up and down quickly; move or make sth move from side to side • *The eagle flapped its wings and flew high above the trees.* ➤ flap (n)
- 6.100** **strong** (adj) /strɒŋ/
with a lot of power • *Elephants are stronger than giraffes.* ➤ strength (n)

Animals

armadillo	polar bear
brown bear	rat
bug	rhinoceros
butterfly	scorpion
calf	sloth
camel	snail
cheetah	sunbittern
cricket	tadpole
crocodile	tarantula
dolphin	tiger
eagle	toucan
gecko	turtle
giraffe	worm
goose	zebra
hippopotamus	
horned lizard	
imperial moth	
Komodo dragon	
leopard	
ostrich	
panther chameleon	
parrot	

Types of Animal

amphibian
carnivore
herbivore
mammal
predator
prey

- 6.107 busy** (adj) /'bɪzi/
having a lot of things to do • *Betty is very busy doing her homework, so she can't go out tonight.*
- 6.108 exercise** (n) /'eksəsaɪz/
physical activities sb does to stay healthy
• *Going for walks with my dog is good exercise.* > exercise (v)
- 6.109 relaxing** (adj) /rɪ'læksɪŋ/
helping you to rest and not feel worried
• *Eleanor listens to relaxing music while she's cooking.* > relax (v), relaxation (n), relaxed (adj)
- 6.110 seed** (n) /si:d/
a small part of a plant that a new plant can grow from • *John put seeds in the ground last month and some lovely plants are growing.*

Adjectives

average	poisonous
busy	relaxing
dangerous	sharp
endangered	sticky
furry	strong
heavy	timid
lovely	tiny
natural	ugly
nocturnal	unusual
noisy	webbed

Listening

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- 6.101 lovely** (adj) /'lʌvli/
beautiful; enjoyable • *We had a lovely walk in the park.*
- 6.102 sound** (n) /saʊnd/
a noise; sth that you can hear • *Dolphins make some strange sounds to send messages to each other.* > sound (v)
- 6.103 camel** (n) /'kæml/
an animal with a long neck and two humps on its back that you can ride in the desert
• *In hot deserts, people often use camels to carry things.*
- 6.104 scarf** (n) /ska:f/
an item of clothing that sb wears around their neck • *Wear a scarf to keep your neck warm. It's very cold tonight.*
✎ Plural: scarves
- 6.105 gift** (n) /gɪft/
a present • *Frances gave her parents some flowers as a present.* > give (v)

Speaking

Page 77

- 6.106 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
sb/sth you like being with or spend time with; being with other people • *Pets are good company for children.*

Writing

Pages 78–79

- 6.111 fact** (n) /fækt/
a piece of information that is true for sure
• *Don't believe everything you read on the Internet. Check the facts first.* > factual (adj)
- 6.112 file** (n) /faɪl/
a collection of information about sth/sb kept together in one place • *Don't forget to give each file a different name so you can find it.*
> file (v)
- 6.113 contraction** (n) /kən'trækʃn/
the short form of a verb • *'We're' is a contraction of 'we are'.*
- 6.114 paper clip** (n) /'peɪpə klɪp/
a small piece of metal or plastic bent to hold papers together • *The police officer attached the photo to the file with a paper clip.*
- 6.115 panther chameleon** (n) /'pæntə kə'mi:liən/
a large type of lizard that can change colour to match the place it is in • *Panther chameleons can hide in the jungles of Madagascar by changing colour.*

- 6.116 cricket** (n) /'krɪkɪt/
a small brown insect that makes a loud sound with its wings, especially when the weather is hot • *It was a very hot day and we heard the sound of crickets in the trees outside our hotel.*
- 6.117 worm** (n) /wɜːm/
a long thin animal with a soft body and no bones that lives in the ground • *Bill put a worm in his fishing net to catch a fish.*
- 6.118 male** (adj) /meɪl/
referring to a male animal; a boy or man
• *Male tigers are larger than the females.*
➤ male (n)
- 6.119 female** (adj) /'fiːmeɪl/
referring to a female animal; a girl or woman
• *A female dog looks after her puppies.*
➤ female (n)
- 6.120 gram** (n) /græm/
a very small measure of weight • *A kitten is about 100 grams when it's born.*
- 6.121 tongue** (n) /tʌŋ/
the long soft part of the mouth that you use to talk or taste, etc. • *Snakes look scary when they put out their tongues, but that's how they smell things.*
- 6.122 diet** (n) /'daɪət/
the food sb eats; a pattern of eating
• *Like cows and sheep, kangaroos live on a diet of grass and leaves.* ➤ diet (v), dietary (adj)
- 6.123 size** (n) /saɪz/
how large sth/sb is • *How big is a baby elephant? Is it the same size as an adult human?* ➤ size (v)
- 6.124 weight** (n) /weɪt/
how heavy sb/sth is • *The blue whale can be up to 136 tonnes in weight. That's heavy!*
➤ weigh (v)
- 6.125 weigh** (v) /weɪ/
be a particular weight; measure sth/sb to find out their weight • *Human babies weigh an average of 3.4 kilograms when they are born.*
➤ weight (n)
- 6.126 transfer** (v) /træns'fɜː(r)/
move sth from one place to another; copy
• *Remember to transfer your notes from your draft into paragraphs.* ➤ transfer (n)
- 6.127 hurry** (n) /'hʌrɪ/
the need to do sth very quickly • *I'm not in a hurry to find a new home. I have lots of time.*
➤ hurry (v)
- 6.128 cage** (n) /keɪdʒ/
a box shape made with metal bars to keep birds or other animals inside • *Animals are not happy to live in cages where they can't move around.* ➤ cage (v), caged (adj)

- 6.129 aquarium** (n) /ə'kwɛəriəm/
a container for fish or other animals to live in; a building where sb can go to see fish and other sea animals • *We visited the aquarium at the zoo and saw some small sharks.*
- 6.130 timid** (adj) /'tɪmɪd/
shy and easily scared • *Most birds are timid and they fly away when people go near them.*

Verbs

attack	lay (eggs)
bend	look like sb/sth
breathe	lose
capture	photograph
develop	roll up
disappear	smell
flap	sound
get away	spray
hang	touch
harm	trick
hide	weigh
hunt	

Video 6 Tip of my Tongue!

Page 80

- 6.131 tip** (n) /tɪp/
the thin end part of an object • *Our black cat has got a tiny white part on the tip of her tail.*
- 6.132 Komodo dragon** (n) /kə'məʊdəʊ 'dræɡən/
a species of large lizard from Indonesia
• *A Komodo dragon can weigh up to 70 kilograms!*
- 6.133 smell** (v) /smel/
use your nose to see how sth smells; have a particular smell • *Snakes don't have noses, so they use their tongues to smell things.*
➤ smell (n), smelly (adj)
- 6.134 horned lizard** (n) /hɔːnd 'lɪzəd/
a species of small desert lizard with horns on its head • *Horned lizards are an endangered species and they eat ants in the desert.*
- 6.135 scorpion** (n) /'skɔːpiən/
a small animal that has eight legs and a long tail • *Jeremy went to hospital after the scorpion stung him with its poisonous tail.*
- 6.136 spray** (v) /spreɪ/
put lots of small drops of liquid onto sth/sb
• *Faisal sprayed the garden plants to protect them from insects.* ➤ spray (n)

- 6.137 blood** (n) /blʌd/
the red liquid that flows in your body • *Maya cut her finger on the knife and got blood on her clothes.* ➤ bleed (v)
- 6.138 hunt** (v) /hʌnt/
chase sth/sb to catch or kill them • *People aren't allowed to hunt animals in the national park.* ➤ hunt, hunting, hunter (n)
- 6.139 bug** (n) /bʌg/
an insect • *Katie put cream on her skin to stop bugs from biting her in the forest.*
- 6.140 sticky** (adj) /'stɪki/
having a surface that sth sticks to • *Roberto's hands are sticky with flour because he's making bread.* ➤ stick (v)
- 6.141 capture** (v) /'kæptʃə(r)/
catch sb/sth and take them prisoner • *The lion captured the calf and ate it.* ➤ capture (n)
- 6.142 Indonesia** (n) /,ɪndə'niːzə/
➤ Indonesian (adj)

7 Invent It!

Page 83

- 7.1 invent** (v) /ɪn'vent/
make or design sth that has not been made before • *Who invented the phone? Was it Alexander Graham Bell?* > inventor (n), invention (n), inventive (adj)
- 7.2 device** (n) /dɪ'vaɪs/
an object that is used for a particular purpose • *A torch is a useful device that helps us see at night outside.*
- 7.3 robotic** (adj) /rəʊ'bɒtɪk/
made as a robot; controlled by a computer • *The company uses machines with robotic arms to make cars.* > robot, robotics (n)
- 7.4 jockey** (n) /'dʒɒki/
sb who rides a horse in a race • *The jockey nearly fell off his horse in the middle of the race.* > jockey (v)
- 7.5 Oman** (n) /əʊ'mɑ:n/
> Omani (n, adj)

Reading

Page 84

- 7.6 invention** (n) /ɪn'venʃn/
sth new that sb has created that has never been made before • *The telephone was an important invention. It changed the way people communicate.* > invent (v), inventor (n), inventive (adj)
- 7.7 dark** (n) /dɑ:k/
the state of being without light • *Cats and bats can see in the dark.* > darken (v), darkness (n), dark (adj)
- 7.8 usefulness** (n) /'ju:sfəl'nəs/
the fact of being helpful to do sth • *I'm not sure about the usefulness of remote controlled lights in the house.* > use (v, n), useful (adj)
- 7.9 useful** (adj) /'ju:sfəl/
helping to do sth • *Smartphones are useful for sending photos and information.* > use (v), use, usefulness (n)

Word Focus

Page 84

- 7.10 eco-friendly** (adj) /,i:kəʊ 'frendli/
not dangerous to the environment • *Electric cars are eco-friendly because they don't need petrol.*
- 7.11 environment** (n) /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
the air, water, land around us • *We must protect the environment and not throw litter everywhere.* > environmental (adj), environmentally (adv)

- 7.12 preserve** (v) /prɪ'zɜ:v/
prevent food from going bad by treating it in a particular way • *You can preserve fruit by cooking it with sugar.* > preservative (n), preservation (n)
- 7.13 fresh** (adj) /freʃ/
produced or picked not long ago • *I love eating fresh bread from the bakery.* > freshen (v), freshness (n), freshly (adv)
- 7.14 resist** (v) /rɪ'zɪst/
not be harmed by sth; try not to do sth that you want to do • *My tent is made of material that can resist the rain.* > resistance (n)
- 7.15 biodegradable** (adj) /,baɪəʊdɪ'greɪdəbl/
able to be broken down naturally into small parts as part of nature • *This box is made of biodegradable paper.*
🗑️ Opp: non-biodegradable
- 7.16 organism** (n) /'ɔ:ɡənɪzəm/
a living thing • *Hundreds of tiny organisms live in a piece of cheese.*
- 7.17 hiccups** (n) /'hɪklʌps/
sounds that come from your throat when you eat sth too quickly • *Tricia got hiccups after drinking a big glass of fruit juice.* > hiccup (v)
- 7.18 throat** (n) /θrəʊt/
the part of the body inside the neck that food and drink goes through • *Nadia didn't feel well because her throat hurt.*
- 7.19 lollipop** (n) /'lɒlɪpɒp/
a sweet on a stick • *Do you want an ice cream or an ice lollipop?*
- 7.20 earthquake** (n) /'ɜ:θ,kweɪk/
shaking of the ground • *Rescue workers saved the family from the building that fell down in the earthquake.*
- 7.21 sudden** (adj) /'sʌdn/
happening very quickly when you don't expect it • *The sudden change of weather stopped us having a barbecue.* > suddenly (adv)
- 7.22 violent** (adj) /'vaɪələnt/
acting in a way that can hurt sb/sth • *Don't annoy the cat because it might get violent.* > violence (n)
- 7.23 movement** (n) /'mu:vmənt/
going from one place to another • *We saw a movement in the sea near the boat and then the dolphins appeared.* > move (v, n), movable (adj)

Reading

Pages 84–85

- 7.24 inventor** (n) /ɪn'ventə(r)/
sb who has an idea to make sth that nobody made before • *Tim Berners-Lee was the inventor of the Internet.* > invent (v), invention (n), inventive (adj)
- 7.25 win** (v) /wɪn/
be the best in a race, competition, etc.
• *Uncle Fred won a car in a TV phone-in quiz.*
> win, winner (n)
- 7.26 normally** (adv) /'nɔːməli/
usually • *I normally get up early, but today I woke up at 10 o'clock.* > normal (adj)
- 7.27 technology** (n) /tek'nɒlədʒi/
the science used to discover and design new things • *Modern technology helps us to do jobs at home more easily and quickly.*
> technological (adj)
- 7.28 UV** (n) /juː 'viː/
ultraviolet; a type of light from the sun or a special lamp • *A UV light can read hidden information from bank cards.*
- 7.29 technique** (n) /tek'niːk/
a particular way of doing sth, especially sth that needs a special skill • *Firefighters learn special techniques to save people from fires.*
> technical (adj), technically (adv), technician (n)
- 7.30 chemical** (n) /'kemɪkl/
a substance made through a chemical process
• *Fish can't live in this lake because it's full of chemicals.* > chemical (adj)
- 7.31 instead of** (prep) /ɪn'sted əv/
in the place of sth/sb else • *Theo cycles to work instead of driving his car.* > instead (adv)
- 7.32 plastic** (n) /'plæstɪk/
a strong material made from oil that is processed • *It's better to take your own shopping bag instead of using bags made of plastic.* > plastic (adj)
- 7.33 plate** (n) /pleɪt/
a flat dish to put food on • *I ate some pizza and a plate of salad.*
- 7.34 unlike** (prep) /ʌn'laɪk/
different from; not like • *Unlike other birds, penguins can't fly.*
- 7.35 cure** (n) /kjʊə(r)/
sth that makes an illness stop so sb feels healthy again • *Sleep is the best cure for feeling tired!* > cure (v), curable (adj)
- 7.36 cider** (n) /'saɪdə(r)/
a drink made from apple juice • *Cider is a common drink, especially in the south of England.*

- 7.37 vinegar** (n) /'vɪnɪɡə(r)/
a liquid made from wine, grain or cider that is used to flavour food • *Put some oil and vinegar on the salad before you serve it.*
- 7.38 earthworm** (n) /'ɜːθwɜːm/
a worm that lives in the ground • *Grandpa says that earthworms are good for the garden, so we don't harm them.*
- 7.39 teenage** (adj) /'tiːneɪdʒ/
aged between 13 and 19 years old • *Stephen lived in Manchester during his teenage years before he started working.* > teen, teenager (n)
- 7.40 prototype** (n) /'prəʊtətaɪp/
the first design of sth new that is a model for similar things made later • *The company made the prototype for the first electric car.*
- 7.41 destroy** (v) /dɪs'trɔɪ/
damage sth so badly that it can't be used; ruin • *We are destroying the environment by throwing away so much plastic.* > destruction (n), destructive (adj)
- 7.42 dentist** (n) /'dentɪst/
sb who takes care of people's teeth as a job
• *The dentist checks my teeth every six months.* > dental (adj)
- 7.43 machine** (n) /mə'ʃiːn/
sth that has moving parts and works with power from electricity, etc. to do a job • *Our washing machine is 15 years old, but it still washes clothes well.*

Vocabulary

Pages 86–87

- 7.44 computer screen** (n) /kəm'pjʊːtə skriːn/
a flat surface that you can see pictures and information on from a computer • *The photos from her camera looked great on the computer screen.*
- 7.45 handle** (n) /'hændl/
a part of a door, window, etc., that you move to open it; a part of an object that you use to hold it • *She turned the handle to open the door, but it was locked.* > handle (v)
- 7.46 earphones** (n) /'ɪəfəʊnz/
a device you wear in your ears to listen to a phone, radio, etc., without other people hearing • *Rick is listening to music from his tablet through his earphones.*
- 7.47 remote control** (n) /rɪ'məʊt kən'trəʊl/
a device that sb can use to control a machine from a distance • *The cameras outside the building work by remote control.* > remote-controlled (adj)
- 7.48 charger** (n) /'tʃɑːrʒə/
a device for putting electricity into a battery
• *Can I use your phone charger? I need to charge my smartphone.* > charge (v), charge (n)

- 7.49 plug in** (phr v) /plʌg ɪn/
connect a machine to an electric source
• *You can plug in your phone charger on the wall next to the computer.* > plug (v, n)
🔌 Opp: unplug
- 7.50 turn on** (phr v) /tɜːn ɒn/
switch on • *It's time for the news. Can you turn on the car radio?*
- 7.51 television** (n) /ˈtelɪvɪʒn/
a machine with a screen that you can watch programmes on; a TV • *This old television works very well. I don't need a new one with a giant screen.*
- 7.52 turn off** (phr v) /tɜːn ɒf/
switch off • *Please turn off all the lights and close the doors before you go out.*
- 7.53 metal** (n) /ˈmetl/
a very hard shiny material (e.g. steel, iron, gold) used to make tools, machines, etc.
• *This bike is made of light metal so it can move quickly.* > metallic (adj)
- 7.54 wood** (n) /wʊd/
the material that comes from trees • *The famous Trojan Horse was made of wood.*
> wooden (adj)
- 7.55 glass** (n) /glæs/
a clear material made from sand, used to make windows, etc. • *These windows are made of a special kind of glass that doesn't break.* > glass, glaze (v)

Materials

chemical	plastic
glass	wood
metal	

- 7.56 rectangular** (adj) /rekˈtæŋɡjələ(r)/
in a shape with two long parallel sides and two shorter sides • *Florence's phone has rectangular screen that is 12 cm long and 7 cm wide.* > rectangle (n)
- 7.57 square** (adj) /skweə(r)/
shaped with four sides of the same size
• *There's a square table in the kitchen.*
> square (n)
- 7.58 silver** (adj) /ˈsɪlvə(r)/
a white or grey metal, used to make money, jewellery, etc. • *Dad gave Mum a lovely silver necklace as a present.* > silver (n)
- 7.59 round** (adj) /raʊnd/
shaped like a circle • *There's a round clock at the top of the tower.* > round (v, n)
- 7.60 oval** (adj) /ˈəʊvl/
shaped like an egg • *The salad was on an oval dish in the middle of the table.* > oval (n)

- 7.61 enormous** (adj) /ɪˈnɔːməs/
very large • *They live in an enormous house that has twelve rooms and a swimming pool.*
- 7.62 compass** (n) /ˈkʌmpəs/
a small, round device that points to north to help find directions • *Ursula's phone was off, so she found the path by using a map and her old compass.*

Adjectives

biodegradable	round
eco-friendly	shiny
enormous	silver
fresh	square
full	sudden
oval	useful
rectangular	violent
robotic	

Grammar

Pages 88–89

- 7.63 pencil sharpener** (n) /ˈpensl ʃɑːpənə(r)/
sth used to make pencils sharp • *Take your pencil sharpener to school. Your pencil might break during the lesson.*
- 7.64 solar system** (n) /ˈsəʊlə sɪstəm/
a group of planets that moves around the same star, which is their sun • *Do you know how many planets are in our solar system?*
- 7.65 wheel** (n) /wiːl/
a round object that helps a vehicle move along the road • *Alan's bike hit a rock and one of the wheels fell off.* > wheel (v)
- 7.66 rocket** (n) /ˈrɒkɪt/
a long, thin spacecraft; a kind of bomb that moves very fast through the air • *What year did the first rocket travel in space around Earth?* > rocket (v)
- 7.67 dishwasher** (n) /ˈdɪʃwɒʃə(r)/
a machine for washing cups, plates, etc.
• *The dishwasher wasn't working, so Nigel washed all the dishes by hand.*
- 7.68 drone** (n) /drəʊn/
a device like a small helicopter with a camera that flies by remote control; a small plane with no pilot moved by a remote control from a computer • *We used a drone to take some amazing photos and videos of the castle from the air.* > drone (v)
- 7.69 scientist** (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/
sb who studies science and works to find out more about sth scientific • *Scientists say that the ice in the Arctic and Antarctic is melting.*
> science (n), scientific (adj)

- 7.70 GPS** (n) /dʒiː piː es/
a device that shows the position of sb/sth on a map; global positioning system • *We found the road easily because our GPS showed us where we were.*
- 7.71 pilot** (n) /ˈpaɪlət/
sb who flies a plane • *The pilot flew the plane up through the clouds.* > pilot (v)

People

dentist	jockey
engineer	pilot
inventor	scientist

- 7.72 predict** (v) /prɪˈdɪkt/
say that sth will happen in the future • *Can you predict where you will be in twenty years from now?* > prediction (n)
- 7.73 upstairs** (adv) /ˌʌpˈsteəz/
on/to the floor of a building above the one where sb is • *The house has three bedrooms upstairs.* > upstairs (adv)
📌 Opp: downstairs
- 7.74 telescope** (n) /ˈtelɪskəʊp/
a device that makes faraway things look close so sb can look through it and see them clearly • *Sheila looked through the telescope and saw the moon up close.* > telescopic (adj)
- 7.75 toothbrush** (n) /ˈtuːθbrʌʃ/
a small brush for cleaning teeth • *Don't forget to take your toothbrush on the camping trip.*
- 7.76 suitcase** (n) /ˈsuɪtkes/
a large bag with flat sides that you can pack clothes in to take for travelling • *Salman packed his clothes into his suitcase and took a taxi to the airport.*

Listening

Page 90

- 7.77 floor** (n) /flɔː(r)/
the part of a room that sb walks on • *The glass fell on the stone floor and broke.*
- 7.78 anywhere** (adv) /ˈeniweə(r)/
in any place (usually used in questions and negative sentences) • *I can't find my sunglasses anywhere.*
- 7.79 movie** (n) /ˈmuːvi/
a film • *Let's watch a movie on TV tonight.*
- 7.80 function** (n) /ˈfʌŋkʃn/
the use or purpose of sth • *What is the function of an MP3 player? Does it play music?* > function (v), functional (adj)

Speaking

Page 91

- 7.81 exhibition** (n) /ˌeksɪˈbɪʃən/
a show of paintings, interesting objects, etc. that people can go to see • *Keira is having an exhibition of her photographs next week.* > exhibit (v, n)
- 7.82 floor** (n) /flɔː(r)/
the rooms on one level of a building • *Our company office is on the second floor.*
- 7.83 space** (n) /speɪs/
the place beyond the Earth's atmosphere • *You can look into space and see stars clearly with a telescope.*
- 7.84 lift** (n) /lɪft/
a machine that moves people and things to a higher level in a building • *Let's use the lift to go up to the sixth floor.* > lift (v)
- 7.85 flight** (n) /flaɪt/
travel in the air; a journey by plane, helicopter, etc. • *The documentary showed the flight of an eagle above the mountains.* > fly (v)
- 7.86 ground floor** (n) /ˌgraʊnd flɔː(r)/
the part of a building that is on the same level as the ground where you enter it • *We live on the ground floor and we've got a small garden outside.*
- 7.87 entrance** (n) /ˈentrəns/
the place that leads to a building or room • *Wait for me outside the entrance to the exhibition centre.* > enter (v), entry (n)
- 7.88 science** (n) /ˈsaɪəns/
the study of how things work in nature and how to create things in the world • *Irene wants to study science to become an inventor one day.* > scientist (n), scientific (adj)

Writing

Pages 92–93

- 7.89 illustration** (n) /ˌɪləˈstreɪʃn/
a picture • *This book about flowers is full of colourful illustrations.* > illustrate (v), illustrator (n)
- 7.90 sundial** (n) /ˈsʌndaɪəl/
a kind of clock that shows the time by the position of a shadow made when the sun shines • *The group agreed to meet beside the old sundial in the town square.*
- 7.91 typewriter** (n) /ˈtaɪpraɪtə(r)/
a machine used to write on paper by pressing metal keys • *My grandmother didn't have a laptop at university, so she wrote her homework with a typewriter.*
- 7.92 gramophone** (n) /ˈgræməfəʊn/
an old machine that played music from records • *Years ago, my grandparents listened to music on their gramophone.*

- 7.93 electricity** (n) /ɪˌlekˈtrɪsəti/
energy that moves through wires to give power to machines, lights, etc. • *I can't switch on the computer because the electricity is off.*
➤ electric (adj)
- 7.94 sharpen** (v) /ˈʃa:pən/
make sth sharp at the point or edge • *This pencil doesn't write. I need to sharpen it.*
➤ sharpener (n), sharp (adj)
- 7.95 pencil case** (n) /ˈpensl keɪs/
a small bag or box for pencils, pens, etc.
• *Make sure your sharpener is in your pencil case for school.*
- 7.96 MP3 player** (n) /ˌem pi: ˈθri: pleɪə(r)/
a small, portable device that you can transfer information or music into from a computer
• *Andy puts music on his MP3 player to listen to on the bus.*
- 7.97 finger** (n) /ˈfɪŋɡə(r)/
one of the five long thin parts of a hand • *You can write on your smartphone by using your finger on the screen.*
- 7.98 wrist** (n) /rɪst/
a part of the body between the arm and the hand • *Shirley usually uses her computer for ten hours a day, so now her wrist hurts a lot.*
- 7.99 fit** (v) /fɪt/
be the correct size for sb/sth • *My feet hurt because these new boots don't fit me very well.* ➤ fit (n)

Verbs

destroy	preserve
fit	resist
invent	sharpen
plug in	turn on/off
predict	win

- 7.100 solar** (adj) /ˈsəʊlə(r)/
using power from the sun's heat or light
• *In our house, we use solar energy to get hot water.*
- 7.101 cooker** (n) /ˈkʊkə/
a piece of equipment for cooking food on or in
• *The cooker isn't working so we can't make roast chicken for dinner.* ➤ cook (v, n)
- 7.102 shiny** (adj) /ˈʃaɪni/
bright and smooth • *Tony's dirty old car was shiny and clean again after he washed it.*
➤ shine (v)
- 7.103 nutribullet®** (n) /ˌnju:triˈbʊlɪt/
a make of blender (a machine to mix food or drinks) • *I put all the fruit into the nutribullet® to mix a healthy drink for breakfast.*

- 7.104 Fitbit** (n) /ˈfɪtbɪt/
a make of watch that can also measure heartbeat, etc. • *Runners can wear a Fitbit to check their speed and how fast their heart beats during training.*
- 7.105 walking stick** (n) /ˈwɔ:kiŋ stɪk/
a long piece of wood or metal that sb uses to help them walk • *Grant uses two walking sticks to help him go up hills when he walks in the country.*

Technology: Nouns

brake	pencil sharpener
charger	prototype
compass	remote control
computer screen	rocket
cooker	science
device	solar system
dishwasher	space
drone	speed
earphones	sundial
electricity	technique
GPS	telescope
gramophone	television
handle	typewriter
invention	UV
lift	walking stick
machine	wheel
MP3 player	

- 7.106 full** (adj) /fʊl/
whole; complete • *I don't eat a full dinner at school. I usually have a sandwich.* ➤ full (adv)
- 7.107 deadline** (n) /ˈdedlaɪn/
the latest time or date when sb must do sth
• *Did you send your form for the competition? The deadline for entries is next Monday.*
- 7.108 prize** (n) /praɪz/
sth you win for being the best at sth • *Who won the first prize in the science competition?*

Video 7

An Exciting Invention

Page 94

- 7.109 brake** (n) /breɪk/
a part of a bike, car, etc. that makes it stop or go slowly • *Remember to check the brakes on your bike before you go cycling.* ➤ brake (v)
- 7.110 engineer** (n) /ˌendʒɪˈniə(r)/
a person who designs and builds roads, bridges, etc. • *The engineers discovered how to make electric cars.* ➤ engineering (n, adj)
- 7.111 million** (num) /ˈmɪljən/
the number 1,000,000

- 7.112 attraction** (n) /ə'trækʃn/
an interesting activity or place to see; sth that makes sth/sb interesting or fun • *The biggest attraction at the amusement park is the roller coaster.* ➤ attract (v), attractive (adj)
- 7.113 make sure** (expr) /meɪk ʃʊə(r)/
do sth so that you know sth will happen or sth is true • *Make sure the electricity is off before you go away on holiday*
- 7.114 sandbag** (n) /'sændbæg/
a large bag full of sand usually used to protect a place against bad weather, fire or an attack
• *In winter, some houses in the village had sandbags outside their windows and doors to protect them from the heavy rain.*
- 7.115 speed** (n) /spiːd/
how fast sth moves • *This car can go at a speed of 150 kilometres per hour.* ➤ speed (v), speedy (adj)
- 7.116 high season** (n) /,haɪ 'siːzn/
the time of year when most people want to travel, go to hotels, etc. especially for holidays
• *Hotel rooms cost a lot more during the high season.*
👉 Opp: low season

8 Snap!

Page 95

- 8.1 snap** (excl) /snæp/
sth you say in a card game called 'Snap' when you put down a card the same as the card below or when two things are the same
• *Snap! We're wearing the same shoes.*
➤ snap (v), snap (n)
- 8.2 Buddhist** (adj) /'bʊdɪst/
➤ Buddhism, Buddhist (n)
- 8.3 monk** (n) /mɒŋk/
a man in a religious group who lives in a monastery • *When we went to Mystras, one of the monks was lighting candles in the church.*
- 8.4 hide-and-seek** (n) /,haɪd ən 'si:k/
a game in which children hide and then one child tries to find them • *Let's play hide-and-seek in the park.*
- 8.5 Cambodia** (n) /kæm'bəʊdiə/
➤ Cambodian (n, adj)

Reading

Page 96

- 8.6 card game** (n) /'kɑ:d geɪm/
a game played with cards • *Walter's favourite card game is Snap.*
- 8.7 video game** (n) /'vɪdiəʊ geɪm/
a game with pictures that move on a screen when sb presses buttons • *On wet days, I enjoy reading books or playing video games.*
- 8.8 rule** (n) /ru:l/
sth that says what sb must do to play or do sth in the correct way • *The rule says you can have an extra turn and move again when you throw a six.* ➤ rule (v)
- 8.9 dice** (n) /daɪs/
a small cube with different numbers or spots on each side to use in a game • *She threw the dice and got two sixes.* ➤ dice (v)
- 8.10 counter** (n) /'kaʊntə(r)/
a piece used for playing in a board game • *Put all the counters on the first square to start the game.* ➤ count (v)
- 8.11 shuffle** (v) /'ʃʌfl/
mix up playing cards • *Dan shuffled the cards and gave ten to each person.* ➤ shuffle (n)
- 8.12 playing cards** (n) /'pleɪɪŋ kɑ:dz/
numbered cards used for playing different card games • *I put down all my playing cards and won the game.*
- 8.13 deal** (v) /di:l/
hand out • *It's my turn to deal the cards.*
➤ deal, dealer (n)

- 8.14 player** (n) /'pleɪə(r)/
sb who is playing a game • *This is a game for two to six players.* ➤ play (v), play (n)
- 8.15 ladder** (n) /'lædə(r)/
a device made from two long pieces of wood or metal joined together with steps for climbing up or down a wall, etc. • *Lisa climbed up the ladder to paint the wall.*
- 8.16 land** (v) /lænd/
arrive somewhere; come down onto the ground • *When you land on a snake, you have to go back to another square.* ➤ landing, land (n)
- 8.17 shout** (v) /ʃaʊt/
say sth very loudly • *James put down his last card and shouted 'Snap!'* ➤ shout (n)
- 8.18 go** (n) /gəʊ/
a turn or move in a game • *It's my go now. Where's the dice?* ➤ go (v)
- 8.19 winner** (n) /'wɪnə(r)/
a person, team or animal that wins sth • *Well done! Your team is the winner!* ➤ win (v, n)

Word Focus

Page 96

- 8.20 dot** (n) /dɒt/
a small round mark; a symbol like a full stop
• *You have to draw a line to join the dots to make the picture.* ➤ dot (v)
- 8.21 represent** (v) /,reprɪ'zent/
be a symbol that means sth • *This chess piece represents the king.* ➤ representative, representation (n)
- 8.22 vertical** (adj) /'vɜ:tɪkl/
that is straight up and down • *Sam painted a vertical line up the wall from the bottom to the top.* ➤ vertical (n), vertically (adv)
- 8.23 reach** (v) /ri:tʃ/
put your hand out far enough to touch sth; arrive at a place • *I can't reach the books on the top shelf. I need a ladder.* ➤ reach (n)
- 8.24 pack** (n) /pæk/
a set of playing cards • *There are usually 52 playing cards in a pack.* ➤ pack (v)
- 8.25 competitive** (adj) /kəm'petətɪv/
sb who tries hard to do sth better than others
• *Diane is really competitive and doesn't like losing games.* ➤ compete (v), competition (n)

Reading

Pages 96–97

- 8.26 electronics** (n) /ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪks/
the use of electronic technology, e.g. computers • *Playing outside with a ball is more fun than using electronics all the time.*
- 8.27 better** (adj) /ˈbetə(r)/
the comparative form of ‘good’ • *Olga is getting better at swimming.*
- 8.28 remove** (v) /rɪˈmuːv/
take sth away from or off sth • *Please remove the game from the table so I can serve dinner.* > removal (n)
- 8.29 block** (n) /blɒk/
a small square or rectangular piece of wood or plastic used in a game for building, etc.; a piece of square or rectangular used as part of building • *Maggie joined the coloured blocks together to make a castle.* > block (v)
- 8.30 come over** (phr v) /kʌm ˈəʊvə(r)/
come to sb’s home for a visit • *Come over to my place tonight and we can play some games.*
- 8.31 charades** (n) /ʃəˈrɑːdz/
a game where players take turns to act out words for others to guess • *Last night we played charades to guess animals. It was very funny.*
- 8.32 mime** (v) /maɪm/
act out words or a story by moving your body without talking • *Jeff flapped his arms and jumped around the room to mime a butterfly.* > mime (n)
- 8.33 scissors** (n) /ˈsɪzəz/
sth that has two sharp sides joined together for cutting paper or cloth • *I can’t find the scissors to cut my nails.*
- 8.34 electronic** (adj) /ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk/
with many small parts that use electricity • *Please switch off all electronic devices in the theatre.* > electronics (n)
- 8.35 bored** (adj) /bɔːd/
tired and not interested • *This video game isn’t very good. I got bored with it after ten minutes.* > bore (v, n), boredom (n), boring (adj)
- 8.36 non-** (prefix) /nɒn/
not (before nouns, adjectives, adverbs) • *My sisters prefer playing with non-electronic toys like Lego.*

- 8.38 score** (n) /skɔː(r)/
the total number of points or goals in a game or sport • *Nobody can beat Mum’s top score in Scrabble.* > score (v)
- 8.39 roll** (v) /rəʊl/
make sth move or move in a circular movement on a surface • *Julie rolled the ball across the grass to hit the smaller balls.* > roll (n)
- 8.40 cheat** (v) /tʃiːt/
do sth in a way that is dishonest or not fair to get sth you want • *Don’t look at my cards! You’re cheating.* > cheat (n)
- 8.41 fair** (adj) /feə(r)/
done in a correct way • *That’s not fair! It was my turn to play, not yours.* > fairness (n), fairly (adv)
✎ Opp: unfair
- 8.42 backwards** (adv) /ˈbækwədz/
in a direction that goes back to a position you were in before • *The card says you have to move two squares backwards.*
- 8.43 second** (det, num) /ˈsekənd/
the number 2nd
- 8.44 third** (det, num) /θɜːd/
the number 3rd
- 8.45 fifth** (det, num) /fɪfθ/
the number 5th
- 8.46 sixth** (det, num) /sɪksθ/
the number 6th
- 8.47 twelfth** (det, num) /twelfθ/
the number 12th
- 8.48 twenty first** (det, num) /ˌtwenti ˈfɜːst/
the number 21st
- 8.49 thirty-second** (det, num) /ˈθɜːti ˈsekənd/
the number 32nd
- 8.50 twenty-fifth** (det, num) /ˌtwenti fɪfθ/
the number 25th
- 8.51 four hundredth** (det, num) /fɔː ˈhʌndrədθ/
the number 400th

Numbers

1st	first	10th	tenth
2nd	second	11th	eleventh
3rd	third	12th	twelfth
4th	fourth	20th	twentieth
5th	fifth	21st	twenty-first
6th	sixth	25th	twenty-fifth
7th	seventh	32nd	thirty-second
8th	eighth	400th	four hundredth
9th	ninth		

- 8.52 tournament** (n) /ˈtʊənmənt/
a competition where sets of games are played until only one winner is left • *Marianna won the tennis tournament after winning all the matches.*

Vocabulary

Pages 98–99

- 8.37 spin** (v) /spɪn/
make sth move round quickly • *Spin the wheel on the board to see which colour to put your arm or leg on.* > spin (n)

- 8.53 anniversary** (n) /ˌænɪˈvɜːsəri/
the date that is the same as the date an important event happened in the past • *Hazel and Joe are celebrating their tenth wedding anniversary.*
- 8.54 wallet** (n) /ˈwɒlɪt/
a small flat case for carrying money in • *I've got twenty euros in my wallet.*
- 8.55 create** (v) /kriˈeɪt/
make sth new • *We tried to create two teams to play football, but there weren't enough players.* > creation (n), creative (adj)
- 8.56 impossible** (adj) /ɪmˈpɒsəbl/
not possible • *It's impossible to play this game with only one person.* > (im)possibility (n)
📎 Opp: possible
- 8.57 educational** (adj) /ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃən/
sth that sb can learn sth from • *Card games can be educational for children because they practise counting.* > educate (v), education, educator (n)
- 8.58 teach** (v) /tiːtʃ/
tell or show sb how to do sth • *My grandfather is good at chess and he taught me to play it.*
> teacher, teaching (n)

Grammar

Pages 100–101

- 8.60 sequence** (n) /ˈsiːkwəns/
the order that events happen in • *The police officer asked about the sequence of events before the necklace disappeared.* > sequence (v), sequencing (n)
- 8.61 until** (conj, prep) /ənˈtɪl/
up to a particular time • *They played the game until there were no more letters.*
- 8.62 eventually** (adv) /ɪˈventʃuəli/
after a long time or a sequence of events • *The bus was very late, but it arrived eventually.* > eventual (adj)
- 8.63 at first** (expr) /ət fɜːst/
at/in the beginning • *At first, nobody wanted to play, but then everybody joined in.*
- 8.64 on my own** (expr) /ɒn maɪ əʊn/
by myself; alone; without help from anybody • *When my parents can't drive me home, I cycle back from school on my own.*
- 8.65 hero** (n) /ˈhɪərəʊ/
sb who does sth very good or brave • *Mario wants to become a football hero like Ronaldo.*
> heroic (adj)
- 8.66 power** (n) /ˈpaʊə(r)/
ability to do sth • *When you get a high score, you get more power to stay in the game longer.* > powerful (adj)

- 8.67 tidy** (v) /ˈtaɪdi/
clear up and put things in their correct place • *My friends are coming over, so I'm tidying the house.* > tidy (adj), tidily (adv)
- 8.68 uniform** (n) /ˈjuːnɪfɔːm/
clothes sb wears to show they belong to a particular job or group • *Nurses in this hospital have to wear a blue uniform.*
- 8.69 booklet** (n) /ˈbʊklət/
a small book with information about sth • *Read the instruction booklet to see how to put the cupboard together.*
- 8.70 replace** (v) /rɪˈpleɪs/
put sth/sb in the place of sth/sb else • *She took the four houses off the Monopoly board and replaced them with a hotel.*
> replacement (n)
- 8.71 option** (n) /ˈɒpʃn/
sth you can choose to do • *Kostas lost the game when there were no other options for him to move on the chess board.* > opt (v), optional (adj)
- 8.72 continue** (v) /kənˈtɪnjuː/
keep on doing sth; go on • *Our game of Monopoly continued for two days until my brother won.* > continuous, continual (adj), continuously, continually (adv)
- 8.73 point** (n) /pɔɪnt/
a mark or unit that sb scores or wins in a game • *Jackie got extra points for putting her letters on the pink squares in Scrabble.* > point (v)
- 8.74 diagonally** (adv) /daɪˈæɡənəli/
in a way that makes a sloping line • *The path goes diagonally across the field.*
> diagonal (n, adj)
- 8.75 vertically** (adv) /ˈvɜːtɪkli/
straight up and down • *Alice put the word on the board vertically from the top line to the middle line.* > vertical (n, adj)
📎 Opp: horizontally
- 8.76 horizontally** (adv) /ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntəli/
flat and parallel to the ground and not up and down • *I dealt the cards horizontally in a line across the table.* > horizon (n), horizontal (adj)
📎 Opp: vertically

Listening

Page 102

- 8.77 Battleships™** (n) /ˈbætlʃɪps/
8.78 table tennis (n) /ˈteɪbl tenɪs/
a game like tennis played on a table with a small net across the middle • *I often play table tennis in the sports club.*
- 8.79 parcel** (n) /ˈpɑːsl/
sth in a packet to send by post or to give as a present • *It is Tina's birthday and she's opening a big parcel from her grandparents.*
> parcel (v)

- 8.80 Sardines** (n) /,sɑː'diːnz/
a game like hide-and-seek where as many people as possible try to hide together in a small space • *The children played Sardines at the party and there were five people in the wardrobe in the end.*
📖 sardine = a small fish
- 8.81 trumps** (n) /trʌmps/
the set of winning cards in a game • *Hearts are trumps for this game.* > trump (v), trump (adj)
- 8.82 Trivial Pursuit™** (n) /'trɪvɪəl pə'sjuːt/
a board game about general knowledge
- 8.83 toy shop** (n) /'tɔɪ ʃɒp/
a shop that sells toys • *I'm going to the toy shop to buy a present for my little cousin.*

Speaking

Page 103

- 8.101 zumba** (n) /'zʊmbə/
a type of aerobics mixed with Latin dancing steps • *Dancing to the music makes zumba classes more fun than basic aerobics.*
- 8.84 geography** (n) /dʒi'ɒɡrəfi/
the study of the world's land, sea, countries, population, etc. • *Our geography teacher is teaching us about how rivers are made.*
> geographic (adj)
- 8.85 entertainment** (n) /,entə'teɪnmənt/
activities or performances for people to have fun • *What do you do for entertainment? Do you go to the cinema?* > entertain (v), entertainer (n), entertaining (adj)
- 8.86 history** (n) /'hɪstri/
the study of the events that happened in the past • *My favourite period of history is the Golden Century of ancient Greece.* > historian (n), historic, historical (adj)
- 8.87 literature** (n) /'lɪtərətʃə(r)/
the study of books, poems and plays that are important pieces of writing • *John studies literature and he wants to write children's stories.* > literate, literary (adj)
- 8.88 nature** (n) /'neɪtʃə(r)/
all the things that are natural and not made by people • *We moved to the country to live closer to nature.* > natural (adj), naturally (adv)
- 8.89 leisure** (n) /'leɪzə(r)/
the time sb spends when they are not studying or working • *Stephanie works a lot and she hasn't got much leisure time.* > leisurely (adj)
📖 Syn: free time
- 8.90 runner** (n) /'rʌnə(r)/
sb who runs in a race or goes running as a hobby • *We saw the first runners arriving at the end of the race.* > run (v, n), running (n)

- 8.91 general** (adj) /'dʒenrəl/
usual; not specific; about many different subjects • *This film is of general interest to teenagers.* > generalise (v), generally (adv)

Writing

Pages 104–105

- 8.92 experiment** (n) /ɪk'sperɪmənt/
a scientific test to see what sth does • *Penny did an experiment with salt and water in the science class.* > experiment (v), experimental (adj)
- 8.93 guess** (v) /ges/
say what you think sth is without knowing all the facts • *When it was my turn, I guessed the right answer.* > guess (n)
- 8.94 correctly** (adj) /kə'rektli/
in the correct way • *Did you spell that word correctly?* > correct (v, adj), correction (n)
📖 Opp: incorrectly
- 8.95 divide** (v) /dɪ'vaɪd/
break sth into parts to share between people • *I divided the cake into pieces to give some to everybody.* > division (n)
- 8.96 musical chairs** (n) /,mjuːzɪkl 'tʃeəz/
a party game in which children run round to music and sit on a chair when the music stops, but there are never enough chairs for all players • *The children played musical chairs until there was only one chair left to sit on.*
- 8.97 artist** (n) /'ɑːtɪst/
a person who does painting, drawing or other kinds of art • *Picasso was a great artist.*
> art (n), artistic (adj)

Video 8

Testing!

Page 106

- 8.98 test** (v) /test/
do experiments on sth to see if it is safe or works well • *They're testing the toys to make sure the material is safe for babies.* > test (n)
- 8.99 teddy bear** (n) /'tedi beə(r)/
a toy bear • *Mum has got her old teddy bear from when she was a baby.*
- 8.100 train set** (n) /'treɪn ,set/
a toy train that moves along small tracks • *The children had fun playing with the train set on the floor for hours.*
- 8.101 marble** (n) /'mɑːbl/
a small coloured glass ball used for children's games • *Vincent rolled the marble across the floor and it went under the sofa.*
- 8.102 expert** (n) /'ekspɜːt/
a person who knows a lot about sth or can do sth very well • *You're an expert at literature. So who wrote The BFG?* > expert (adj)

- 8.103 drop** (v) /drɒp/
let/make sth fall down • *Be careful! Don't drop that toy box.* ➤ drop (n)
- 8.104 burn** (v) /bɜːn/
make sth go on fire • *We called the firefighters when the building started to burn.* ➤ burn (n), burnt (adj)
- 8.105 stuffing** (n) /ˈstʌfɪŋ/
the material put inside to fill sth • *The stuffing is starting to come out of my old toy dog.*
➤ stuff (v), stuffed (adj)
- 8.106 break** (v) /breɪk/
lose a part or stop working; damage sth so it stops working or parts come off it • *The toy train broke when I dropped it.* ➤ break (n), broken (adj)
- 8.107 coordinate** (v) /kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪt/
make the parts of your body work together
• *The toy helps babies to coordinate their hand movements with what they see.*
➤ coordination (n)
- 8.108 fall** (v) /fɔːl/
drop down; drop off sth • *The robot's arms fell off.* ➤ fall (n)
- 8.109 easily** (adv) /ˈiːzəli/
without any problem • *We won the game easily.* ➤ ease (n), easy (adj)
- 8.110 soft toy** (n) /ˌsɔːft ˈtɔɪ/
a toy often shaped like an animal with soft stuffing • *Karen's room is full of soft toys and board games.*
- 8.111 run away** (phr v) /rʌn əˈweɪ/
escape; get away • *The rabbit ran away when it saw us.* ➤ runaway (n, adj)

9 In The Extreme!

Page 109

- 9.1 in the extreme** (expr) /ɪn ðə ɪk'stri:m/ much more than normal • *Some outdoor sports are dangerous in the extreme.* > extreme (adj), extremely (adv)
📖 Syn: extremely
- 9.2 geologist** (n) /dʒi'ɒlədʒɪst/ a person who studies geology • *Geologists are trying to find better ways to measure earthquakes.* > geology (n), geological (ad)
- 9.3 take care** (expr) /teɪk kɜ:(r)/ be careful • *Take care so you don't fall off the banana boat.*
- 9.4 volcano** (n) /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/ a mountain that has (or had) hot gases and hot melted rocks coming out of a hole on its top • *Greece has many live volcanoes, for example, Santorini and Methana.* > volcanic (adj)
- 9.5 edge** (n) /edʒ/ the top of the outside part of sth • *Don't stand so close to the edge of the cliff.*
- 9.6 Hawaii** (n) /hə'waɪ.i:/ > Hawaiian (n, adj)

- 9.12 frightening** (adj) /'fraɪtnɪŋ/ sb/sth that makes you afraid • *It was very frightening when we got lost in the snow.* > frighten (v), fright (n), frightened (adj), frighteningly (adv)
- 9.13 careful** (adj) /'keəfl/ taking care not to get hurt or damage sth • *Be careful when you go climbing.* > care (v), care (n), carefully (adv)
- 9.14 exhausting** (adj) /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/ very tiring; making you very tired • *Walking in thick snow is really exhausting.* > exhaust (v), exhaustion (n), exhausted (adj)
- 9.15 blog** (n) /blɒg/ a piece of writing on a website about events, opinions, etc. • *Did you read Ed's blog about his trip to China?* > blog (v), blogger (n)
- 9.16 article** (n) /'ɑ:tɪkl/ a piece of writing about sth in a newspaper or magazine, etc. • *This website has an interesting article about scuba diving.*

Word Focus

Page 110

- 9.17 compete** (v) /kəm'pi:t/ take part in a competition or sport • *Hundreds of runners compete in the marathon every year.* > competitor (n), competition (n), competitive (adj), competitively (adv)
- 9.18 glide** (v) /ɡlaɪd/ move easily through the air without moving wings; move easily and quietly • *The paragliders jumped off the cliff and glided down to the beach.* > gliding, glider (n)
- 9.19 slope** (n) /sleɪp/ an area of land on the side of a hill or mountain • *They skied down the slope of the mountain.* > slope (v)
- 9.20 gentle** (adj) /'dʒentl/ not extreme; quiet and kind • *There was a gentle wind blowing that kept us cool.* > gentleness (n), gently (adv)
- 9.21 give up** (phr v) /ɡɪv ʌp/ stop trying or doing sth; decide to stop • *The rescue team gave up and stopped looking for the lost climbers.*
- 9.22 decide** (v) /dɪ'saɪd/ think about different options and choose one • *Heather decided not to go sailing because of the weather.* > decision (n), decisive (adj), decisively (adv)

Reading

Page 110

- 9.7 kitesurfing** (n) /'kaɪtsɜ:fɪŋ/ the sport of riding on a board on water and holding a large kite that gets pushed by the wind • *A large wave hit the kitesurfer and he fell into the sea.* > kitesurf (v), kitesurfer (n)
- 9.8 banana boat** (n) /bə'nɑ:nə bæʊt/ a small rubber boat shaped like a large banana filled with air • *I fell off the banana boat into the sea.*
- 9.9 soapbox racing** (n) /'səʊpbɒks/ the sport of racing in homemade racing carts • *Ben goes soapbox racing at weekends. He loves racing down hills.*
- 9.10 paragliding** (n) /'pærəɡlaɪdɪŋ/ a sport in which you jump from a high place with a kind of parachute you can steer until you reach the ground • *We saw people paragliding from the top of the mountain down to a field below.* > paraglide (v), paraglider (n)
- 9.11 extreme** (adj) /ɪk'stri:m/ much more than normal • *Frank is scared to do extreme sports like kitesurfing.* > extreme (n), extremely

- 9.23 paralysed** (adj) /'pærəlaɪzd/
not able to move your body or part of it • *I was so scared that I felt paralysed before I jumped.*
➤ **paralyse** (v), **paralysis** (n)

Reading

Pages 110–111

- 9.24 post** (v) /pəʊst/
put a piece of writing or a picture on a website
• *George posted photos of the racing team on the website.* ➤ **post** (n)
- 9.25 snowboard** (n) /'snəʊbɔ:d/
the sport/activity of riding a board on snow down a hill; a board used for snowboarding
• *You can do snowboard lessons at the ski centre.* ➤ **snowboard** (v), **snowboarding**, **snowboarder** (n)
- 9.26 wingsuit** (n) /'wɪŋsu:t/
a kind of skydiving suit with material between the arms to make it easier to fly slowly
• *Jill looked like a giant bird as she flew down the hill in her wingsuit.*
- 9.27 take off** (phr v) /teɪk ɒf/
leave the ground (for planes, etc.) • *The plane took off and flew up into the clouds.*
➤ **take-off** (n)
- 9.28 quietly** (adv) /'kwaɪətli/
in a quiet way; without making any or much noise • *Colin sat quietly taking photos of the birds.* ➤ **quiet** (n, adj)
- 9.29 landing** (n) /'lændɪŋ/
the act of bring a plane, etc., down onto the ground after flying • *The helicopter made a perfect landing on top of the building.*
➤ **land** (v)
- 9.30 be worth** (expr) /bi wɜ:θ/
be useful enough to do; have a value • *The trip cost a lot of money, but it was worth it.*
- 9.31 derby** (n) /'dɑ:bi/
a competition between teams or players from the same place • *They watched the derby match between Olympiakos and AEK.*
- 9.32 come along** (phr v) /kʌm ə'lɒŋ/
go somewhere with sb • *We're going to watch the soapbox race. Do you want to come along?*
- 9.33 motor** (n) /'məʊtə(r)/
a machine that makes sth work • *Mike turned on the motor and the boat started to move.*
➤ **motor** (v), **motor** (adj)
- 9.34 bend** (n) /bend/
a turn on a road • *Slow down when you drive round the bend.* ➤ **bend** (v)
- 9.35 racer** (n) /'reɪsə(r)/
a person or animal taking part in a race • *She is a famous ski racer.* ➤ **race** (v, n)
- 9.36 time** (v) /taɪm/
check/count how much time sb takes to do sth • *I timed myself running home across the park and it took me sixteen minutes.* ➤ **timer**, **timing**, **time** (n)
- 9.37 kit** (n) /kɪt/
a set of parts that you need to make sth; a set of equipment needed for sth • *Linda followed the instructions to make the model ship from a kit.*
- 9.38 book** (v) /bʊk/
ask sb to keep sth for you to use later
• *Richard booked his ticket for the plane to Geneva.* ➤ **booking** (n)
- 9.39 hand cycling** (n) /hænd 'saɪklɪŋ/
a sport in which you make a bike move with your hands instead of your legs • *Hand cycling is a great sport for people who can't use their legs.*
- 9.40 dizzy** (adj) /'dɪzi/
feeling like everything is spinning around you as if you're going to fall • *Going up a ladder makes me feel dizzy.* ➤ **dizziness** (n)
- 9.41 carousel** (n) /,kærə'sel/
a round platform with places for children to sit on that spins around, usually in a playground or amusement park • *The children enjoyed their ride on the carousel at the fair.*
📖 Syn: merry-go-round, roundabout
- 9.42 Mozambique** (n) /,məʊzæm'bi:k/
➤ **Mozambican** (n, adj)
- 9.43 offer** (n) /'ɒfə(r)/
sth sb says they will give or do • *The hotel has a special offer of three nights for the price of two.* ➤ **offer** (v)
- 9.44 sportswoman** (n) /'spɔ:tswʊmən/
a woman who plays a sport • *Nadia was the youngest sportswoman representing her country in the Olympics.*
📖 Also: **sportsman**, **sportsperson**
- 9.45 determination** (n) /dɪ,tɜ:mi'neɪʃn/
the power to continue doing sth very difficult without giving up • *The survivors kept walking with determination until they found help.*
➤ **determine** (v), **determined** (adj)
- 9.46 medal** (n) /'medl/
a flat piece of metal that sb gets as a prize for winning sth or doing sth very brave • *David won a gold medal for swimming in the national competition.*
- 9.47 chest** (n) /tʃest/
the top of the front part of your body • *The marathon runners all wore numbers on their chests.*
- 9.48 carry on** (phr v) /'kæri ɒn/
continue doing sth; continue moving • *Liz carried on driving until she found a good place for a picnic.*

- 9.49 take up** (phr v) /teɪk ʌp/
start doing sth new, e.g. a hobby or sport
• *Millie is always out at weekends because she's taken up cycling.*
- 9.50 sensation** (n) /sen'seɪʃn/
a feeling • *I had a sharp sensation in my wrist and I knew it was broken.* > sense (v)
- 9.51 dream** (n) /dri:m/
sth you want to do, be or have in the future
• *His dream is to climb Mount Everest one day.* > dream (v), dreamer (n)
- 9.52 come true** (exp) /kʌm truː/
really happen • *Her dream to take part in the Olympics came true in 2016.*

Phrasal Verbs & Expressions

be worth	in the extreme
carry on	take care
come along	take off
dream come true	take up
give up	

Vocabulary

Pages 112–113

- 9.53 equipment** (n) /ɪ'kwɪpmənt/
the things you need to do a job or an activity
• *You don't need any special equipment on the trip. Just wear comfortable clothes and shoes.*
- 9.54 skydiving** (n) /'skaɪdaɪvɪŋ/
a sport in which sb jumps out of a plane and falls without opening a parachute for as long as possible • *Jumping out of a plane to do skydiving is exciting, but it's very dangerous.*
> skydive (v), skydiver (n)
- 9.55 scuba diving** (n) /'skuːbə 'daɪvɪŋ/
swimming underwater using a container of air that you have on your back and a tube that you use to breathe • *My dream is to go scuba diving in the Caribbean Sea.*
- 9.56 wetsuit** (n) /'wetsuːt/
an item of waterproof clothing made of rubber that fits over the whole body • *Lazaros wears his wetsuit to swim in the sea when it's cold in winter.*
- 9.57 flipper** (n) /'flɪpə(r)/
a kind of rubber shoe with a long flat part that helps sb swim quickly • *I can't swim fast today because I don't have my flippers.*
- 9.58 ski** (n) /skiː/
a long thin board that you wear on your boot to move across snow • *You can hire skis at the winter sports centre.* > ski (v), skiing, skier (n)

- 9.59 goggles** (n) /'gɒɡlɪz/
special glasses to cover your eyes for sports in the snow or swimming • *I don't like swimming in the pool without my goggles because the water gets in my eyes.*
- 9.60 board** (n) /bɔːd/
a long thin piece of hard material used in sports like surfing. • *This board is made of wood and I use it for surfing.*
- 9.61 swimwear** (n) /'swɪmweə(r)/
the clothes you wear to go swimming • *This website sells bikinis and other swimwear.*
- 9.62 knee** (n) /niː/
the joint between the top and bottom parts of the leg • *Vanessa hurt her knee when she fell and she can't walk easily.*
- 9.63 knee pad** (n) /niː pæd/
protective clothing for knees • *Skateboarders should wear knee pads to protect them when they fall.*
- 9.64 elbow** (n) /'elbəʊ/
the middle joint of your arm that connects the top and lower part • *I hit my elbow on the door as I went out.*
- 9.65 elbow pad** (n) /'elbəʊ pæd/
a piece of hard material (e.g. plastic or rubber) that you wear on your arm to protect your elbow • *The biker didn't break his arm because he was wearing elbow pads.*
- 9.66 ice axe** (n) /'aɪs aks/
a tool for climbers to cut steps in ice • *The explorers used ice axes to make holes in the ice.*
- 9.67 crampon** (n) /'kræmpən/
a metal plate with sharp points that climbers can put on their boots to walk on ice • *The walkers slid and fell on the icy slope because they didn't have crampons on their shoes.*
- 9.68 parachute** (n) /'pærəʃuːt/
a large piece of cloth that opens to form an umbrella shape held by sb when they jump out of a plane to make them fall to the ground slowly • *She jumped out of the plane and soon her parachute opened.* > parachute (v), parachutist (n)

Equipment

board	kit	snowboard
crampon	knee pad	swimwear
elbow pad	map	trapeze
flipper	motor	wetsuit
glove	parachute	wingsuit
goggles	rope	
ice axe	ski	

- 9.69 earth** (n) /ɜːθ/
the planet Earth; the ground • *The earth goes round the sun.*
✎ Also: Earth
- 9.70 joint** (n) /dʒɔɪnt/
a part of the body that connects two bones
• *My joints hurt the day after I ran in the race.*
➢ join (v)
- 9.71 wave** (n) /weɪv/
a large mass of water flowing, e.g. in the sea
• *Suddenly, a big wave hit the side of the boat.*
➢ wave (v)
- 9.72 skydiver** (n) /ˈskaɪdaɪvə(r)/
sb who does skydiving • *No, it isn't a giant bird. It's a skydiver!* ➢ skydive (v), skydiving (n)
- 9.73 frightened** (adj) /ˈfraɪtnd/
feeling scared • *Are you frightened of walking in the dark?* ➢ frighten (v), fright (n), frightening (adj)
- 9.74 disappointed** (adj) /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/
unhappy when sth doesn't go as well as you wanted it to • *Sally felt disappointed that there were no tickets left for the show.* ➢ disappoint (v), disappointing (adj), disappointment (n)
- 9.75 disappointing** (adj) /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪŋ/
not as good as you thought sth would be
• *The skiing course was disappointing. I didn't learn very much.* ➢ disappoint (v), disappointed (adj), disappointment (n)
- 9.76 brave** (adj) /breɪv/
not afraid to do sth • *I'm not brave enough to jump out of a plane.* ➢ bravely (adv)
- 9.77 bravely** (adv) /ˈbreɪvli/
in a brave way • *Ahmed bravely dived into the sea and saved the child.* ➢ brave (adj)
- 9.78 noisily** (adv) /ˈnɔɪzɪli/
in a noisy way • *The cars raced noisily round the track.* ➢ noise (n), noisy (adj)
- 9.79 dangerously** (adv) /ˈdeɪndʒərəsli/
in a dangerous way • *They surfed dangerously close to the rocks.* ➢ endanger (v), danger (n), dangerous (adj)
- 9.80 diver** (n) /ˈdaɪvə(r)/
sb who works underwater, usually with special equipment; sb who dives for fun or sport • *The diver took photos of strange fish at the bottom of the sea.* ➢ dive (v, n)
- 9.81 slowly** (adj) /ˈsləʊli/
not quickly; at a slow speed • *Luke skated slowly on the ice at first.* ➢ slow (v), slow (adj)
- 9.82 coral** (n) /ˈkɒrəl/
a hard red, pink or white substance that forms on the bottom of the sea from the bones of very small animals • *The pink rocks we saw in the sea were actually coral.* ➢ coral (adj)

- 9.83 skier** (n) /ˈskiːə(r)/
a person who skis • *In winter, the mountain village is full of skiers going to the slopes.*
➢ ski (v, n), skiing (n)
- 9.84 bungee jumping** (n) /ˈbʌndʒi dʒʌmpɪŋ/
a sport in which you jump off a high place, like a bridge or a cliff, with an elastic rope tied to your feet • *People sometimes do bungee jumping from the bridge at Corinth.*
- 9.85 amaze** (v) /əˈmeɪz/
surprise sb very much • *Ian amazed us with his skateboarding moves.* ➢ amazement (n), amazed, amazing (adj)
- 9.86 amazed** (adj) /əˈmeɪzd/
very surprised • *We were amazed at Grandpa's bungee jumping experience.*
➢ amaze (v), amazement (n), amazing (adj)
- 9.87 elastic** (adj) /ɪˈlæstɪk/
made of rubber material that stretches easily
• *This jacket has got elastic around the wrists.*
➢ elastic (n)
- 9.88 rope** (n) /rəʊp/
very strong thick string used to tie things
• *The climbers used strong ropes to help them climb the mountain.*
- 9.89 ankle** (n) /ˈæŋkl/
the part of the body that connects the foot to the leg • *Eva fell and broke her ankle during the race.*

Body Parts

ankle	joint
chest	knee
elbow	

Grammar

Pages 114–115

- 9.90 marathon** (n) /ˈmærəθən/
a long distance race, usually about 42 kilometres • *The road was closed because hundreds of people were running in the marathon.* ➢ marathon (adj)
- 9.91 host** (v) /həʊst/
organise an event and invite people to take part • *Which country is hosting the next Olympic Games?* ➢ host (n)
- 9.92 dive** (v) /daɪv/
jump into water with your arms and head going in first • *We dived off the rocks into the sea.*
➢ dive, diver, diving (n)
- 9.93 vitamin** (n) /ˈvɪtəɪn/
sth that you get from food that you need to grow and be healthy • *Fresh fruit has more vitamins than sweets or crisps.*

- 9.94 biking** (n) /'baɪkɪŋ/
the sport of riding a bicycle or motorbike
• *I like biking in the country, but I haven't tried fat biking.* > bike (v), bike, biker (n)
- 9.95 biker** (n) /'baɪkə(r)/
sb who rides a bicycle or motorbike • *There are special paths in the city for bikers to cycle on.* > bike (v), bike, biking (n)
- 9.96 sandy** (adj) /'sændi/
covered with sand • *Walking on a sandy beach is good exercise.* > sand (n)
- 9.97 excite** (v) /ɪk'saɪt/
make sb feel excited • *The idea of travelling around the world excited him.* > excitement (n), exciting, excited (adj)

Listening

Page 116

- 9.98 mermaid** (n) /'mɜːmeɪd/
a creature that is like a woman with a long fish tail instead of legs • *She swam under the water like a mermaid with feet inside her large flipper.*
- 9.99 trapezing** (n) /trə'piːzɪŋ/
the sport of swinging on a trapeze (a swing hanging on ropes high above the ground)
• *We watched the team of acrobats trapezing in the circus.* > trapeze (n)
- 9.100 zorbing** (n) /'zɔːbɪŋ/
the sport of running inside a large ball filled with air that rolls around • *Zorbing looks like fun, but never do it on a windy day or the zorb ball will blow away.* > zorb (v, n)
- 9.101 wide** (adj) /waɪd/
(the distance) from one side of sth to the other
• *The river is three metres wide.* > widen (v), width (n)

Activities

banana boat riding	paragliding
biking	scuba diving
bungee jumping	skydiving
carousel	soapbox racing
hand cycling	trapezing
kitesurfing	zorbing
marathon	

Speaking

Page 117

- 9.102 high life** (n) /'haɪ laɪf/
a way of life that includes spending a lot of money on food, new things and entertainment
• *The family aren't exactly living the high life since Dad lost his job.*

- 9.103 trapeze** (n) /trə'piːz/
a swing hanging on ropes high above the ground usually in a circus • *Armando jumped from the top of the high ladder and caught the trapeze in the air.* > trapezing (n)
- 9.104 fee** (n) /fiː/
the money you pay to do sth or join a club, class, etc. • *I pay a small fee every month to use the sports centre.*
- 9.105 online** (adv) /,ɒn'laɪn/
on the Internet • *Silvia booked her plane tickets online.* > online (adj)
- 9.106 Switzerland** (n) /'swɪtsələnd/
> Swiss (n, adj)
- 9.107 glove** (n) /glʌv/
an item of clothing to keep your hand warm
• *Put on your gloves to keep your hands warm on the ski slope.*

Writing

Pages 118–119

- 9.108 heading** (n) /'hedɪŋ/
a title for a piece of writing • *He gave his blog an interesting heading.* > head (v), head (n)
- 9.109 subheading** (n) /,sʌb'hedɪŋ/
a title for small parts of a long piece of writing that has a main heading • *Each paragraph in her report had a subheading to show the subject it was about.*
- 9.110 link** (v) /lɪŋk/
connect • *Remember to link your sentences with words like 'but' or 'so'.* > link (n)
- 9.111 call** (n) /kɔːl/
an order or request • *The blog includes a call to make sport free for everyone.* > call (v), caller (n)
- 9.112 action** (n) /'ækʃn/
what sb does to make sth happen • *There's lots of action on the island in summer. You won't get bored!* > act (v), active (adj), actively (adv)
- 9.113 image** (n) /'ɪmɪdʒ/
a picture; the idea that sb/sth gives others about them • *The image above Tim's article was a photo of him scuba diving.*
- 9.114 emotion** (n) /ɪ'məʊʃn/
a feeling • *She photographed the children laughing happily to show their emotions.* > emotional (adj)
- 9.115 characteristic** (n) /,kærəktə'rɪstɪk/
a feature, e.g. describing age, personality, appearance • *He gave a description of his personal characteristics, including his age and appearance.* > characteristic (adj)

- 9.116 shocking** (adj) /'ʃɒkɪŋ/
surprising in a bad way; very bad • *Yesterday on TV, there was a shocking story about the rubbish in the sea.* > shock (v, n), shocked (adj)
- 9.117 surprising** (adj) /sə'praɪzɪŋ/
not expected to happen • *A surprising number of people want to try bungee jumping.* > surprise (v, n), surprised (adj)
- 9.118 route** (n) /ru:t/
the way from one place to another • *Ken takes the shortest route home from school every day.*
- 9.119 map** (n) /mæp/
a plan that shows the surface of the earth and all the roads, etc., to go somewhere • *I looked at the map to find the way to the village.*
- 9.120 graffiti** (n) /grə'fi:tɪ/
things painted or written on walls in public places • *The walls in the city centre are covered with graffiti.*
- 9.121 streetlight** (n) /'stri:tlaɪt/
a light on top of a tall pole at the side of a road or another public place • *There aren't many streetlights near the station, so I don't like walking there at night.*
- 9.122 statue** (n) /'stætʃuː/
a figure of a person, animal or object that sb makes from stone or metal • *There's a statue of Lord Byron in the park.*
- 9.123 urban** (adj) /'ɜːbən/
related to or in a town or city • *You can travel by urban railway from the airport to the city centre.*
- 9.124 confusing** (adj) /kən'fjuːzɪŋ/
not easy to understand • *The streets all looked the same, which was confusing for visitors.* > confuse (v), confusion (n), confused (adj)

Adjectives

amazed	dizzy	paralysed
brave	elastic	sandy
careful	exhausting	shocking
confusing	extreme	spectacular
disappointed	frightened	surprising
disappointing	frightening	urban
diverse	gentle	wide

Adverbs

bravely	mentally	quietly
dangerously	noisily	slowly
extremely	physically	unique

- 9.125 realise** (v) /'riːəlaɪz/
understand that sth is happening • *I didn't realise your parents were Italian.* > realisation (n)
- 9.126 step** (n) /step/
a stair, usually outdoors or on a ladder; the movement of lifting up your foot then putting it down when you walk • *They sat on the steps outside the library, waiting for it to open.* > step (v)
- 9.127 exist** (v) /ɪg'zɪst/
live; be • *Smartphones didn't exist until a few years ago.* > existence (n)
- 9.128 encourage** (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
talk to sb to make them do sth by saying it is a good thing to do • *My friends encouraged me to go climbing with them.* > encouragement (n), encouraging (adj)
- 9.129 certificate** (n) /sə'tɪfɪkət/
a piece of paper which says you have finished a course • *At the end of the weekend, everyone got a certificate to show that they attended the training course.* > certify (v)
- 9.130 prove** (v) /pruːv/
use evidence to show that sth is true or that sth really happened • *Matthew studied French for eight years, but he hasn't got a paper to prove it.* > proof (n)
- 9.131 certify** (v) /'sɜːtɪfaɪ/
write or say that sth is true or that sb has done sth • *The doctor wrote a note to certify that Kim wasn't too ill to go to school.* > certificate (n), certify (adj)

Video 9 Extremely Spectacular

Page 120

- 9.132 extremely** (adv) /ɪk'striːmli/
very much • *Mum was extremely worried when I went bungee jumping.* > extreme (adj, n)
- 9.133 spectacular** (adj) /spek'tækjʊlə(r)/
exciting to see • *There was a spectacular fireworks display at the end of the event.*
- 9.134 diverse** (adj) /daɪ'vɜːs/
including many different kinds of things or people • *Our walking club is a diverse group of people of many nationalities.* > diversity (n)
- 9.135 landscape** (n) /'lændskeɪp/
the things you can see across a large area of land • *The typical Dutch landscape has canals and fields of flowers.*

- 9.136 formation** (n) /fɔː'meɪʃn/
sth that has been formed; a particular pattern
• *Jake is studying geology to learn about the formation of our planet.* > form (v, n), formative (adj)
- 9.137 erosion** (n) /ɪ'rəʊʒn/
the natural process that slowly destroys sth or makes it weaker because of water, or the weather, etc. • *A large rock broke off the cliff and fell onto the beach because of erosion by the sea.* > erode (v)
- 9.138 inspire** (v) /ɪn'spaɪə(r)/
to give somebody an idea to do something
• *His journey to India inspired him to write the blog.* > inspiration (n), inspiring (adj)
- 9.139 climber** (n) /'klaɪmə(r)/
sb who climbs mountains or rocks • *The group of climbers used ropes to help them down from the hilltop.* > climb (v, n), climbing (n)
- 9.140 physically** (adv) /'fɪzɪkli/
related to the body • *We were physically exhausted by the end of the marathon.*
> physical (adj)
- 9.141 unique** (adj) /juː'niːk/
the only one of a kind • *Every child is unique because no two people can be exactly the same.*
- 9.142 adventurer** (n) /əd'ventʃərə(r)/
sb who enjoys doing exciting new things and travelling to strange places • *Sue's family think she's an adventurer because she's always travelling to different places and doing dangerous activities.* > adventure (n), adventurous (adj)
- 9.143 interact** (v) /ɪntə'rækt/
communicate and act with sb/sth • *It's interesting how animals interact when they meet each other for the first time.* > interaction (n), interactive (adj)
- 9.144 mentally** (adv) /'mentəli/
related to the mind • *Are you mentally prepared for the cycling race?* > mental (adj)
- 9.145 affect** (v) /ə'fekt/
cause a change to sb/sth • *The weather affected our plan to go camping because it was too cold and wet.*

10 Eat Your Greens!

Page 121

- 10.1 greens** (n) /griːnz/
green vegetables • *Have some fresh greens with your meal. They're good for you.*
➤ green (adj)
- 10.2 beaver** (n) /'biːvə(r)/
an animal with a flat tail which lives in rivers or lakes • *Beavers cut wood with their strong teeth to build their homes on the lake.*
- 10.3 willow** (n) /'wɪləʊ/
a kind of tree with long thin leaves and branches • *There are some willow trees next to the river.*
- 10.4 branch** (n) /brɑːntʃ/
the part of a tree that leaves and flowers grow out of • *The monkey was swinging on the branches of a tree.*
- 10.5 pond** (n) /pɒnd/
a small lake or pool, usually in a park or garden • *I saw some frogs in a pond in the park.*

Reading

Page 122

- 10.6 dislike** (v) /dɪs'laɪk/
not like • *Lena dislikes cauliflower and she doesn't want to eat it.* ➤ dislike (n)
- 10.7 result** (n) /rɪ'zʌlt/
the information or mark from a test or research; sth caused or made by sth else • *Lorna was surprised when she got her exam results that showed a good pass.* ➤ result (v)
- 10.8 habit** (n) /'hæbɪt/
sth that you do as part of your usual routine • *Andreas looks much healthier now that he's changed his eating habits.*
- 10.9 questionnaire** (n) /,kwɛstʃə'neə(r)/
a set of questions for people to answer so that sb can collect information about the answers • *Our class made a questionnaire about sleeping habits and the result showed that nobody sleeps enough!*
- 10.10 portion** (n) /'pɔːʃn/
an amount of food for one person • *Henry has a large portion of salad with his dinner every day.*
- 10.11 congratulations** (excl) /kən,grætʃu'leɪʃnz/
sth you say to sb when you are happy about an event or when they do well at sth • *Congratulations! You came first in the race.*
➤ congratulate (v)
- 10.12 fit** (adj) /'fɪt/
healthy and strong • *Rhona keeps fit by running in the park.* ➤ fitness (n)

Word Focus

Page 122

- 10.13 headache** (n) /'hedeɪk/
a pain in the head • *I need an aspirin to stop my headache.*
- 10.14 hydrated** (adj) /'haɪdreɪtɪd/
with enough water; not thirsty • *It's important to keep your body hydrated when you're doing sports. So take some water to the gym.*
➤ hydrate (v), hydration (n)
- 10.15 thirsty** (adj) /'θɜːsti/
needing to drink water • *We were hot and thirsty after an hour on the beach.* ➤ thirst (n)
- 10.16 freezer** (n) /'friːzə(r)/
a large piece of equipment where food can stay frozen for a long time • *Johanne cooked the pies and then put them in the freezer when they were cool.* ➤ freeze (v)
- 10.17 can** (n) /kən/
a metal container for food or drink • *They brought some cans of lemonade for the party.*
➤ canned (adj)
- 10.18 decay** (n) /dɪ'keɪ/
the process of being destroyed slowly, often by not being cared for • *Cleaning your teeth can protect them from tooth decay.* ➤ decay (v)
🦷 tooth decay
- 10.19 weak** (adj) /wiːk/
not strong • *Edmund's legs felt weak and tired after the climb.* ➤ weaken (v), weakness (n)

Reading

Pages 122–123

- 10.20 per cent** (n) /pə 'sent/
one part of every hundred • *I got 85 per cent of the answers right, so I passed the test.*
➤ percentage (n)
📎 Also: percent
- 10.21 properly** (adv) /'prɒpəli/
correctly; in the right way for the situation • *Our freezer isn't working properly, so the ice cream is melting.* ➤ proper (adj)
- 10.22 concentration** (n) /,kɒnsn'treɪʃn/
the act of focussing all your thoughts and attention on one thing • *You need total concentration on running to win the race.*
➤ concentrate (v)
- 10.23 contain** (v) /kən'teɪn/
have inside • *These biscuits contain a lot of sugar.* ➤ container, content (n)
- 10.24 sugar** (n) /'ʃʊɡə(r)/
a sweet white or brown substance used to make food or drinks sweet • *I put honey in my tea instead of sugar.* ➤ sugary (adj)

- 10.25** **cause** (v) /kɔːz/
make sth happen • *The rain caused the drivers to stop the race.* > cause (v)
- 10.26** **taste** (n) /'teɪst/
flavour • *Lemons don't have a sweet taste.*
> taste (v)
- 10.27** **pear** (n) /peə(r)/
a fruit that is shaped wide at the bottom and thinner at the top • *Aunt Jess bought apples and pears at the market.*
- 10.28** **spoon** (n) /spuːn/
a metal item with a handle and a small bowl shape on the end, used for serving or eating food; a small amount of sth served from a spoon • *I used a big spoon to put the soup into bowls.*
- 10.29** **cereal** (n) /'sɪəriəl/
food made from grain, often eaten for breakfast • *I usually eat cereal with banana and milk in the morning.*
- 10.30** **grape** (n) /greɪp/
a small purple or green fruit that grows on a climbing plant • *The farmer picked some nice juicy green grapes for us.*
- 10.31** **snack** (n) /snæk/
a small meal • *Dina usually takes a snack to school for lunchtime.* > snack (v)
- 10.32** **strawberry** (n) /'strɔːbəri/
a small, juicy, red, summer fruit • *We're having ice cream with strawberries for dessert.*
- 10.33** **yoghurt** (n) /'jɒɡət/
creamy food made from milk • *Let's have some yoghurt and honey with nuts.*
- 10.34** **dried fruit** (n) /'draɪd 'fruːt/
fruit that has been dried to keep it for a longer time • *You can take some dried fruit and nuts for a snack at the beach.*
- 10.35** **spoonful** (n) /'spuːnful/
an amount served from one spoon • *Dad takes one spoonful of sugar in his coffee.*
- 10.36** **teaspoon** (n) /'tiːspuːn/
a small spoon used to put sugar in drinks or to eat small amounts of sth, e.g. desserts; an amount served from a teaspoon • *Nancy used a teaspoon to eat her yoghurt.*
- 10.37** **toast** (n) /təʊst/
slices of bread that are heated to make them brown on the outside • *Can I have a piece of toast and honey?* > toast (v), toasted (adj)
- 10.38** **jam** (n) /dʒæm/
a sweet food made by boiling fruit with sugar • *One spoonful of strawberry jam in yoghurt gives it a nice sweet taste.*
- 10.39** **bowl** (n) /bəʊl/
a deep round dish used for food or liquid • *She had a bowl of vegetable soup.*

- 10.40** **put on (weight)** (phr v) /pʊt ɒn weɪt/
become heavier • *Bessie got very thin when she was ill, but she's put on some weight now.*
👉 Opp: lose weight
- 10.41** **stomach ache** (n) /'stʌmək eɪk/
a pain in your stomach • *Don't eat too quickly or you'll get a stomach ache.*
- 10.42** **reserve** (v) /rɪ'zɜːv/
ask for sth to be kept for you to use • *Did you reserve your tickets for the theatre?*
> reservation (n)
👉 Syn: book
- 10.43** **reuse** (v) /riː'juːz/
use again • *We can clean glass jars and reuse them to keep things in.* > reusable (adj)
- 10.44** **permit** (v) /pə'mɪt/
allow; give permission for sth • *They don't permit people to eat or drink on the bus.*
> permission (n)
- 10.45** **sugar-free** (adj) /'ʃʊɡə 'friː/
without sugar • *Fresh orange juice is a sugar-free drink.*
- 10.46** **refreshing** (adj) /rɪ'freʃɪŋ/
making you feel less hot or thirsty • *We had a refreshing drink of lemonade.* > refresh (v), refreshment (n)

Food

aubergine	grape
avocado	greens
cauliflower	jam
cereal	pear
crisp	strawberry
dried fruit	sugar
garlic	yoghurt

Vocabulary

Pages 124–125

- 10.47** **rough** (adj) ɹʌf/
not smooth or flat on the surface • *Cut the rough skin off the pineapple.* > roughen (v), roughness (n), roughly (adv)
- 10.48** **avocado** (n) /,ævə'kɑːdəʊ/
a tropical fruit with a hard dark green skin and soft creamy fruit with a large stone inside • *Louise is trying to grow an avocado tree from the stone that was inside the fruit.*
- 10.49** **aubergine** (n) /'əʊbəʒiːn/
a large oval vegetable that has purple skin outside and soft and white inside • *We're having stuffed aubergines for dinner.*
👉 Also: eggplant (US Eng)
- 10.50** **cauliflower** (n) /'kɒlɪflaʊə(r)/
a vegetable with a big white head that looks like a hard flower • *Do you prefer cauliflower or carrots?*

- 10.51 carbohydrate** (n) /ˌkɑːbəʊˈhaɪdreɪt/
a substance in food that gives the body energy and heat • *Rice and pasta have a lot of carbohydrates.*
- 10.52 calcium** (n) /ˈkælsiəm/
a chemical substance that is in teeth and bones • *We need calcium from our food to have healthy bones and teeth.*
- 10.53 fat** (n) /fæt/
the oily substance from animals or plants that we can eat or use in cooking • *Ice cream has a lot of fat and sugar, so don't eat big portions.* > fatty, fat (adj)
- 10.54 bone** (n) /bəʊn/
the hard parts of the body that form the skeleton • *Gary fell off his horse and broke two bones in his arm.* > boney (adj)
- 10.55 unhealthy** (adj) /ʌnˈhelθi/
bad for your health; not in good health • *You need to change your unhealthy eating habits or you'll get sick.* > unhealthily (adv)
- 10.56 crisp** (n) /krɪsp/
a thin slice of potato that is fried, then dried • *We shared a packet of crisps for a snack.* > crispy (adj)
- 10.57 salty** (adj) /ˈsɔːlti/
with salt on or with a taste like salt • *This salad is really salty. I can't eat it!* > salt (v, n)
- 10.58 cooked** (adj) /kʊkt/
that has been made by cooking • *You can put cooked food in the freezer to keep it frozen and use days later.* > cook (v), cook, cooker, cookery, cooking (n)
- 10.59 raw** (adj) /rɔː/
not cooked • *Raw carrots taste good in salad.*
- 10.60 disgusting** (adj) /dɪsˈɡʌstɪŋ/
horrible • *Eating insects sounds disgusting!* > disgust (v, n)
- 10.61 cold** (n) /kəʊld/
a common illness that makes you cough and sneeze, etc. • *Maya's got a cold, so she doesn't want to go out.* > cold (adj)
- 10.62 fever** (n) /ˈfiːvə(r)/
a feeling of being hot with a temperature higher than normal • *Mum was worried and called the doctor when I had a fever.* > feverish (adj)
- 10.63 toothache** (n) /ˈtuːθeɪk/
a pain in your teeth • *I went to the dentist because I had toothache.*
- 10.64 temperature** (n) /ˈtemprətʃə(r)/
how hot or cold sth/sb is; a body temperature higher than usual • *The nurse checked my temperature, but I didn't have a fever.*
- 10.65 brush** (v) /brʌʃ/
clean sth by using a brush • *Don't forget to brush your teeth.* > brush (n)

- 10.66 medicine** (n) /ˈmedsn/
sth you drink or eat to make you well when you're ill • *The doctor told Sophie to take her medicine twice a day.*
- 10.67 rest** (v) /rest/
relax and not do anything tiring • *You worked hard all day, so go and rest now.* > rest (v), restful (adj), restless (adj)
- 10.68 protein** (n) /ˈprəʊtiːn/
sth in meat and fish that helps sb grow • *You can eat more fish if your body needs more protein.*
- 10.69 juicy** (adj) /ˈdʒuːsi/
sth that has a lot of juice inside • *The grapes were sweet and juicy.* > juice (v, n)
- 10.70 lifestyle** (n) /laɪfstɑɪl/
the way that you choose to live • *People living in cities have a very busy lifestyle.*
- 10.71 vegetarian** (n) /vedʒɪˈteəriən/
sb who doesn't eat meat or fish • *Katie and Bob don't eat any meat because they're vegetarians.* > vegetarian (adj)

Other Food-related Nouns

bowl	protein
calcium	snack
can	spoon
carbohydrate	spoonful
chopstick	taste
fat	teaspoon
honey pot	toast
portion	vegetarian

Grammar

Pages 126–127

- 10.72 trampoline** (n) /ˈtræmpəliːn/
a piece of equipment in a gym that sb can bounce up and down on • *Follow the instructions when you're using the trampoline so you don't hurt yourself.*
- 10.73 aspirin** (n) /ˈæsprɪn/
a medicine used to help headaches and other pains • *Angus took an aspirin and soon felt a bit better.*
- 10.74 excuse** (n) /ɪkˈskjuːz/
a reason that you give to explain why you do or don't do sth • *Alan is always making excuses for being late for school.* > excuse (v)
- 10.75 hungry** (adj) /ˈhʌŋɡri/
needing or wanting to eat sth • *Are you hungry? Let's have lunch.* > hunger (n), hungrily (adv)

- 10.76 warm-up** (adj) /wɔːm ʌp/
preparing for an exercise session by doing exercises to stretch the muscles • *The players did some warm-up exercises before the match began.* > warm up (phr v), warm-up (n)
- 10.77 nephew** (n) /'nefjuː/
the son of your sister or brother • *My nephew George is six years old, so my sister and her husband are taking him to school next week.*
- 10.78 terrible** (adj) /'terəbl/
really bad • *I don't want to go back to that restaurant. The food was terrible!*

Food-related Adjectives

cooked	rough
crispy	salty
disgusting	sugar-free
hungry	terrible
juicy	thirsty
raw	unhealthy
refreshing	

- 10.79 design** (v) /dɪ'zain/
draw lines and shapes to make sth • *Who designed the posters for the concert? They look good.* > design, designer (n)
- 10.80 print** (v) /'prɪnt/
use a machine for putting words or pictures on paper • *The teacher printed the lines for the school play.* > print, printing (n), printed (adj),
- 10.81 programme** (n) /'prəʊgræm/
a leaflet or piece of paper with information about an event • *Tom's art teacher helped him make the programmes for the concert.* > programme (v)

Listening

Page 128

- 10.82 chopstick** (n) /'tʃɒpstɪk/
a thin wooden stick used to pick up food for eating in some Asian countries • *Can you really eat food using chopsticks? It looks difficult.*
- 10.83 garlic** (n) /'gɑːlɪk/
a small vegetable with a very strong taste and smell • *French people sometimes eat snails with garlic sauce.*
- 10.84 sauna** (n) /'saʊnə/
a small room with a very high temperature inside, where you go to clean your skin and relax • *In really hot weather, our house feels like a sauna!*
- 10.85 Bulgaria** (n) /bʌl'ɡeəriə/
> Bulgarian (n, adj)
- 10.86 Sweden** (n) /'swɪdn/
> Swedish (n, adj)

- 10.87 Colombia** (n) /kə'lɒmbiə/
> Colombian (n, adj)
- 10.88 decision** (n) /dɪ'sɪʒn/
a choice you make after thinking about sth • *My aunt made a decision to change her job.* > decide (v), decisive (adj), decisively (adv)

Health

Nouns	muscle
aspirin	sauna
bone	stomach ache
cold	temperature
concentration	toothache
decay	
fever	Adjectives
habit	fit
headache	hydrated
injection	warm-up
lifestyle	weak
medicine	

Speaking

Page 129

- 10.89 injection** (n) /ɪn'dʒekʃn/
an act of putting medicine into sb through a needle • *Dave is taking his dog to the vet to have an injection.* > inject (v)
- 10.90 What's the matter?** (expr) /wɒts ðə 'mætə(r)/
What's wrong? • *What's the matter? Have you got a headache?*
- 10.91 stretch** (v) /stretʃ/
put your arms or legs straight and tighten your muscles • *Jack stretched his arm to reach the book on the top shelf.* > stretch (n)
- 10.92 muscle** (n) /mʌsl/
a part of the body that holds bones together and makes them move • *Fleur does a lot of running and cycling, so she's got strong leg muscles.* > muscular (adj)
- 10.93 not at all** (expr) /nɒt ət 'ɔːl/
a polite way to reply when sb says 'thanks' • *'Thanks very much for your advice.' 'Not at all. I'm happy to help.'*
- 10.94 government** (n) /'ɡʌvənmənt/
the group of people chosen to be in control of a country • *The government doesn't spend enough money on hospitals.* > govern (v), governor (n)

Expressions

congratulations	put on (weight)
I'm afraid	What's the matter?
not at all	

Writing

Pages 130–131

- 10.95 apologise** (v) /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/
say you are sorry for doing sth wrong
• *Fran apologised for arriving late.* > apology (n), apologetic (adj)
- 10.96 I'm afraid** (expr) /aɪm ə'freɪd/
a polite way to say you're sorry about sth
• *I'm afraid I can't come to your party because I'm going on holiday.*
- 10.97 cancel** (v) /'kænsəl/
say that sth planned will not happen • *We cancelled the barbecue because of the rain.*
> cancellation (adj)
- 10.98 apology** (n) /ə'pɒlədʒi/
sth you say or write to apologise for sth
• *The shop assistant made an apology for his mistake.* > apology (v), apologetic (adj)
- 10.99 interview** (n) /'ɪntəvjuː/
a meeting where one person (or more) asks questions and another gives answers
• *My brother has an interview for a new job tomorrow, so he's a bit nervous.* > interview (v), interviewer (n)
- 10.100 last** (v) /lɑːst/
to keep going for a certain amount of time
• *How long did the interview last?*
> lasting (adj)
- 10.101 approximately** (adv) /ə'prɒksɪmətli/
almost exactly • *We've been friends for approximately five years.* > approximate (adj)
- 10.102 confirm** (v) /kən'fɜːm/
say that sth is true; show sth to be true
• *I sent an email to confirm that I was going to the meeting.* > confirmation (n)
- 10.103 attendance** (n) /ə'tendəns/
the act of being present at a place or event
• *Our teacher keeps a note of our attendance at class every day.* > attend (v)
- 10.104 sincere** (adj) /sɪn'sɪə(r)/
showing your real feelings • *He sent his sincere apologies for missing his brother's wedding.* > sincerity (n), sincerely (adv)
- 10.105 unfortunately** (adv) /ʌn'fɔːtʃənətli/
sadly; unluckily; used to show that you're unhappy about sth that happens or doesn't happen • *Unfortunately, he didn't win the competition.* > unfortunate (adj)
- 10.106 following** (adj) /'fɒləʊɪŋ/
next in time; that will be mentioned next
• *Judy went for an interview and started work at the company the following day.* > follow (v), follower (n)
- 10.107 reschedule** (v) /,rɪː'fedjuːl/
change the time of an event • *The weather was terrible, so we rescheduled the trip for the following week.* > schedule (v, n)

- 10.108 explain** (v) /ɪk'spleɪn/
give details or describe sth for sb to understand • *Malcolm explained how to get to the restaurant.* > explanation (n)

Verbs

apologise	last
brush	permit
cancel	reschedule
cause	reserve
confirm	rest
dislike	reuse
explain	stretch

Video 10

Tasty Snacks!

Page 132

- 10.109 honey pot** (n) /'hʌni pɒt/
a container for honey • *There's a honey pot in the bottom of the cupboard.*
- 10.110 ant** (n) /ænt/
a very small insect that makes holes under the ground and lives in large groups • *We've got lots of ants in our garden.*
- 10.111 grub** (n) /grʌb/
a young insect when it comes out of its egg and looks like a kind of worm • *A group of beetle grubs were walking in a line across the grass.*
- 10.112 tree bark** (n) /triː bɑːk/
the thick skin on the outside of a tree • *The insects made their home in the tree bark.*
- 10.113 cicada** (n) /sɪ'kɑːdə/
a large insect that makes a noise with its legs when it's hot • *The sound of cicadas filled the evening air outside our hotel balcony.*
- 10.114 underground** (adv) /,ʌndə'graʊnd/
under surface of the ground • *Can you imagine living in a house that's underground?*
> underground (adj)
- 10.115 fear** (n) /fɪə(r)/
the feeling of being frightened of/by sth
• *Harry has a fear of snakes and he won't go near them.* > fear (v), fearful, fearless (adj)
- 10.116 nest** (n) /nest/
a place that an animal, especially a bird, builds to have its babies • *The eagle's nest was on the rocks high up on the side of the mountain.*
> nest (v)
- 10.117 treetop** (n) /'triːtɒp/
the top part of a tree • *The birds flew down and landed on the treetop.*

- 10.118** **crispy** (adj) /'kɪspi/
describing food that has a thin hard surface
that is tasty • *We ate some crispy biscuits and
cheese.* > crisp (n)
- 10.119** **past** (n) /pɑːst/
the time before now • *Village life was very
difficult in the past.* > past (adj)
- 10.120** **local** (n) /'ləʊkl/
sb who lives in an area • *Brian is a local, so
he knows the streets very well.* > local (adj),
locally (adv)

Page 135

- 11.1 chalk** (n) /tʃɔ:k/
a very soft kind of white stone used for writing or drawing • *The teacher cleaned the chalk from the board and then wrote some new examples.* > chalk (v, adj), chalky (adj)
- 11.2 pavement** (n) /'peɪvmənt/
the path made on the side of a street for pedestrians to walk on • *A lot of people were standing waiting on the pavement next to the bus stop.* > pave (v), paved (adj)

Word Focus

Page 136

- 11.3 canvas** (n) /'kænvəs/
a strong cloth used for painting on; a cloth for making sails, tents, etc. • *Martha did a quick drawing on paper first, then began to paint her picture on the canvas.*
- 11.4 cloth** (n) /klɒθ/
material made from cotton or wool, etc. • *Her beach bag is made of blue and white cloth that looks like canvas.*
- 11.5 warrior** (n) /'wɒrɪə(r)/
sb who fights in a war • *The brave warriors fought to save their city.* > war (v, n)
- 11.6 fighter** (n) /'faɪtə(r)/
sb who fights • *We watched the fighter in the judo tournament.* > fight (v, n)
- 11.7 villain** (n) /'vɪlən/
a bad or evil character in a story • *Sherlock had a clever plan to catch the villain who killed the old man.* > villainous (adj)
- 11.8 evil** (adj) /'i:vl/
very bad to others • *The evil king killed his wife and children.* > evil (n)
- 11.9 character** (n) /'kærəktə(r)/
a person or animal in a story • *Hamlet was a strange and confused character in the famous Shakespeare play.*
- 11.10 enemy** (n) /'enəmi/
people who hate you, who want to harm you or who are fighting against you • *They built a high wall around the city to protect it from their enemies.*
- 11.11 dye** (n) /daɪ/
a substance used to colour material or hair • *Bess bought some purple dye and changed the colour of her bag.* > dye (v), dyed (adj)

Reading

Pages 136–137

- 11.12 culture** (n) /'kʌltʃə/
the beliefs, art and way of life in a country • *I learnt about Spanish food and culture on my trip to Barcelona.* > cultural (adj)
- 11.13 cave** (n) /keɪv/
a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground • *There were paintings of animals on the walls of the cave.*
- 11.14 tribal** (adj) /'traɪbl/
connected with people in tribes • *Anna designs T-shirts using traditional Australian tribal art.* > tribe, tribespeople, tribesman, tribeswoman (n)
- 11.15 frighten** (v) /'fraɪtn/
scare; make sb feel frightened • *The villagers told the story about a giant to frighten their enemies.* > fright (n), frightening, frightened (adj)
- 11.16 ceremony** (n) /'serəməni/
a traditional event where people do things in a special way • *After the wedding ceremony, they had their reception in a big tent in the park.* > ceremonial (adj)
- 11.17 transform** (v) /træns'fɔ:m/
change sth/sb into sth else • *We transformed our playground into a theatre for the school play.* > transformation (n)
- 11.18 dramatic** (adj) /drə'mætɪk/
connected with drama; exciting and surprising • *The paintings on the back of the stage made the whole scene look dramatic.* > drama (n), dramatically (adv)
- 11.19 root** (n) /ru:t/
the part of a plant that grows under the ground • *Make sure the roots of the plant have enough water.*
- 11.20 berry** (n) /'beri/
a small fruit that grows on trees or bushes • *Sheila picked some juicy berries to make jam.*
- 11.21 ingredient** (n) /ɪn'ɡri:diənt/
one of the things needed to make particular food or to put in a meal • *Have you got all the ingredients you need to make chocolate biscuits?*
- 11.22 crush** (v) /krʌʃ/
press sth hard so that it breaks • *Farmers use a special machine to crush grain to make flour.*

- 11.23 powder** (n) /'paʊdə(r)/
very small pieces of soft dry material • *The actors put coloured powder on their faces before the performance.* > powder (v), powdery (adj)
- 11.24 dust** (n) /dʌst/
very small pieces of dirt that move in the air and land on things • *The bookshelves are covered in dust. I need to clean the room.* > dust (v), duster (n), dusty (adj)
- 11.25 feather** (n) /'feðə(r)/
a soft light part from a bird's body • *The baby chickens looked very cute with their soft yellow feathers.*
- 11.26 special effects** (n) /,speʃl ɪ'fekts/
unusual pieces of action in a film or play, with sounds or lights, etc. made by special machines • *The special effects in the film were amazing. It looked so real and scary!*
- 11.27 scare** (v) /skeə/
make sb feel afraid • *The cat scared the birds in the garden and they flew away.* > scare (n), scary (adj)
📖 Syn: frighten
- 11.28 a bit** (adv) /ə bɪt/
a little • *You looked a bit frightened when the villain came on stage.*
- 11.29 custom** (n) /'kʌstəm/
a traditional way of doing sth; • *It's a custom to give visitors flowers when they arrive in Hawaii.* > customary (adj)

Vocabulary

Pages 138–139

- 11.30 aisle** (n) /aɪl/
a passage between the rows of seats in a plane, train, theatre, etc. or between shelves in a shop • *The milk and yoghurt are in the fridge in the next aisle.*
- 11.31 audience** (n) /'ɔ:diəns/
the people who watch a performance in a cinema or theatre • *The audience was excited when the villain came on stage.*
- 11.32 author** (n) /'ɔ:θə(r)/
sb who writes books, articles, etc. • *Who is your favourite author? Mine is Roald Dahl.*
- 11.33 back cover** (n) /bæk 'kʌvə(r)/
the hard outside page on the back of a book or magazine • *There was a short description of the characters on the back cover of the book.*
- 11.34 conductor** (n) /kən'dʌktə(r)/
sb who stands in front of musicians to lead their performance • *Our music teacher was the conductor for the school orchestra.* > conduct (v)

- 11.35 front cover** (n) /frʌnt 'kʌvə(r)/
the hard outside page on the front of a book or magazine • *Katrina was so happy to see her name on the front cover of the book.*
- 11.36 orchestra** (n) /'ɔ:kɪstrə/
a large group of people who play musical instruments together • *Marinos plays the violin in the school orchestra.*
- 11.37 musician** (n) /mju'zɪʃn/
sb who plays or writes music • *Phil Lynott was a great singer and musician.* > music (n), musical (n, adj)
- 11.38 row** (n) /rəʊ/
a group of people or things in a straight line next to each other • *We sat in the front row at the theatre.*
- 11.39 seat** (n) /si:t/
sth for sitting on • *I had a seat next to the aisle on the plane.* > seat (v), seating (n)

Theatre

aisle	row
audience	seat
balcony	silence
curtain	special effects

- 11.40 title** (n) /'taɪtl/
the name of a book or story • *The title of the book is Fantastic Mr Fox.*
- 11.41 clap** (v) /klæp/
hit your hands together to show you like sth • *The audience clapped loudly at the end of the play.* > clap (n)
- 11.42 novel** (n) /'nɒvl/
a long story in a book • *The Twits is my favourite Roald Dahl novel.* > novelist (n)
- 11.43 curtain** (n) /'kɜ:tɪn/
a piece of cloth to cover a stage • *When the curtains opened, the two main actors were on the stage.*
- 11.44 heroine** (n) /'herəʊɪn/
a female hero • *Kate Winslet played the heroine in the film.* > hero, heroism (n), heroic (adj)
- 11.45 energetically** (adv) /,enə'dʒetɪkli/
with a lot of energy or showing excitement • *They sang and danced energetically until the end of the night.* > energy (n), energetic (adj)
- 11.46 brilliantly** (adv) /'brɪliəntli/
very well • *The guitarist played brilliantly.* > brilliance (n), brilliant (adj)
- 11.47 beautifully** (adv) /'bju:tɪfli/
in a beautiful way • *Miranda sings beautifully.* > beauty (n), beautiful (adj)

- 11.48 creatively** (adv) /kri'eɪtɪvli/
in a creative way • *She writes music creatively.* > create (v), creation, creator (n), creative (adj)
- 11.49 sadly** (adv) /'sædli/
in a sad way; unfortunately • *Sadly, we couldn't get tickets for the concert.* > sadden (v), sadness (n), sad (adj)
- 11.50 quickly** (adv) /'kwɪkli/
fast • *The actors left the theatre quickly after the performance.* > quick (adj)

Adverbs

beautifully	energetically
brilliantly	meanwhile
creatively	quickly
downstairs	sadly

- 11.51 keen on sth/sb** (adj) /ki:n ɒn 'sʌmθɪŋ sʌmbədi/
interested in sth/sb • *Hilda isn't very keen on jazz. She prefers rock music.*
- 11.52 tired of sth/sb** (adj) /'taɪəd əv 'sʌmθɪŋ sʌmbədi/
bored with sth/sb • *I'm tired of watching the same kind of films on TV every week.*
- 11.53 obvious** (adj) /'ɒbvɪəs/
clear to see • *It was obvious that the audience enjoyed the play very much.* > obviously (adv)

Grammar

Pages 140–141

- 11.54 marvellous** (adj) /'mɑ:vələs/
wonderful • *The dancers were marvellous!*
> marvel (v, n), marvellously (adv)
- 11.55 twit** (n) /twɪt/
a silly person • *Don't call your brother a twit! Apologise to him.*
- 11.56 sunflower** (n) /'sʌnflaʊə(r)/
a tall plant with big yellow flowers • *Grandma usually puts sunflower seeds on salads.*
- 11.57 thief** (n) /θi:f/
sb who steals sth • *A thief stole the musical instruments and the orchestra couldn't play.*
> theft (n)
📖 Plural: thieves
- 11.58 actress** (n) /'æktɹəs/
a female actor • *Who was the actress who played Mary Poppins?* > act (v), actor, acting (n)
- 11.59 recycled** (adj) /,ri:'saɪklɪd/
made from sth that was used before • *These programmes were made from recycled paper.*
> recycling (n), recycle (v)

- 11.60 bottom** (n) /'bɒtəm/
the lowest part of sth • *The vegetables are in the bottom of the fridge.*
- 11.61 wizard** (n) /'wɪzəd/
a male who does magic • *In the story, Harry goes to Hogwarts, the school for wizards and witches.*
- 11.62 dragon** (n) /'dræɡən/
a large animal in stories, like a giant lizard that breathes fire and has wings • *She wrote a lovely children's book about friendly dragons.*
- 11.63 all of a sudden** (expr) /ɔ:l əv ə 'sʌdn/
suddenly • *All of a sudden, the frog became a wizard!*
- 11.64 scream** (v) /skri:m/
shout because you are scared • *The boy screamed when he saw the snake.*
> scream (n)
- 11.65 bar** (n) /bɑ:(r)/
a long flat piece of sth with straight sides, e.g. chocolate, soap • *Don't eat a whole bar of chocolate before your dinner.*
- 11.66 expensive** (adj) /ɪk'spensɪv/
costing a lot of money • *Theatre tickets are expensive, so we don't go very often.*
- 11.67 violin** (n) /,vaɪə'li:n/
a musical stringed instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play • *Marinos played a beautiful tune on his violin.*

Music

conductor	rock
musician	violin
orchestra	

- 11.68 rubbish** (n) /'rʌbɪʃ/
things that sb throws away • *The bins were full of rubbish.*
- 11.69 practise** (v) /'præktɪs/
do sth often to get better at it • *We practised our songs for weeks before the concert.*
> practice (n)

Listening

Page 142

- 11.70 present** (v) /pri'zent/
show sth to sb • *We presented our school magazine to the class.* > presentation, presenter (n)
- 11.71 detective** (n) /di'tektɪv/
sb who looks for information about crimes to find criminals • *Diane likes reading detective stories to guess what happens in the end.*
> detect (v)

- 11.72 rock** (n) /rɒk/
a kind of music usually played with electric guitars and drums, etc. • *I think rock music is better than rap.*
- 11.73 comic** (n) /'kɒmɪk/
a magazine that tells stories with pictures, usually for children • *Do you like reading comics like Superman?* > comic, comical (adj)
- 11.74 presenter** (n) /prɪ'zentə(r)/
sb who presents a TV or radio show • *The presenter welcomed the actress to the talk show.* > present (v), presentation (n)
- 11.75 writer** (n) /'raɪtə(r)/
sb who writes things for others to read • *Anna Sewell was an unusual writer who wrote only one book – Black Beauty.* > write (v), writing (n)
- 11.76 maximum** (n) /'mæksɪmə/ *m*
the most that is possible or needed • *The maximum time allowed to do the writing exam is one hour.*
- 11.77 announce** (v) /ə'naʊns/
to tell people an important plan or decision • *Julia and Hugh announced that they're getting married.* > announcement (n), announcer (n)

People

actress	presenter
author	thief
character	twit
detective	villain
enemy	warrior
fighter	wizard
heroine	writer

Speaking

Page 143

- 11.78 portrait** (n) /'pɔːtreɪt/
a picture of a person, often just the head and shoulders • *The art gallery was full of portraits of kings and queens from the past.*
- 11.79 abstract** (adj) /'æbstrækt/
generally from the imagination, not based on real things or events • *He did an abstract painting with a beautiful pattern using the colours of fire.*
- 11.80 adventure** (n) /əd'ventʃə(r)/
a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous • *The story about pirates was full of action and adventure.* > adventurous (adj)
- 11.81 fantasy** (n) /'fæntəsi/
a story often with magic and things that are different from real life • *Alice fell down the rabbit hole into a fantasy world of talking animals.*

- 11.82 romance** (n) /rəʊ'mæns/
a story about people in love • *Jane writes novels about love and romance.* > romantic (adj)
- 11.83 mystery** (n) /'mɪstri/
sth that is difficult to understand or explain • *The clever detective solved the mystery at the end of the story.* > mysterious (adj)
- 11.84 balcony** (n) /'bælkəni/
the seats upstairs in a theatre; an area on the outside wall of a building that you can walk out on to • *We had a great view of the stage from the front row on the balcony.*
- 11.85 silence** (n) /'saɪləns/
a state of having no noise or sounds • *Tania sat down to relax and enjoy the silence in her room.* > silent (adj), silently (adv)
- 11.86 relax** (v) /rɪ'læks/
rest and do something you enjoy • *After finishing the difficult project, Mike took a few days off work to relax.* > relaxed (adj), relaxing (adj)
- 11.87 preference** (n) /'prefrəns/
liking one thing or person more than another • *Maria has a preference for detective stories. She has read all the Inspector Rebus books.* > prefer (v)
- 11.88 respect** (v) /rɪ'spekt/
take care not to say/do sth sb else thinks is wrong • *Visitors have to respect the local people on the island.* > respect (n)

Writing

Pages 144–145

- 11.89 narrative** (n) /'nærətɪv/
a story; an account of sth • *It was an interesting narrative with colourful descriptions.* > narrate (v), narrator (n)
- 11.90 calm** (adj) /kɑːm/
quiet; without wind • *The sea was calm when we sailed out of the port.* > calm (v, n)
- 11.91 as soon as** (expr) /əz suːn əz/
in a short time; the moment when • *As soon as I heard about the earthquake, I called my family to make sure they were okay.*
- 11.92 meanwhile** (adv) /'miːnwaɪl/
while sth else is happening • *Mum and Dad were putting the tent up. Meanwhile, I was exploring the campsite.*
- 11.93 firewood** (n) /'faɪəwʊd/
wood cut into pieces for making a fire • *Outside the house, there was enough firewood to last for the winter.*
- 11.94 rubber** (n) /'rʌbə(r)/
a small piece of soft material to remove pencil marks • *Take a pencil and rubber with you for the test.* > rub (v), rubber (adj)
✎ Syn: eraser

- 11.95 erase** (v) /ɪ'reɪz/
make a pencil mark disappear • *This pen has special ink that you can erase easily.*
➤ eraser (n)
- 11.96 sketchbook** (n) /'sketʃbʊk/
a book with paper for drawing on • *Rosemary sat under a tree with her sketchbook to draw some pictures.* ➤ sketch (v, n)
- 11.97 wherever** (adv, conj) /weər'evə(r)/
in all places • *Wherever she went, her dog followed her.*
- 11.98 find** (n) /faɪnd/
sth that sb has found • *They made some interesting historical finds when they dug in the fields near the castle.* ➤ find (v)
- 11.99 scream** (n) /skri:m/
a loud cry made by sb who is scared or hurt
• *She heard a scream outside and looked out of the window.* ➤ scream (v)
- 11.100 downstairs** (adv) /,daʊn'steəz/
the lower floor of a building below the one where you are • *Our bedrooms are upstairs and the kitchen and living room are downstairs.* ➤ downstairs (adj)
- 11.101 crab** (n) /kræb/
a small animal that has a hard shell, eight legs and two sharp arms and lives in the sea
• *The crabs ran between the rocks into the sea.*
- 11.102 hermit crab** (n) /'hɜ:mɪt kræb/
a type of crab that lives in the shells of other sea creatures • *When a hermit crab gets too big for its shell, it moves out and find another one.*
- 11.103 setting** (n) /'setɪŋ/
where sth happens • *The island of Corfu was the setting for Gerald Durrell's novels.*
➤ set (v)
📌 Syn: location
- 11.104 solution** (n) /sə'lʊ:ʃn/
a way of solving a problem or doing sth • *Let's talk and try to find a solution to our money problems.* ➤ solve (v)
- 11.105 all at once** (expr) /ɔ:l ət wʌns/
suddenly • *All at once, I realised that he was the thief.*
- 11.106 stuck** (adj) /stʌk/
not able to move out of a position • *When the boat engine stopped, we were stuck in the middle of the sea.* ➤ stick (v)
- 11.107 improve** (v) /ɪm'pru:v/
make sth better • *Your drawing has improved since you started taking art classes.*
➤ improvement (n)

- 11.108 punctuation** (n) /,pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃn/
the system of marks used to separate sentences, phrases or questions • *Correct punctuation helps to make the meaning of the sentence clear.* ➤ punctuate (v)

Books

adventure	novel
back cover	punctuation
comic	romance
fantasy	setting
front cover	solution
mystery	title
narrative	

Video 11 Creative Recycling

Page 146

- 11.109 recycling** (n) /,rɪ:'saɪklɪŋ/
using things again that were used before
• *Recycling is important for our environment so we don't throw so many things away.*
➤ recycle (v)
- 11.110 label** (n) /'leɪbl/
a piece of paper on the side of a container, etc. to give information about what is inside
• *Always read the labels on cans or packets to check what's in the food you're buying.*
➤ label (v)
- 11.111 pane** (n) /peɪn/
a piece of glass that is part of a window
• *The thief broke the pane of glass on the door to open it.*
- 11.112 stained-glass** (adj) /,steɪnd 'glɑ:z/
pieces of coloured glass used to make windows • *The neighbours have a lovely stained-glass window on their front door.*
- 11.113 lorry** (n) /'lɒrɪ/
a large vehicle for transporting heavy things by road • *There was a big lorry driving in front of us, but we couldn't pass it on the country road.*
- 11.114 melt** (v) /melt/
heat sth, e.g. ice, to turn it into liquid • *Put the ice cream in the freezer so that it doesn't melt.*
- 11.115 vase** (n) /va:z/
a container for putting flowers in or as a decoration • *We saw a display of beautifully painted old vases in the museum.*
- 11.116 recycle** (v) /,rɪ:'saɪkl/
use sth again that was used before • *In our neighbourhood, you can put papers into the special bins to recycle them.* ➤ recycling (n), recycled (adj)

- 11.117 craftsperson** (n) /'krɑ:ftspɜ:sn/
sb who makes artistic things by hand
• *Tourists often stop in the village to buy carpets made by the local craftspeople.*
📎 Plural: craftspeople
📎 Also: craftsman, craftswoman
- 11.118 turn (sth/sb) into (sth/sb)** (phr v) /tu:n
'sʌmθɪŋ 'sʌmbədi 'ɪntə 'sʌmθɪŋ 'sʌmbədi/
change sth/sb to make them become sth/sb
else • *The weekend course has turned Jim into an expert photographer.*
- 11.119 warehouse** (n) /'weəhaʊs/
a large store where a company keeps things
to send to shops or customers • *The building was a clothes warehouse before it was turned into flats.*
- 11.120 oven** (n) /'ʌvn/
a machine that sth is baked in; the inside
part of a cooker where food is cooked • *The craftsperson took the vases out of the oven, then left them to cool before painting them.*

Art

abstract	pavement
canvas	portrait
cave	powder
chalk	rubber
cloth	sketchbook
craftsperson	stained-glass
dye	sunflower
feather	vase
oven	

12 School's Out!

Page 147

- 12.1 cobbled** (adj) /'kɒblɪd/
having a surface made of small stones
• *Eric's feet hurt after walking for hours in the cobbled streets of the old town.*

Reading

Page 148

- 12.2 caravan** (n) /'kærəvæn/
a vehicle which you can live inside and you can pull with a car • *The Smiths decided to go on a caravan holiday instead of camping in a tent.*
- 12.3 floating** (adj) /'fləʊtɪŋ/
moving freely in water • *People were selling vegetables from boats at the floating market in the harbour.* > float (v, n)

Word Focus

Page 148

- 12.4 deck** (n) /dek/
a floor on a ship • *We stood on the deck and waved goodbye to our friends on the harbour as our ship sailed.*
- 12.5 neighbourhood** (n) /'neɪbəhʊd/
part of a town • *William has just moved to the neighbourhood, so he doesn't know many people here yet.* > neighbour (n)
- 12.6 community** (n) /kə'mju:nəti/
all the people that live in one area; a group of people who share sth in common, e.g. work, nationality, etc. • *Everyone in the local community came to help the families affected by the fire.*
- 12.7 promenade** (n) /,prɒmə'nɑ:d/
a public walkway, often by the sea • *In the evening, we walked along the promenade and watched the sun setting over the sea.*
- 12.8 walkway** (n) /'wɔ:kweɪ/
a path for walking on, usually built higher than the ground • *A covered walkway goes through the aquarium.*
- 12.9 on board** (expr) /ɒn bɔ:d/
on a plane, ship or train • *The captain welcomed everyone on board the plane and gave us some information about the route.*
- 12.10 cabin** (n) /'kæbɪn/
a small room where you sleep on a ship
• *There was no window in our cabin, but instead there was a screen with a view of the sea!*

Reading

Pages 148–149

- 12.11 the Mediterranean** (n) /ðə ,medɪtə'reɪniən/
> Mediterranean (adj)
- 12.12 man-hour** (n) /'mæn aʊə(r)/
the amount of work that one person can do in one hour • *How many man-hours did it take to build the new bridge?*
- 12.13 zone** (n) /zəʊn/
an area used for something in particular
• *There's a parking zone next to the shopping centre.*
- 12.14 full-size** (adj) /,fʊl 'saɪz/
of the usual size, not smaller • *The camping site has a full-size Olympic swimming pool.*
- 12.15 court** (n) /kɔ:t/
the area where a game is played in tennis, badminton, basketball or volleyball • *Vanessa hit the ball across the net to the other side of the court.*
- 12.16 golf course** (n) /'gɒlf kɔ:s/
a large area of land where golf is played
• *A storm began when we got to the ninth hole of the golf course, so we had to stop the game.*
- 12.17 passenger** (n) /'pæsɪndʒə(r)/
sb who is travelling on a type of transport, e.g. bus, car, boat, plane, train • *The ship waited for all the passengers to return, and then set sail for the next port.*
- 12.18 crowded** (adj) /'kraʊdɪd/
with a lot of people • *The harbour was crowded with people waiting to board the ships.* > crowd (n)
- 12.19 cafeteria** (n) /,kæfə'tɪəriə/
a café or self-service restaurant, often in a public building • *You can buy snacks from the school cafeteria.*
- 12.20 pad** (n) /pæd/
a small tablet • *Instead of calling a waiter, passengers use an electronic pad to order drinks.*
- 12.21 in advance** (expr) /ɪn əd'vɑ:ns/
before the time sth happens • *The cruise is very popular, so you need to book tickets months in advance.*
- 12.22 sun cream** (n) /'sʌnkri:m/
cream to protect your skin from the sun
• *Don't forget to put on your sunscreen before you go out.*

- 12.23 passport** (n) /'pɑːspɔːt/
a small official book that shows who you are and where you come from when you travel to another country • *Make sure you've got your passport before you go to the airport.*

Vocabulary Pages 150–151

- 12.24 board** (v) /bɔːd/
get into a plane, boat, etc., to start travelling
• *We waited for three hours to board the ship that arrived late.* > boarding (adj, n)
- 12.25 departure** (n) /dɪ'pɑːtʃə(r)/
leaving a place at a particular time
• *All the flight departures from London were late because of bad weather.* > depart (v)
- 12.26 passport control** (n) /'pɑːspɔːt kən'trəʊl/
the part of an airport or port, etc. where sb checks your passport • *The passengers had to wait for half an hour to go through passport control before collecting their bags.*
- 12.27 security** (n) /sɪ'kjʊərəti/
the part of an airport where your bags are checked to make sure you aren't carrying anything illegal • *They took everything out of Daniel's bag to check it when he went through security.* > secure (v, adj), securely (adv)
- 12.28 platform** (n) /'plætfɔːm/
the part of a train station where you get on or off a train • *The train to Dundee is leaving from Platform 6.*
- 12.29 seatbelt** (n) /'siːtbelt/
a belt on a seat in a plane, car, coach, etc. that you put around you to keep you safe • *The passenger was hurt in the car crash because he wasn't wearing a seatbelt.*
- 12.30 motorway** (n) /'məʊtəweɪ/
a wide road where cars can travel very fast between cities • *You can drive across the country very quickly now on the new motorway from Thessalonika.*
- 12.31 cloudy** (adj) /'klaʊdi/
with lots of clouds and not bright • *Cloudy weather makes some people feel sad.*
> cloud (n)
- 12.32 rainy** (adj) /'reɪni/
with a lot of rain • *The city has lots of museums and other places to visit on a rainy day.* > rain (v, n)
- 12.33 snowy** (adj) /'snəʊi/
with a lot of snow • *The snowy mountains looked perfect for skiing.* > snow (v, n) (adv)
- 12.34 stormy** (adj) /stɔːmi/
with very bad weather with strong wind and usually rain or snow • *We cancelled the sailing trip because of the stormy weather.*
> storm (n)

- 12.35 sunny** (adj) /'sʌni/
with a lot of sunshine • *It was a sunny morning when we started our journey, but it got cloudy later.* > sun (n)

Weather

cloudy	stormy
rainy	sunny
snowy	

Directions

north	east
south	west

- 12.36 Sicily** (n) /'sɪ.səli/
> Sicilian (adj, n)
- 12.37 south** (n) /saʊθ/
the south part of a country; the direction that is on your right when you watch the sun rising
• *Cornwall is a beautiful place in the south of England.* > south, southern, southerly (adj)
- 12.38 east** (n) /iːst/
the direction you look at to see the sun rising
• *Turkey is a country to the east of Greece.*
> east, eastern, easterly (adj)
- 12.39 west** (n) /west/
the direction you look at to see the sun setting
• *The rain was coming across the sea from the west.* > west, western, westerly (adj),
- 12.40 postcard** (n) /'pəʊstkɑːd/
a card with a picture on one side and a space to write a message on the back • *My aunt always sends me a postcard with a nice view when she goes on holiday.*
- 12.41 sunbathe** (v) /'sʌnbəɪð/
stay outside in the sunshine to make your skin go brown • *Tracy's skin was bright red after she was sunbathing on her first day in Spain.*
> sunbathing (n)
- 12.42 pack** (v) /pæk/
put things into a bag or box • *Sotiria was packing her suitcase to prepare for her holidays.*
- 12.43 creamy** (adj) /'kriːmi/
with a lot of cream; that feels or tastes thick and smooth like cream • *We had creamy yoghurt with fruit and honey for dessert.*
> cream (n)
- 12.44 abroad** (adv) /ə'brɔːd/
in or to a foreign country • *Georgia has been to lots of countries because she travels abroad for her work.*

- 12.45 schedule** (n) /'ʃedju:l/
a list of events or jobs and when they will happen or when you must do them • *Jane's got an appointment at the hairdresser's on her schedule.*
- 12.46 set sail** (expr) /set 'seɪl/
start a journey by boat • *The sea was calm when we set sail for the island.*
- 12.47 historical** (adj) /hɪ'stɒrɪkl/
about events or people in the past • *He wrote historical novels set in the sixteenth century.*
➤ history (n), historic (adj)
- 12.48 cathedral** (n) /kə'ti:drəl/
the largest and most important church of a city • *The tourists stopped to watch a wedding at St Giles Cathedral after visiting the castle in Edinburgh.*
- 12.49 the Vatican** (n) /'vætɪkən/
the city of Rome, the seat of the Roman Catholic Church
- 12.50 evidence** (n) /'eɪdəns/
information, proof • *The police are looking for evidence to help them find the killer.*
- 12.51 delay** (v) /dɪ'leɪ/
make sth happen later than planned • *The ship was delayed because of the stormy weather.* ➤ delayed (adj), delay (n)
- 12.52 couch potato** (n) /'kaʊtʃ pə'teɪtəʊ/
a lazy person who sits and watches TV all the time • *Don't be such a couch potato! Let's go for a walk in the hills.*

Expressions

couch potato	set sail
on board	what a shame
in advance	

Listening

Page 154

- 12.53 accommodation** (n) /ə,kəmə'deɪʃn/
a place to stay in • *We looked for accommodation in Geneva on the Internet and found a really nice hotel.* ➤ accommodate (v)
- 12.54 excursion** (n) /ɪk'skɜ:ʃn/
a short journey to a place and back for fun • *We're going on a school excursion to Nafplion next week.*
📎 Syn: trip
- 12.55 luggage** (n) /'lʌɡɪdʒ/
all the bags you're carrying when you're travelling • *Joan put her luggage in the back of the car and drove to the campsite.*
- 12.56 raincoat** (n) /'reɪnkəʊt/
a coat that protects you from the rain • *Take your raincoat because the weather will be wet this afternoon.*

Travel

Nouns

accommodation
cabin
canoeing
caravan
deck
departure
excursion
luggage
motorway
passenger
passport
passport control
platform
postcard
schedule

seatbelt
security
sun cream
walkway

Adjectives

alone
cobble
crowded
deep
floating
helpful
historical
safe
serious
stressful

Speaking

Page 155

- 12.57 countryside** (n) /'kʌntrisaɪd/
land with fields, woods, etc. • *I like living in the city, but it's nice to go out for walks in the countryside at weekends.*
- 12.58 cottage** (n) /'kɒtɪdʒ/
a small house, especially in the countryside • *Helen's grandparents live in a lovely little cottage in a mountain village.*
- 12.59 alone** (adj, adv) /ə'ləʊn/
without any other person • *My brother lives alone in a flat near his university and he visits us during the holidays.*
- 12.60 canoeing** (n) /kə'nu:ɪŋ/
the hobby or sport of travelling across water in a canoe • *We hired boats and went canoeing on the lake.* ➤ canoe (v, n), canoeist (n)
- 12.61 deep** (adj) /di:p/
going a long way down between the top and the bottom of sth, especially water • *The pool is two metres deep at one end and one metre at the other.* ➤ deepen (v), depth (n), deeply (adv)
- 12.62 helpful** (adj) /'helpfl/
able to help others • *The Browns got some helpful leaflets about tours from the tourist information office.* ➤ help (v, n)
- 12.63 serious** (adj) /'sɪəriəs/
careful and thoughtful; not silly • *Are you serious about going to Antarctica? Do you know how cold it is?* ➤ seriousness (n), seriously (adv)
- 12.64 stressful** (adj) /'stresfʊl/
worrying; not relaxing • *Studying for exams can be so stressful.* ➤ stress (v, n), stressed (adj)

Writing

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- 12.65 occasion** (n) /ə'keɪʒn/
a special time or event • *My grandparent's 50th wedding anniversary was a very important occasion for them.*
- 12.66 term** (n) /tɜːm/
a period of time that is part of the school year • *We have tests at the end of each term at school.*
- 12.67 prom** (n) /prəm/
a dance, usually at the end of the school year at high school • *My sister can't decide what to wear to the school prom. She's been in front of the mirror for hours!*
- 12.68 dress code** (n) /'dres kəʊd/
the rules about what sb is allowed to wear at a place • *Passengers need to follow the dress code in the cruise ship's restaurant. No swimwear allowed.*
- 12.69 tie** (n) /taɪ/
an item of clothing usually worn by men, which hangs down from the neck of a shirt • *Frank wore a shirt and tie for the first time at his cousin's wedding.*
- 12.70 what a shame** (expr) /wɒt ə ʃeɪm/
used to say you feel sad or disappointed about sth • *What a shame you lost your camera before you could put your photos on the laptop.*
☞ Syn: what a pity
- 12.71 graduation** (n) /,grædʒu'eɪʃn/
the time when sb completes a university course and gets their degree; the ceremony where certificates, etc. are given to students at the end of a course • *My mum has just finished her teaching course and we're going to her graduation next month.*
➤ graduate (v, n)

Places

cafeteria	zone
cathedral	Arctic Ocean
community	Atlantic Ocean
cottage	Greenland
countryside	Sicily
court	the Mediterranean
golf course	the Northwest
neighbourhood	Passage
promenade	the Vatican

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- 12.72 Arctic Ocean** (n) /,ɑːktɪk 'əʊʃn/
12.73 Atlantic Ocean (n) /ət,læntɪk 'əʊʃn/
12.74 Greenland (n) /'ɡriːn,lænd/
12.75 identify (v) /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/
find or discover sb/sth • *It was difficult to identify the woman in the old photo at first. Then I realised she was my great-grandmother.* ➤ identity, identification (n)
- 12.76 moult** (v) /məʊlt/
lose skin, hair or feathers before the new skin/hair/feathers grow in • *Our dog only moults once a year – for 52 weeks!*
- 12.77 socialise** (v) /'səʊʃəlaɪz/
meet others and spend time with them • *Children can learn to socialise with others at school.* ➤ socialisation (n), social (adj), socially (adv)
- 12.78 behaviour** (n) /bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/
the way sb does things • *Tina was confused at her cat's strange behaviour before the earthquake.* ➤ behave (v)
- 12.79 the Northwest Passage** (n) /ðə,nɔːθ 'west 'pæsɪdʒ/
12.80 safe (adj) /seɪf/
not in danger or dangerous • *Is the water safe to drink on the island?* ➤ save (v), safety (n), safely (adv)