

1 Who Am I?

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- 1.1 present** (v) /pri'zent/
show sth to sb • *We presented our project to the class.*
- 1.2 ink** (n) /ɪŋk/
coloured liquid usually in a pen • *Write the answers with a pen that has blue ink.*
- 1.3 thumb** (n) /θʌm/
the short thick finger on the side of your hand that helps you pick things up • *Bob held up his thumb to tell us everything was okay.*
- 1.4 general election** (n) /'dʒenrəl ɪ'lekʃn/
an event when everyone in the country chooses a new government • *They're having a general election in Russia to choose a new president.*

Reading

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- 1.5 activity** (n) /ækt'ɪvəti/
something that you do to have fun • *My favourite activity is playing tennis.* > act (v), active (adj), actively (adv)
- 1.6 photography** (n) /fə'tɒɡrəfi/
the activity of taking photos • *My aunt is good at photography. She takes photos of animals.* > photograph (v, n), photo (n), photographer (n)
- 1.7 cricket** (n) /'krɪkɪt/
a game played by two teams of eleven players who score points by hitting a hard ball with a wooden bat, then running between two sets of wooden sticks • *Children in India like playing cricket in the park.* > cricketer (n)
- 1.8 play in a band** (phr) /pleɪ ɪn ə bænd/
play music together in small group of other people • *My sister plays the guitar in the school band.*
- 1.9 swimming** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ/
the activity of moving through water by moving your arms and legs • *Eleni goes swimming in the sea in summer.* > swim (v), swimmer (n)
- 1.10 online** (adj) /,ɒn'laɪn/
that you can use on the internet • *Do you play online games on your computer?* > online (adv)
📶 Opp: offline

- 1.11 profile** (n) /'prəʊfaɪl/
a short description of who a person is, what they like, etc. • *Mum put a photo of our cat on her online profile.*
- 1.12 hobby** (n) /'hɒbi/
an activity that sb does for fun • *Lesley's hobbies are playing the piano and swimming.*
- 1.13 country** (n) /'kʌntri/
an area of land that has its own government, laws and way of life • *Which country is Miguel from? Spain or Italy?*
- 1.14 pet** (n) /pet/
an animal that lives with you in your home • *Sylvia's pets are two rabbits and three fish.*
- 1.15 New Zealand** (n) /,nju: 'zi:lənd/
- 1.16 travel** (v) /'trævl/
go from one place to another • *I travel to school by bus every day.* > travelling (n), traveller (n)
- 1.17 information** (n) /,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/
facts about sb or sth • *You can find some information about photography online.* > inform (v)

Word Focus

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- 1.18 nature** (n) /'neɪtʃə(r)/
all the wild things like plants, animals, rocks, etc. • *I enjoy going for walks near the lake to be close to nature.* > natural (adj), naturally (adv)
- 1.19 forest** (n) /'fɒrɪst/
a large group of trees • *Monkeys live in the big green forest next to the river.*
- 1.20 area** (n) /'eəriə/
a part of a country • *There aren't many houses in this area.*
- 1.21 land** (n) /lænd/
a piece of ground • *The land next to our house is Mr Smith's garden.*

- 1.22 hang out (together)** (phr v) /hæŋ aʊt (tə'geðə(r))/
spend a lot of free time (together) somewhere
• *George and his friends hang out together at the café after school.*
- 1.23 street market** (n) /stri:t 'mɑ:kɪt/
a place where you can go to buy or sell things in the street • *People buy fruit and vegetables at the street market here on Tuesdays.*
- 1.24 souvenir** (n) /,su:və'niə(r)/
sth you buy to remember a place you're visiting • *His T-shirt with the Eiffel Tower on it is a souvenir from Paris.*
- 1.25 remember** (v) /rɪ'membə(r)/
not forget sth; to keep sth in your mind
• *Can you remember your phone number?*

Reading

Page 7

- 1.26 high school** (n) /haɪ sku:l/
school for students from about 11 to 18 years old • *Eva is twelve and she's in her first year at high school.*
☞ Syn: secondary school
- 1.27 student** (n) /'stju:dnt/
a person who studies at a school, university, etc. • *There are twenty-five students in our class.* > study (v)
- 1.28 brilliant** (adj) /'brɪliənt/
very good or clever • *I can't ride a horse, but my sister is brilliant at riding.*
- 1.29 well-known** (adj) /,wel 'nəʊn/
that a lot of people know about • *One Direction is a well-known band.*
- 1.30 artist** (n) /'ɑ:tɪst/
a person who does painting, drawing or other kinds of art • *Leonardo Da Vinci was a brilliant artist.* > art (n), artistic (adj)
- 1.31 future** (n) /'fju:tʃə(r)/
the time after now • *In the future, Ted wants to be a teacher.*
- 1.32 incredible** (adj) /ɪn'kredəbl/
not easy to believe • *This song is incredible! Listen to it.*
- 1.33 close** (adj) /kləʊs/
that you know very well and like very much
• *Kate and Pauline are close friends and they go everywhere together.* > closely (adv)
- 1.34 busy** (adj) /'bɪzi/
having a lot of things to do • *Mum is busy at work, so Dad's cooking dinner.*
> απασχολημένος

- 1.35 spend time** (phr) /spend taɪm/
use your time • *I like spending time with my dog Fred.*
- 1.36 summer** (n) /'sʌmə(r)/
the hottest three-month period of the year between spring and autumn • *It's hot here in summer and we go swimming in the sea.*
- 1.37 sport** (n) /spɔ:t/
sth you do for fun and to be strong that often has rules • *We don't have sport every day at school.* > sporty (adj)
- 1.38 winter** (n) /'wɪntə(r)/
the coldest three-month period of the year between autumn and spring • *It snows a lot in Germany in winter.*
- 1.39 popular** (adj) /'pɒpjələ(r)/
liked by many people • *Is tennis a popular sport in your country?* > popularity (n)
☞ Opp: unpopular
- 1.40 South Africa** (n) /sauθ 'æfrɪkə/
> South African (adj, n)
- 1.41 England** (n) /'ɪŋɡlənd/
> English (adj, n)
- 1.42 Australia** (n) /ə'streɪliə/
> Australian (adj, n)
- 1.43 India** (n) /,ɪndiə/
> Indian (adj, n)
- 1.44 European** (adj) /jʊərə'pi:ən/
> Europe (n), European (n)
- 1.45 also** (adv) /'ɔ:lsəʊ/
too; as well • *I love football, but I also play cricket.*
- 1.46 too** (adv) /tu:/
also; as well • *Megan paints pictures of the sea and the mountains, too.*
- 1.47 always** (adv) /'ɔ:lweɪz/
all the time • *I always go to school by bus.*
- 1.48 make sure** (phr) /meɪk ʃʊə(r)/
do sth so that you know sth will happen or sth is true • *Phone Tom to make sure he knows about the basketball game.*
- 1.49 crowded** (adj) /'kraʊdɪd/
with a lot of people • *The bus is very crowded and we can't sit down.* > crowd (n)
- 1.50 tourist** (n) /'tuərɪst/
a person who goes to a place for a holiday
• *Hundreds of tourists visit the Acropolis every day.* > tourism (n)
- 1.51 famous** (adj) /'feɪməs/
very well-known • *Andy Murray is a famous tennis player.* > fame (n)

- 1.52 gallery** (n) /'gæləri/
a building where you can see a lot of paintings or other art • *The artist's paintings are in a gallery in London.*
- 1.53 around** (prep) /ə'raʊnd/
in many parts of a place • *I've got lots of friends from all around the world.*
- 1.54 excellent** (adj) /'eksələnt/
very good • *This shop sells excellent souvenirs. You should try it.*
- 1.55 rich** (adj) /rɪtʃ/
with a lot of money • *Tracy wants to be rich so she can buy a big house one day.*
- 1.56 amazing** (adj) /ə'meɪzɪŋ/
surprising; wonderful • *Your holiday photos are amazing. What a beautiful place.* > amaze (v), amazed (adj)
- 1.57 colourful** (adj) /'kʌləfl/
with many colours • *Dora is wearing a colourful dress.* > colour (v, n)
- 1.58 well-liked** (adj) /,wel laɪkt/
liked by many people • *Kevin is well-liked by everybody in the class because he's very friendly.*
- 1.59 unusual** (adj) /ʌn'ju:ʒuəl/
not usual; different • *It's unusual to see people playing cricket in Greece.*
📎 Opp: usual
- 1.60 noisy** (adj) /'nɔɪzi/
with a lot of noise • *The teacher isn't happy because the students are so noisy.* > noise (n)
- 1.61 busy** (adj) /'bɪzi/
with many people • *The shops are always busy on Saturdays.*
- 1.62 better** (adj) /'betə(r)/
more than good • *Is it better to go to a café or to go for a walk?*
- 1.63 creative** (adj) /kri'eɪtɪv/
with a lot of skill and imagination • *Cheryl is creative and she writes unusual stories.*
> create (v), creation (n)

Adjectives

| | | |
|-----------|------------|------------|
| amazing | crowded | popular |
| better | excellent | rich |
| brilliant | famous | unusual |
| busy | incredible | well-known |
| colourful | national | well-liked |
| creative | noisy | |

Vocabulary

Pages 8-9

- 1.64 date** (n) /deɪt/
the day when sth happens • *What's the date today? Is it the fifth or the sixth?*
- 1.65 national** (adj) /'næʃnəl/
relating to all parts of one country • *The first of January is a national holiday in the UK.*
> nationality (n)
- 1.66 June** (n) /dʒu:n/
the month between May and July ❖ Ιούνιος
- 1.67 twenty-fifth** (number) /'twenti fɪfθ/
the number 25th
- 1.68 March** (n) /mɑ:rtʃ/
the month between February and April
- 1.69 twelfth** (number) /twelfθ/
the number 12th
- 1.70 October** (n) /ə:k'təʊbər/
the month between September and November
- 1.71 July** (n) /dʒu'laɪ/
the month between June and August
- 1.72 February** (n) /'februəri/
the month between January and March
- 1.73 twenty-first** (number) /'twenti fɜ:st/
the number 21st
- 1.74 September** (n) /sep'tembər/
the month between August and October
- 1.75 December** (n) /dɪ'sembər/
the month between November and January
- 1.76 May** (n) /meɪ/
the month between April and June
- 1.77 August** (n) /ɔ: 'gʌst/
the month between July and September
- 1.78 twenty-eighth** (number) /'twenti eɪθ/
the number 28th
- 1.79 November** (n) /nou'vembər/
the month between October and December
- 1.80 Italy** (n) /'ɪtəli/
> Italian (adj, n)
- 1.81 Greece** (n) /gri:s/
> Greek (adj, n)
- 1.82 Spain** (n) /speɪn/
> Spanish (adj, n)
- 1.83 France** (n) /fra:ns/
> French (adj, n)
- 1.84 Serbia** (n) /'sɜ:biə/
> Serbian (adj, n)

- 1.85 Malta** (n) /'mɒltə/
 > Maltese (adj, n)
- 1.86 Portugal** (n) /'pɔ:tʃʊgl/
 > Portuguese (adj, n)
- 1.87 Poland** (n) /'pəʊlənd/
 > Polish (adj, n)
- 1.88 Switzerland** (n) /'swɪtsələnd/
 > Swiss (adj, n)
- 1.89 Albania** (n) /æl'beɪniə/
 > Albanian (adj, n)
- 1.90 January** (n) /'dʒænjuəri/
 the month between December and February
- 1.91 April** (n) /'eɪprəl/
 the month between March and May

Dates, Months & Seasons

| Dates | Months | Seasons |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| the twenty-first | January | spring |
| the twenty-second | February | summer |
| the twenty-third | March | autumn |
| the twenty-fourth | April | winter |
| the twenty-fifth | May | |
| the twenty-sixth | June | |
| the twenty-seventh | July | |
| the twenty-eighth | August | |
| the twenty-ninth | September | |
| the thirtieth | October | |
| the thirty-first | November | |
| | December | |

- 1.92 Chinese** (adj) /tʃaɪ'ni:z/
 > China (n)
- 1.93 dragon** (n) /'dræɡən/
 an imaginary animal like a big lizard that breathes fire • *In China, people often make colourful paper dragons for the New Year.*
- 1.94 spaghetti** (n) /spə'ɡeti/
 a kind of pasta in long thin pieces • *Do you want some spaghetti with tomato sauce?*
- 1.95 dancer** (n) /'daɪnsə(r)/
 a person who dances • *Margaret is a ballet dancer.* > dance (v), dancing (n)
- 1.96 symbol** (n) /'sɪmbəl/
 a letter or a sign that means sth • *I can't read Russian symbols.* > symbolise (v), symbolic (adj)
- 1.97 bulldog** (n) /'bʊldɒɡ/
 a short dog with a big head and thick neck
 • *Bessie has got two small French bulldogs.*

- 1.98 cuckoo clock** (n) /'kʊkʊ: klɒk/
 a wooden clock with a small wooden bird in the middle, which comes out and makes a noise every hour • *Granny has got an old cuckoo clock and it's very noisy.*
- 1.99 Dutch** (adj) /dʌtʃ/
 the Netherlands (n) /ðə 'neðələndz/
- 1.101 tulip** (n) /'tju:lɪp/
 a plant with a big cup-shaped flower that usually grows in spring • *In February, we've got lovely red and yellow tulips in our garden.*

Countries & Nationalities

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Albania | Albanian | Italy | Italian |
| Australia | Australian | Poland | Polish |
| Canada | Canadian | Portugal | Portuguese |
| China | Chinese | Serbia | Serbian |
| Cyprus | Cypriot | South Africa | South African |
| England | English | Spain | Spanish |
| France | French | Switzerland | Swiss |
| Greece | Greek | the Netherlands | Dutch |
| India | Indian | | |

- 1.102 granny** (n) /'græni/
 grandma; grandmother • *My granny in Sparta is my dad's mother.*
- 1.103 grandad** (n) /'grændæd/
 grandpa; grandfather • *We sometimes visit our grandad in Glasgow at the weekend.*
- 1.104 parent** (n) /'peərənt/
 a mother or father • *Gina's parents are from Crete.*
- 1.105 grandparent** (n) /'grænpeərənt/
 the mother or father of one of your parents
 • *My grandparents live near us so I see them often.*
- 1.106 grandchild** (n) /'græntʃaɪld/
 the son or daughter of sb's son or daughter
 • *My grandad has got six grandchildren – me and my five cousins.*
- 1.107 granddaughter** (n) /'grændɔ:tə(r)/
 the daughter of sb's son or daughter • *Lynn's granddaughter comes to her house after school because Lynn's daughter and her husband are working.*
- 1.108 married** (adj) /'mærid/
 not single; having a husband or a wife • *Uncle Rick is married to my Aunt Jane.* > marriage (n)

- 1.109 surname** (n) /'sɜːneɪm/
your family name; your last name • *Write your name and surname on the front page of your test.*
- 1.110 twin** (n) /twin/
a child born at the same time as his/her brother or sister with the same mother
• *Robert and David are twins and they look the same as each other.*
- 1.111 altogether** (adv) /ˌɔːltə'geðə(r)/
as a total • *Altogether, I've got five cousins – Aunt Helen's two sons and Aunt Beth's three daughters.*
- 1.112 favourite** (n) /'feɪvərɪt/
the thing or person you like best • *Sally has got a lot of hobbies, but reading is her favourite.* > favourite (adj)
- 1.113 same** (adj) /seɪm/
not different • *The twins have got the same colour of eyes and hair.*
- 1.114 past** (n) /pɑːst/
the time before now • *The life I have now is better than my grandparent's life in the past.*
> past (adj)

Family

| | |
|---------------|---------|
| daughter | granny |
| grandad | married |
| grandchild | parent |
| granddaughter | son |
| grandparent | twin |

Grammar

Pages 10-11

- 1.115 Cyprus** (n) /'saɪprəs/
> Cypriot (adj, n)
- 1.116 freeze** (v) /friːz/
get cold and turn to ice • *When it's very cold in winter, the lake freezes.* > frozen (adj), freezing (adj), freezer (n), frost (n)
- 1.117 fact** (n) /fækt/
sth that is true • *It's a fact that summer is hot in Greece.*
- 1.118 routine** (adj) /ruː'tiːn/
usual • *Eating and sleeping are routine activities.* > routine (n)
- 1.119 Lucky you!** (phr) /'lʌki juː/
used to say that sb is lucky • *Lucky you! You're in your school band, but we don't play music at our school.*
- 1.120 cycle** (v) /'saɪkl/
ride a bicycle • *Dad and I cycle in the park sometimes.* > cycling (n), cyclist (n)
- 1.121 often** (adv) /'ɒfn/
a lot of times; many times • *How often do you go swimming?*
- 1.122 late** (adv) /leɪt/
• *The school bus is never late. It's always here at 7.30.*
- 1.123 never** (adv) /'nevə(r)/
not at any time • *Daisy doesn't like football, so she never watches it on TV.*
- 1.124 lazy** (adj) /'leɪzi/
not wanting to do activities or work • *Lisa doesn't like cycling because she's lazy.*
> laziness (n)
- 1.125 usually** (adv) /'juːʒuəli/
as a usual routine • *We usually walk to school, but today we're going in Mum's car.* > usual (adj)
- 1.126 cry** (v) /kraɪ/
have tears coming from your eyes usually because you are sad • *Don't cry. Everything will be okay.*
- 1.127 sometimes** (adv) /'sʌmtaɪmz/
not always • *Sometimes Harry meets his friends after school, but not every day.*
- 1.128 hardly ever** (adv) /'hɑːdli 'evə(r)/
not very often; almost never • *I hardly ever see Uncle Joe because he lives in New Zealand.*
- 1.129 pupil** (n) /'pjuːpl/
a student in primary school • *There are thirty pupils in Mr Johnson's class – 18 girls and 12 boys.*
- 1.130 exam** (n) /ɪg'zæm/
a school test • *I can't go out this evening because I've got an English exam tomorrow.*
> examine (v), examination (n), examiner (n)
- 1.131 invite** (v) /ɪn'vaɪt/
ask sb to come to an event • *I want to invite all my friends to my party.* > invitation (n)
- 1.132 specific** (adj) /spə'sɪfɪk/
particular; exact • *I know that the game is on Saturday, but I don't know the specific time.*
- 1.133 reason** (n) /'riːzn/
the fact or event that makes sth happen • *The reason why Tina is happy is that she is going on holiday.*
- 1.134 come from** (phr v) /kʌm frəm/
be from the place where you were born
• *Where do you come from? Are you Chinese?*
- 1.135 Canadian** (adj) /kə'neɪdiən/
> Canada (n), Canadian (n)

- 1.136 pasta** (n) /'pæstə/
noodles, spaghetti, etc. • *Italy is famous for its pasta with cheese or tomato sauce.*
- 1.137 break** (n) /breɪk/
a time to relax between lessons at school
• *I like chatting with my school friends in the break.* > break (v)
- 1.138 classmate** (n) /'klaːsmet/
people in the same class at school • *Derek is in a new school and he doesn't know his new classmates.*
- 1.139 soon** (adv) /suːn/
after a short time • *Don't stop cycling now. We can have a break soon.*
- 1.140 until** (prep) /ən'tɪl/
up to a certain time • *I'm staying with my granny until August.*
- 1.141 lie** (v) /laɪ/
put yourself in a flat position • *Andrew is lying on the sofa and reading a book.*
- 1.142 Arabic** (n) /'ærəbɪk/
> Arabian (adj), Arab (n), Arabia (n)
- 1.143 right now** (adv) /raɪt naʊ/
exactly at this moment • *Can I ask you something or are you busy right now?*
- 1.144 action** (n) /'ækʃn/
sth that sb does • *Write four sentences about actions you do every day.* > act (v, n), active (adj), actively (adv), actor (n)
- 1.145 happen** (v) /'hæpən/
take place • *What's happening out there? The street is very noisy.*
- 1.146 temporary** (adj) /'tempərəri/
happening only for a short time • *Dan has got a temporary job in a café just for the summer.*
- 1.147 situation** (n) /,sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/
the things that are happening at a specific time and place • *The country is in a difficult situation.*
- 1.148 homework** (n) /'həʊmwɜːk/
school work to do at home • *I always do my homework in my bedroom after school.*
- 1.149 bus stop** (n) /bʌs stɒp/
a place in the street where buses stop for people to get on or off • *There's a bus stop outside the cinema.*
- 1.150 take a break** (phr) /teɪk ə breɪk/
stop working or studying for a short time • *I'm hungry. It's time to take a break for lunch.*
- 1.151 answer the phone** (phr) /'ɑːnsə(r) ðə fəʊn/
pick up the phone when sb calls • *Don't answer the phone! It's just somebody selling something again.*
- 1.152 chat** (v) /tʃæt/
talk (or send texts) in a friendly way • *Mum is chatting to her friend on the phone.* > chat (n)
- 1.153 feel** (v) /fiːl/
have a certain feeling • *Carol is feeling better today, so she's going to school.* > feeling (n)
- 1.154 make sense** (phr) /meɪk sens/
be logical • *Dad doesn't like that book because the story doesn't make sense.*
- 1.155 make a guess** (phr) /meɪk ə ges/
say or write an answer without being sure if it is right • *I don't know what my present is, but I can make a guess.*
- 1.156 hospital** (n) /'hɒspɪtl/
a place where sick people go to get help from doctors, etc. • *Stephanie is a doctor and she works in the children's hospital.*
- 1.157 hope** (v) /həʊp/
wish that sth good is possible • *I hope Grandad likes his present.* > hope (n)
- 1.158 get well** (phr) /get wel/
stop feeling ill • *Get well soon! We need you in the basketball team.*
- 1.159 have a great time** (phr) /həv ə greɪt taɪm/
have a lot of fun; to enjoy yourself • *The children are having a great time playing with their friends.*
- 1.160 best friend** (n) /best frend/
the friend that you like spending time with most • *I know many people, but George is my best friend. We go everywhere together.*
- 1.161 really** (adv) /'riːəli/
very much • *It's really hot in here. Please open the window.* > real (adj)
- 1.162 cool** (adj) /kuːl/
fashionable and fun • *Paul is wearing his cool new trainers to the party.*
- 1.163 take photos** (phr) /teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/
take pictures with a camera • *Liz loves taking photos of her friends.*
- 1.164 mobile** (n) /'məʊbaɪl/
a small phone that you can carry everywhere
• *Phone me on my mobile if I'm not at home.*

Time

Adverbs

always
hardly ever
late
never
often
right now
sometimes
usually

Nouns

past
present
future

Phrases

free time
have a great time
spend time

1.175 subject (n) /'sʌbdʒɪkt/
a lesson you study at school • *My favourite subject at school is maths.*

1.176 free time (n) /friː taɪm/
the time when you don't need to study or work, etc. • *In my free time, I often play games with my sister.*

School

Nouns

art
break
classmate
course
homework
pupil
sport
student
subject

Verbs

learn
study
teach

Listening

Page 12

- 1.165 price** (n) /praɪs/
the money you need to buy sth • *What price are the art lessons?*
- 1.166 begin** (v) /bɪˈɡɪn/
start • *What time does the lesson begin?*
➤ beginning (n)
- 1.167 cost** (v) /kɒst/
need a certain amount of money to buy it • *How much does the book cost?* ➤ cost (n), costly (adv)
- 1.168 teach** (v) /tiːtʃ/
explain and show sb how to do sth • *Mum is teaching me how to take photos.* ➤ teacher (n), teaching (n)
- 1.169 course** (n) /kɔːs/
a group of lessons on one subject • *My sister is doing a one-year course to learn Chinese.*
- 1.170 club** (n) /klʌb/
a group of people who meet to do a particular activity together • *Charles is in a club which meets every week to talk about photography.*

Speaking

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- 1.171 apartment** (n) /əˈpɑːtmənt/
a home on one floor of a building that has other homes in it • *Our apartment is on the third floor.*
📎 Syn: flat
- 1.172 share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/
use sth together with other people • *Mum and Dad have got only one car, so they share it to go to work.* ➤ share (n)
- 1.173 learn** (v) /lɜːn/
find out about and understand sth • *I want to learn to ride a horse.*
- 1.174 watch TV** (phr) /wɒtʃ ˌtiː ˈviː/
see films and other shows on TV • *How often do you watch TV?*

Writing

Pages 14-15

- 1.177 accuracy** (n) /ˈækjərəsi/
the state of being completely correct • *Read your answers again to check the accuracy before you send the form.* ➤ accurate (adj), accurately (adv)
- 1.178 complete** (v) /kəmˈpliːt/
write information needed on a form, test paper, etc. • *Make sure you complete all the answers in the test.* ➤ complete (adj), completely (adv)
- 1.179 form** (n) /fɔːm/
a paper with questions and spaces for answers on it • *Write your name, age and address on the form to join our club.*
- 1.180 title** (n) /ˈtaɪtl/
a word or letters in front of your name that show a certain job or if you are married • *Patrick's title is Dr because he's a doctor.*
- 1.181 date of birth** (phr) /deɪt əv bɜːθ/
the day you first come into the world as a baby • *My sister Denise's date of birth is the same day as mine because we're twins.*
📎 short form = DOB

- 1.182 address** (n) /ə'dres/
your house number and street name, etc. that shows where you live • *Write your address at the top of your letter.*
- 1.183 interest** (n) /'intrəst/
sth that you enjoy doing or want to know more about • *Tracy and I have the same interests – we both like dancing and art.* > interest (v), interesting (adj), interested (adj)
- 1.184 application** (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/
a form you write on to give your personal details needed for a certain reason • *Keith is sending an application for a job in Australia.* > apply (v), applicant (n)
- 1.185 passport** (n) /'pɑːspɔːt/
a small official book that shows who you are and where you come from when you travel to another country • *We must show our passports at the airport.*
- 1.186 membership** (n) /'membəʃɪp/
the state of belonging to a group, club, etc. • *My membership for the sports club is from January to December.* > member (n)
- 1.187 enter a competition** (phr) /'entə(r) ə ,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/
say you want to take part in an event to try to win sth • *Our band is entering the singing competition.*
- 1.188 landline** (n) /'lændlaɪn/
a phone that you can only use in one house, office, etc. because it isn't a mobile • *I can't hear you on the mobile, phone me on my landline.*
- 1.189 signature** (n) /'sɪɡnətʃə(r)/
your name the way you write it by hand at the end of a letter, etc. • *Don't forget to write your signature on the form.* > sign (v)
- 1.190 order** (v) /'ɔːdə/
say what you would like to buy or eat • *Mum is ordering some books for me online.* > order (n)
- 1.191 monthly** (adj) /'mʌnθli/
that you can get once a month • *Dad gets a monthly ticket for the bus to go to work.* > month (n)
- 1.192 magazine** (n) /,mæɡə'ziːn/
a thin book that you can buy once a week/month/etc. with articles, pictures and information about different things • *My favourite monthly magazine is about travelling.*
- 1.193 personal** (adj) /'pɜːsənəl/
belonging to one person • *I never give all my personal details on Facebook.* > personally (adj), personality (n)

Personal Information

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| address | signature |
| date of birth | surname |
| nationality | title |

- 1.194 especially** (adv) /ɪ'speʃəli/
more than other things • *I love art, especially drawing people.* > special (adj)
- 1.195 computer geek** (n) /kəm'pjʊːtə(r) giːk/
sb who knows a lot about using computers • *Sylvia can teach you about the internet because she's a computer geek.*
- 1.196 gossip** (n) /'ɡɒsɪp/
things people say about sb that aren't always true or nice • *This magazine has lots of gossip about famous people.* > gossip (v)
- 1.197 cooking** (n) /'kʊkɪŋ/
making food ready to eat • *Christina is really good at cooking Greek food.* > cook (v, n), cooker (n)
- 1.198 variety** (n) /və'raɪəti/
many different kinds of one thing • *The shop sells a variety of souvenir T-shirts for people of all ages.* > vary (v)
- 1.199 expression** (n) /ɪk'spreʃn/
a phrase • *We are learning some useful expressions in our English lessons.* > express (v)
- 1.200 prize** (n) /praɪz/
sth you win for being the best at sth • *What's the first prize in the swimming competition?*
- 1.201 strange** (adj) /streɪndʒ/
surprising or different from usual • *The band always wear strange clothes when they are playing.* > stranger (n)
- 1.202 epic** (adj) /'epɪk/
especially good • *The football final was an epic game.*
- 1.203 headphones** (n pl) /'hedfəʊnz/
sth you wear over your ears to listen to music without other people hearing it • *Vincent wears headphones when he's playing computer games.*
- 1.204 perfume** (n) /'pɜːfjuːm/
sth that you put on your skin or clothes to smell nice • *Mum is giving Granny some nice French perfume for her birthday.*

- 1.205 announce** (v) /ə'naʊns/
to tell people an important plan or decision
• *I hope they announce the competition winner soon.* > announcement (n), announcer (n)
- 1.206 issue** (n) /'ɪʃuː/
one of a series of magazines, etc. • *In this month's issue of Geek Games, there's a free CD.* > issue (v)

Video 1

Animal Families Page 16

- 1.207 group** (n) /gruːp/
people, animals or things that are together for some reason • *Many groups of tourists visit the island every year.*
- 1.208 team** (n) /tiːm/
a group that work together or play a sport against other teams • *I'm in the school basketball team.*
- 1.209 female** (n) /'fiːmeɪl/
a female animal; a girl or woman • *A female cat usually stays close to her children.* > female (adj)
- 1.210 male** (n) /meɪl/
a male animal; a boy or man • *Male lions have long hair around their head.* > male (adj)
- 1.211 meerkat** (n) /'miːkæt/
a small animal that lives in southern Africa and has a very long tail • *Meerkats look very funny when they sit up on their back legs.*
- 1.212 alpha pair** (n) /'ælfə peə(r)/
the mother and father of all the animals in one family, e.g. meerkats • *In a meerkat family, the alpha pair are the mum and dad of up to 30 children.*
- 1.213 silver** (adj) /'sɪlvə(r)/
with a shiny light grey colour • *My grandparents have all got silver hair.* > silver (n)
- 1.214 back** (n) /bæk/
the back part of the top of your body • *You can sit on the elephant's back and go for a ride.* > back (adj)
- 1.215 front** (n) /frʌnt/
the front part of the top of your body
• *A female kangaroo has got a pocket on her front.* > front (adj)
- 1.216 leader** (n) /'liːdə(r)/
a person or animal who shows the others in a group what to do • *Janice is the leader of our school band. She writes and sings all the songs.* > lead (v)
- 1.217 gorilla** (n) /gə'riːlə/
a big African animal like a really large monkey
• *Gorillas are big and strong animals and they don't eat meat.*
- 1.218 alone** (adv) /ə'ləʊn/
without any other person • *Don't walk in the forest alone.*
- 1.219 daughter** (n) /'dɔːtə(r)/
a girl child • *The Smiths' daughter Sharon is doing her homework.*
- 1.220 handsome** (adj) /'hænsəm/
nice looking • *David looks really handsome in his new clothes.*
- 1.221 son** (n) /sʌn/
a boy child • *Tom and Mary's son is a really handsome boy.*

2 Look At Me!

Page 17

- 2.1** **bride** (n) /brʌɪd/
a woman who is about to get married or has just got married • *I went to a wedding yesterday and the bride was so beautiful!*
- 2.2** **traditional** (adj) /trə'dɪʃənəl/
done in the same way for many years • *It's traditional to eat lamb at Easter in Greece.* > tradition (n), traditionally (adv)
- 2.3** **dress** (n) /dres/
a piece of clothing for women or girls that covers the top half of the body and hangs down over the legs • *The girl wore a beautiful red dress at her birthday party.* > dress (v)

Reading Page 18

- 2.4** **Congratulations!** (excl) /kən,grætʃu'leɪʃn/
We say this to sb to say we are happy about a happy event or when they did sth well. • *Congratulations! You got the first prize.* > congratulate (v)
- 2.5** **bored** (adj) /bɔːd/
tired because you're not interested • *Ken never gets bored at work because he meets new people every day.* > bore (v, n), boring (adj), boredom (n)
- 2.6** **surprised** (adj) /sə'praɪzd/
how you feel when sth happens that you don't expect • *I'm very surprised that you're moving to Canada. It's so cold there!* > surprise (v, n), surprising (adj)
- 2.7** **scared** (adj) /skeəd/
afraid • *My cousin is scared of snakes.* > scare (v), scary (adj)

Word Focus

Page 18

- 2.8** **Aboriginal Australian** (n) /ˌæbə'rɪdʒənəl ɒ'streɪliən/
the first people in Australia • *Andrew's grandfather is an Aboriginal Australian.*
- 2.9** **fringe** (n) /frɪndʒ/
the front part of your hair that is cut above your eyes • *Your fringe is getting too long. How can you see where you're going?*
- 2.10** **eyebrow** (n) /'aɪbraʊ/
one of the two lines of hair on your face above your eyes • *Mandy's eyebrows lifted in surprise when she saw us.*

- 2.11** **didgeridoo** (n) /ˌdɪdʒəri'duː/
a long wooden musical instrument • *We bought a small didgeridoo as a souvenir from Australia.*
- 2.12** **wooden** (adj) /'wʊdn/
made of wood • *The children are playing with their colourful wooden toys.* > wood (n)
- 2.13** **instrument** (n) /'ɪnstəmənt/
an object used to make musical sounds • *The band picked up their instruments and started to play.*
- 2.14** **blow** (v) /bləʊ/
push air out from your mouth • *When you blow across the top of an open bottle, it makes a noise.*
- 2.15** **professional** (adj) /prə'feʃənəl/
a job that needs training and experience • *Frank is a professional football player.* > profession (n)
- 2.16** **job** (n) /dʒɒb/
the work that sb does to get money • *My aunt has two jobs – she cleans houses in the morning and works in a café in the evening.*
- 2.17** **culture** (n) /'kʌltʃə/
the beliefs, art and way of life in a country • *We learnt a lot about Chinese food and culture on our holiday in Beijing.* > cultural (adj)
- 2.18** **snack** (n) /snæk/
a small meal • *I usually take a snack to school to eat in the break.*
- 2.19** **tasty** (adj) /'teɪsti/
having a nice flavour • *These cheese pies are really tasty.* > taste (v)
👉 Opp: tasteless
- 2.20** **meal** (n) /miːl/
the food you eat, e.g. lunch, dinner • *We have a big meal in the evening when my parents come home from work.*

Reading

Pages 18-19

- 2.21** **finish** (v) /'fɪnɪʃ/
complete • *Helen wants to be a teacher when she finishes her English course.* > finish (n)
- 2.22** **business** (n) /'bɪznəs/
an organisation or company that makes or sells things • *Katy has a business making clothes for children.*

- 2.23 sound** (v) /saʊnd/
if sth sounds a particular way, that is how it seems to you when you hear it • *This music sounds strange when you hear it for the first time.* > sound (n)
- 2.24 weird** (adj) /wiəd/
very strange • *We heard a weird noise from outside, but it was only our cat.*
- 2.25 design** (n) /dɪˈzaɪn/
the lines and shapes drawn to make sth beautiful • *I love the design on the front of your T-shirt.* > design (v), designer (n)
- 2.26 surfer** (n) /ˈsɜːfə(r)/
sb who does surfing on water • *We sat on the beach watching the surfers on the sea.* > surf (v), surfing (n)
- 2.27 ago** (n) /əˈɡəʊ/
before a certain time in the past • *Jack went to Italy two years ago.*
- 2.28 take part in** (phr v) /teɪk pɑːt ɪn/
be involved in • *Our class is taking part in the school sports day.*
- 2.29 champion** (n) /ˈtʃæmpiən/
sb who wins a competition • *Serena Williams was a world tennis champion in 2015.*
- 2.30 early** (adv) /ˈɜːli/
before the usual time; at the start of a period of time • *The school bus is hardly ever early – it's often late.*
- 2.31 fun** (n) /fʌn/
sth that you enjoy doing • *Going to the beach in summer is good fun.* > funny (adj)
- 2.32 watch out** (phr v) /wɒtʃ aʊt/
be careful • *Watch out! Don't fall into the river.*
- 2.33 shark** (n) /ʃɑːk/
a very big fish with sharp teeth and a big fin on its back • *We were scared to go surfing when we saw the sharks.*
- 2.34 so** (adv) /səʊ/
very • *Bill was so surprised when he won the competition.*
- 2.35 German Shepherd** (n) /ˈdʒɜːmən ˈʃepəd/
a kind of big dog often used to guard places • *Our dog looks like a wolf, but he's a friendly German Shepherd.*
- 2.36 train** (v) /treɪn/
teach sb/sth to do a job • *Chris had to train his dog not to eat the furniture.* > trainer (n), training (n)

- 2.37 police dog** (n) /pəˈliːs dɒɡ/
a dog taught to help the police to catch or find people • *The police dog found the thieves from the smell of their shoes.*
- 2.38 quite** (adv) /kwaɪt/
really • *This dog looks scary, but he's quite friendly with children.*
- 2.39 smart** (adj) /smɑːt/
clever • *My cat is so smart that he knows how to open the fridge.*
- 2.40 each one** (phr) /iːtʃ wʌn/
every one thing or person (of the same kind) • *Lots of tourists came into our shop today and each one bought souvenirs.*
- 2.41 different** (adj) /ˈdɪfrənt/
not the same • *Your hair seems different today. It looks very nice.* > difference (n)
- 2.42 like** (prep) /laɪk/
in the same way as sb • *Like his brother, Tim plays cricket very well.*
- 2.43 successful** (adj) /səkˈsesfl/
very good at doing sth • *Laura became a successful artist at an early age and people around the world buy her paintings.* > succeed (v), success (n)
📎 Opp: unsuccessful

Work

Nouns

business
job

Verbs

create
decide
design
train

Adjectives

interesting
professional
successful
traditional

- 2.44 Labrador** (n) /ˈlæbrədɔː(r)/
a kind of large dog that is yellow, black or brown • *Most Labradors can swim very well because they were trained as fishing dogs.*
- 2.45 look after** (phr v) /lʊk ˈɑːftə(r)/
take care of sth/sb • *Granny looks after our pets when we go on holiday.*
- 2.46 ill** (adj) /ɪl/
sick; not well • *Our teacher wasn't at school last week because she was ill.* > illness (n)
- 2.47 unkind** (adj) /ˌʌnˈkaɪnd/
not nice to others • *It's terrible to see people being unkind to animals.*
📎 Opp: kind

- 2.48 choice** (n) /tʃɔɪs/
sth that you can choose out of different things
● *It wasn't easy to make a choice about which dog to take home. They were all lovely.*
➤ choose (v)
- 2.49 decide** (v) /dɪ'saɪd/
think about things, and then make a choice
● *Greta decided to become a doctor.*
➤ decision (n), decisive (adj)
- 2.50 musical** (adj) /'mjuːzɪkl/
related to music ● *I love listening to the musical sounds of the sea.* ➤ music (n), musician (n)
- 2.51 Hawaii** (n) /hə'waɪi/
Hawaiian (adj, n)
- 2.52 Brazil** (n) /brə'zɪl/
Brazilian (adj, n)
- 2.53 still** (adv) /stɪl/
not stopping up to a certain time ● *Dad's aunt is ninety and she still walks ten kilometres a day.*
- 2.54 policeman** (n) /pə'liːsmən/
a man who is a police officer ● *Some policemen use German Shepherd dogs to find people or things that are lost.*
📎 Note: policewoman = female police officer
- 2.55 according to** (phr) /ə'kɔːdɪŋ tuː/
from what sb said ● *According to our English teacher, Australia has got beautiful beaches.*
- 2.56 horrible** (adj) /'hɒrəbl/
very bad ● *There's a horrible noise from Theo's room because he's learning to play the violin.*
- 2.57 police officer** (n) /pə'lis ɔfɪsər/
a man or woman who works in the police force ● *Michelle described her lost bike to the police officers and they found it after two days.*
- 2.58 mean** (adj) /miːn/
not kind; very bad ● *My big brother is mean to me. He doesn't let me play with his computer.*
- 2.59 normal** (adj) /'nɔːml/
usual ● *Our lessons start at 8.30 on normal school days.*
- 2.60 attractive** (adj) /ə'træktɪv/
good-looking ● *These Aboriginal instruments have colourful attractive designs.* ➤ attract (v), attraction (n)
📎 Opp: unattractive
- 2.61 intelligent** (adj) /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/
able to learn and understand things quickly
● *Dogs are intelligent animals – they can learn very quickly.* ➤ intelligence (n)
📎 Syn: clever

Vocabulary

Pages 20-21

- 2.62 short hair** (n) /ʃɔːt heə(r)/
hair that isn't long ● *Jane likes to have short hair because she swims a lot.*
- 2.63 straight hair** (n) /streɪt heə(r)/
hair that isn't curly ● *My Scottish cousins have got short straight hair.*
- 2.64 brown hair** (n) /braʊn heə(r)/
hair that is a brown colour ● *Grandad had brown hair when he was young, but now it's grey.*
- 2.65 brown eyes** (n pl) /braʊn aɪz/
eyes that are a brown colour in the centre
● *My Labrador has got big brown eyes.*
- 2.66 Turkey** (n) /'tɜːki/
➤ Turk (n), Turkish (adj, n)
- 2.67 tan** (n) /tæn/
brown colour on your skin from the sun
● *Alison has a tan on her arms because she was out walking in the sunshine.* ➤ tan (v), tanned (adj)
- 2.68 red hair** (n) /red heə(r)/
hair that is an orange colour ● *Patrick is from Ireland and everyone in his family has got red hair.*
- 2.69 freckles** (n pl) /'freklz/
small brown spots on your skin ● *I've got lots of freckles on my face, so my skin goes red in the sun.*
- 2.70 skin** (n) /skɪn/
the outside cover of your body ● *Amal has dark skin because she's from Arabia.*
- 2.71 braces** (n pl) /'breɪsɪz/
a metal thing you wear on your teeth to change their position ● *My teeth are a funny shape, so I'm wearing braces to make them straight.*
- 2.72 long hair** (n) /lɒŋ heə(r)/
hair that is not short ● *Nearly all the girls in my class have got long hair.*
- 2.73 wavy hair** (n) /'weɪvi heə(r)/
quite curly hair ● *Aunt Stephanie has silver wavy hair.*

- 2.74 blond/blonde hair** (n) /blɒnd heə(r)/
hair that is a light yellow colour • *Many north Europeans have blonde hair and blue eyes.*
- 2.75 pale** (adj) /peɪl/
light coloured • *You look a bit pale. Do you feel okay?*
- 2.76 suncream** (n) /'sʌnkri:m/
cream to protect your skin from the sun
• *Don't forget to put on your suncream before you go to the beach.*
- 2.77 curly hair** (n) /'kɜ:li heə(r)/
hair that has lots of round curls • *Dad had curly hair when he was young, but now he hasn't got any.*
- 2.78 beard** (n) /'biəd/
hair that grows on a man's chin • *Grandad looks like Santa Claus with his long white beard.*
- 2.79 moustache** (n) /mə'sta:ʃ/
hair that grows on a man's face between his nose and his mouth • *My brother wants to grow a moustache to look like Johnny Depp.*

Appearance

Nouns

| | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| blond/blonde hair | beard |
| brown hair | eyebrow |
| curly hair | freckles |
| long hair | fringe |
| red hair | moustache |
| short hair | skin |
| wavy hair | tan |

Adjectives

| |
|------------|
| attractive |
| lovely |
| pale |
| tall |
| weird |

Things you wear

| |
|------------------|
| braces |
| glasses |
| swimming costume |
| uniform |

- 2.80 shave** (v) /ʃeɪv/
cut hair off your skin • *David decided to shave off his beard to keep cool in summer.*
- 2.81 Irish** (adj) /'aɪrɪʃ/
➤ Ireland
- 2.82 kind** (adj) /kaɪnd/
friendly and caring • *Maria is a kind person. She always helps others.* ➤ kindness (n)
📖 Opp: unkind
- 2.83 cheerful** (adj) /'tʃiəfəl/
happy and smiling • *Mark has a cheerful smile that makes everyone feel happy.* ➤ cheer (v, n), cheerfully (adv)
- 2.84 shy** (adj) /ʃaɪ/
afraid or not comfortable about talking to other people • *My little sister is shy, so she stays close to Mum and doesn't talk much.*
➤ shyness (n)
- 2.85 sociable** (adj) /'səʊfəbl/
enjoying being with other people • *Karen is very sociable and she likes making new friends.* ➤ socialise (v)
- 2.86 silly** (adj) /'sɪli/
stupid • *Don't be silly. Dogs can't talk!*
- 2.87 make sb laugh** (phr) /meɪk 'sʌmbədi lɑ:f/
do sth to cause sb to laugh • *Mike is so funny! He always makes me laugh.*
- 2.88 laugh** (v) /lɑ:f/
make sounds to show that you think sth is funny • *The children laughed at the funny street performer.* ➤ laughter (n)
- 2.89 tell jokes** (phr) /tel dʒəʊks/
say funny stories • *My friend Sarah is good at telling jokes, but I can never remember them.*
- 2.90 hard** (adj) /hɑ:d/
not easy • *It's hard for Tracy to go out on hot sunny days because she has very pale skin.*
📖 Syn: difficult
- 2.91 smile** (v) /smaɪl/
make a happy expression with your mouth
• *We smiled as the photographer took our photo.* ➤ smile (n), smiley (adj, n)
- 2.92 annoyance** (n) /ə'noʊəns/
the feeling of being a bit angry • *Our teacher showed her annoyance by giving us more homework.* ➤ annoy (v), annoyed (adj), annoying (adj)
- 2.93 beauty** (n) /'bju:ti/
the quality of being beautiful • *Her photos showed the beauty of the island.* ➤ beautiful (adj)
- 2.94 care** (n) /keə(r)/
giving attention and looking after sth/sb
• *Parents have to give their children love and care.* ➤ care (v), caring (adj), careful (adj), careless (adj)
- 2.95 love** (n) /lʌv/
the feeling of liking sb/sth very much
• *Magda's smile showed her love for her grandchildren when she saw them.* ➤ love (v), loving (adj), lover (n)
- 2.96 shock** (n) /ʃɒk/
a feeling of surprise when sth bad happens suddenly • *I got a shock when I saw a snake in the garden.* ➤ shock (v), shocking (adj), shocked (adj)

- 2.97 worry** (v) /'wʌri/
feel that sth bad might happen • *Don't worry. I can help with your homework.* > worry (n), worried (adj)
- 2.98 use** (v) /ju:z/
do an action with sth for a certain purpose • *Use a pencil to complete the form.* > use (n), useless (adj), useful (adj)
- 2.99 neighbour** (n) /'neɪbə(r)/
sb who lives in a house next to yours • *My neighbours are a bit noisy sometimes and we can't hear our TV.*
- 2.100 terrible** (adj) /'terəbl/
really bad • *Please stop making that terrible noise! I'm doing my homework.*
- 2.101 news** (n) /nju:z/
a piece of information about sth new that happened • *I've got some good news. I won the surfing competition.*
- 2.102 crash** (n) /kræʃ/
an event where sth, e.g. a car, bus, train or plane, hits sth else • *We saw a car crash in our street, but nobody was hurt.* > crash (v)
- 2.103 singer** (n) /'sɪŋə(r)/
sb who sings songs, usually as a job • *Is Adele your favourite female singer?* > sing (v)
- 2.104 call** (v) /kɔ:l/
phone (sb) • *Maisie called her daughter to tell her the good news.* > call (n)
- 2.105 unhappy** (adj) /ʌn'hæpi/
not happy • *Louise is unhappy because her friend didn't call her.* > unhappiness (n)
📌 Opp: happy

Feelings

| | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|
| annoyed | scared | unhappy |
| bored | shocked | worried |
| happier | surprised | |

- 2.106 without** (prep) /wɪ'ðaʊt/
not having sth • *Ted never goes out without his mobile.*
- 2.107 younger** (adj) /'jʌŋɡə(r)/
not as old as sb; born after sb else • *Tina is three years younger than her brother.* > young (adj)
- 2.108 visit** (v) /'vɪzɪt/
go and see sb • *How often do you visit your cousins?* > visit (n), visitor (n)

- 2.109 girlfriend** (n) /'gɜ:lfrend/
a close female friend • *My brother is going to the cinema with his girlfriend.*
- 2.110 certainly** (adv) /'sɜ:tnli/
for sure • *Our neighbours are certainly not rich. They have a very small house.* > certain (adj)
- 2.111 lovely** (adj) /'lʌvli/
nice; nice-looking • *Rita is wearing a lovely blue dress.*
- 2.112 friendly** (adj) /'frendli/
kind and easy to make friends with
• *Labradors are usually quite friendly dogs, so they're good with children.* > friend (n), friendship (n)
📌 Opp: unfriendly
- 2.113 happier** (adj) /'hæpiə(r)/
more happy • *Ryan is happier now because he has a better job.* > happy (adj), happiness (n)
- 2.114 agree** (v) /ə'ɡri:/
say you think the same as sb else about sth
• *I think hairy spiders are horrible. Do you agree with me?*
📌 Opp: disagree

Personality

| | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| annoying | horrible | shy |
| caring | intelligent | silly |
| cheerful | kind | sociable |
| friendly | mean | social |
| funny | | |

Grammar

Pages 22-23

- 2.115 swimming costume** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ 'kɒstju:m/
clothes you wear for swimming • *You can put on your swimming costume in the room at the pool.*
- 2.116 message** (n) /'mesɪdʒ/
a note sent on a mobile phone • *Peter was waiting for his friends when he got a message on his phone.*
- 2.117 background** (adj) /'bækgraʊnd/
information to help readers understand where, when or how an event happened • *The story gives some background information about the history of Ireland where the action takes place.* > background (n)
- 2.118 interrupt** (v) /ɪntə'rʌpt/
make sb stop what they are doing or saying
• *Dad's talking on the phone, so please don't interrupt him now.* > interruption (n)
- 2.119 shine** (v) /ʃaɪn/
be very bright • *The sun was shining on the sea.* > shiny (adj)

- 2.120 suddenly** (adv) /'sʌdənlɪ/
quickly when you don't expect it • *We were watching TV, when suddenly we heard a noise outside.* > sudden (adj)
- 2.121 towards** (prep) /tə'wɔːdɪz/
nearer to sb/sth • *Paul was surprised when the large dog ran towards him.*
- 2.122 oven** (n) /'ʌvən/
the inside part of a cooker where food is cooked • *The cakes were still in the oven when we came home.*
- 2.123 heavy rock** (n) /'hevi rɒk/
a very loud kind of music played with electric guitars and drums, etc. • *My grandparents like listening to heavy rock bands from the 1970s, like Led Zeppelin.*

Listening

Page 24

- 2.124 tall** (adj) /tɔːl/
higher than usual height • *Both my parents are tall, but my grandparents are shorter.*
- 2.125 glasses** (n) /'glɑːsɪz/
something that you wear over your eyes to help you see better • *Simon has to wear glasses when he's reading.*
- 2.126 uniform** (n) /'juːnɪfɔːm/
clothes sb wears for a certain job, school, etc. to look the same as others • *Our school uniform is a white shirt with blue trousers or a blue skirt.*
- 2.127 identify** (v) /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/
find or discover sb/sth • *The police officer asked me to identify the man in the photo.*
> identity, identification (n)
- 2.128 option** (n) /'ɒpʃn/
choice • *I don't know what to wear to the party, but I think my red dress is the best option.* > opt (v), optional (adj)
- 2.129 incorrect** (adj) /,ɪnkə'rekt/
wrong; not correct • *Some of Jeff's answers were incorrect, so he got a B in the test.*
📌 Opp: correct
- 2.130 probably** (adv) /'prɒbəbli/
likely to be true; likely to happen • *Jill's probably not at home. She isn't answering her phone.* > probable (adj), probability (n)
- 2.131 little** (adj) /'lɪtl/
young • *Sometimes I help my little brother with his homework.*

Speaking

Page 25

- 2.132 role** (n) /rəʊl/
a part sb plays, e.g. in a play • *Daniel Radcliff played the role of Harry Potter in the films.*
- 2.133 appearance** (n) /ə'piərəns/
how sb/sth looks • *Do you believe that personality is more important than appearance?* > appear (v)
- 2.134 look like** (phr v) /lʊk laɪk/
used to ask how sb/sth looks • *What does your dog look like? Has he got long or short hair?*
- 2.135 similar** (adj) /'sɪmələ(r)/
like sb/sth but not the same • *My friend and I have got similar interests. We both love music and art.* > similarity (n)
- 2.136 each other** (pron) /iːtʃ 'ʌðə(r)/
used to show that two or more people do sth the same as the others in a pair/group • *The twins always wear the same clothes as each other.*
- 2.137 nearly** (adv) /'niəli/
almost • *Nearly all my classmates have got brown hair. Only two are blond.* > near (adj)
- 2.138 disagree** (v) /,dɪsə'grɪː/
say sth to show you think sth different from somebody else • *Mark thinks his jokes are funny, but Fiona disagrees.*
📌 Opp: agree
- 2.139 discuss** (v) /dɪ'skʌs/
talk about • *Let's discuss the things we like doing.* > discussion (n)
- 2.140 swap** (v) /swɒp/
change sth for sth else • *When we finished the exercise, we swapped books to check each other's answers.* > swap (n)
- 2.141 describe** (v) /dɪ'skraɪb/
give details to say how sb/sth is • *Can you describe your clothes?* > descriptive (adj), description (n)
- 2.142 likes** (n pl) /laɪks/
the things you like • *Molly's main likes are sports and shopping.* > like (v), likeable (adj)
- 2.143 dislikes** (n pl) /dɪs'laɪks/
the things you don't like • *My only dislikes are homework and getting up early.* > dislike (v)
- 2.144 link** (v) /lɪŋk/
connect; join together • *We use words like 'and' and 'but' to link our ideas in a sentence.*
> link (v), linking (adj)

- 2.145 problem** (n) /'prɒbləm/
a difficulty • *Cheryl always discusses her problems with her best friend.*
- 2.146 volleyball** (n) /'vɒlibɔːl/
a sport in which two teams of players use their hands to hit a ball over a high net to score points • *We often play volleyball on the beach in summer.*
- 2.147 shopping** (n) /'ʃɒpɪŋ/
buy things that you need, e.g. food, clothes • *Natalie enjoys shopping with her mum at weekends.* > shop (v, n)

Speaking Verbs

| | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|
| agree | disagree | interrupt |
| believe | discuss | link |
| describe | identify | mention |

Writing

Pages 26-27

- 2.148 quality** (n) /'kwɒləti/
how good or bad sth is • *The shoes in this shop cost a lot because they're very good quality.*
- 2.149 support** (v) /sə'pɔːt/
help sb by being kind to them when they have a problem • *My friends always support me when I feel sad.* > support (n), supportive (adj)
- 2.150 a bit** (adv) /ə bɪt/
a little; a small amount • *The surfers were a bit tired at the end of the competition.*
- 2.151 reliable** (adj) /rɪ'laɪəbl/
that can be trusted to do sth • *Cleo is never late. She's very reliable.* > rely (v)
☞ Opp: unreliable
- 2.152 look forward to** (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔːwəd tuː/
be happy waiting for sth good that is going to happen • *Are you looking forward to your holiday?*
- 2.153 arrive** (v) /ə'reɪv/
reach a place • *Bob was cooking dinner when his friends arrived.* > arrival (n)
- 2.154 positive** (adj) /'pɒzətɪv/
good or having a good effect • *Our teacher usually writes something positive on our homework.*
- 2.155 mention** (v) /'menʃn/
to say or write something about sb/sth • *Max mentioned his visit to London in his email.*

- 2.156 negative** (adj) /'negətɪv/
bad or having a bad effect • *Kay had a negative feeling that her classmates didn't like her.*
- 2.157 seem** (v) /siːm/
appear to be • *Hetty seems quite sociable because she's always chatting with people.*

Phrasal Verbs

| | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| look after | take part in |
| look forward to | watch out |
| look like | |

Video 2

Happy Elephants Page 28

- 2.158 driver** (n) /'draɪvə(r)/
sb who drives sth, e.g. a car, or rides an animal (often to lead a group of animals), e.g. an elephant or a camel • *The elephant driver was very kind and he helped Joe climb up onto the elephant's back.* > drive (v)
- 2.159 in captivity** (phr) /ɪn kæp'tɪvətɪ/
in a place that you aren't free to get out of • *Some animals, like pandas, can live longer in captivity than in their natural home.*
- 2.160 circus** (n) /'sɜːkəs/
a show that a group of people perform to entertain others sometimes in a big tent • *I feel sad to see wild animals in a circus.*
- 2.161 in the wild** (phr) /ɪn ðə waɪld/
in nature; in a natural place • *David enjoys going for long walks and taking photos of animals and flowers in the wild.*
- 2.162 over** (prep) /'əʊvə(r)/
more than • *There are over 100 different kinds of birds in London Zoo.*
- 2.163 sure** (adj) /ʃʊə(r)/
certain • *Are you sure these animals are happy in the zoo?*
- 2.164 worse** (adj) /wɜːs/
comparative form of bad • *In the past, life was worse for animals in captivity.*
- 2.165 gentle** (adj) /'dʒentl/
quiet and kind • *Be gentle with the kittens. They're very young.*
- 2.166 believe** (v) /bɪ'liːv/
think that sth is true • *I don't believe it! I've got a new job.* > belief (n)

2.167 keep (v) /ki:p/
put sth/sb in a certain place and make them stay there • *Tony keeps his pet spider in a large box in his room.*

2.168 transport (n) /'trænsɒ:t/
a way of carrying people from place to place
• *Before people had cars, they used horses for transport.* ➤ transport (v)

People

driver
girlfriend
neighbour
police officer

policeman
trainer

3 Let's Get Together

Page 31

- 3.1 **puffin** (n) /'pʌfɪn/
a bird with a large, brightly coloured beak that lives near the sea in northern parts of the world • *We saw some puffins on our trip to Iceland.*
- 3.2 **Round Island** (n) /'raʊnd 'aɪlənd/
- 3.3 **Alaska** (n) /ə'læskə/
➢ Alaskan (adj, n)

Reading

Page 32

- 3.4 **fair** (n) /feə(r)/
an event where people can present and sell different things and entertain the public • *The school band is playing at the summer fair.*
- 3.5 **sleepover** (n) /'sli:pəʊvə(r)/
a party where a group of friends all stay at one friend's home all night • *All the girls in my class are having a sleepover on Saturday at Mandy's house.*
- 3.6 **fancy dress party** (n) /'fænsi dres 'pɑ:ti/
a party where people all wear funny clothes to look like sth/sb else • *I'm dressing up as a pirate for the fancy dress party.*
- 3.7 **costume** (n) /'kɒstjʊ:m/
special clothes you wear to look like sb/sth else • *Mum's helping us to make funny costumes to wear to the party.*
- 3.8 **Champions League** (n) /'tʃæmpiəns li:ɡ/
- 3.9 **New Year's Eve** (n) /nju: jɪəz i:v/
the night of 31st December • *The friends and neighbours got together for a New Year's Eve party.*
- 3.10 **event** (n) /ɪ'vent/
an occasion that is planned • *New Year's Eve is an important event in Scottish culture.*
- 3.11 **celebrate** (v) /'selɪbreɪt/
to do something enjoyable for a special reason • *We had a party to celebrate Grandad's birthday.* ➢ celebration (n)

Word Focus

Page 32

- 3.12 **settler** (n) /'setlə(r)/
sb who goes to live in a new place and starts a new community • *The first white settlers in South Africa were from the Netherlands.* ➢ settle (v)
- 3.13 **harbour** (n) /'hɑ:bə(r)/
an area on the coast where ships can stop for people to get on and off • *The children waved to the people on the boat as it sailed out of the harbour.*
- 3.14 **spectacular** (adj) /spek'tækjʊlə(r)/
exciting to see • *The band gave a spectacular show on stage.*
- 3.15 **Aussie** (n) /'ɒzi/
something or someone Australian • *Linda's family are all Aussies from Melbourne.*
- 3.16 **backyard** (n) /bæk'jaɪd/
an open space at the back of a house • *My brothers were playing with a ball in the backyard.*
- 3.17 **invade** (v) /ɪn'veɪd/
to go into another country, town, etc. with an army to take control of it • *The Romans invaded France in 121BC.* ➢ invader (n), invasion (n)

Reading

Pages 32-33

- 3.18 **British** (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/
Britain (n)
- 3.19 **public holiday** (n) /'pʌblɪk 'hɒlədeɪ/
a national holiday when businesses, schools, etc. are usually closed • *25th March is a public holiday in Greece.*
- 3.20 **bank** (n) /bæŋk/
a place where people go to save or take out money • *The banks are all closed in my country at weekends.*
- 3.21 **post office** (n) /pəʊst 'ɒfɪs/
a place where people go to send letters, etc. • *Mum went to the post office to send some Christmas cards to our aunts in Australia.*
- 3.22 **relax** (v) /rɪ'læks/
rest and do something you enjoy • *Janet listened to some music to relax after her busy day.* ➢ relaxed (adj), relaxing (adj)

Places

| | |
|----------|-------------|
| backyard | harbour |
| bank | post office |

- 3.23 fireworks** (n pl) /'faɪəwɜːks/
colourful explosions of light in the sky, usually used for celebrations • *We watched the fireworks over the harbour from our balcony on New Year's Eve.*
- 3.24 important** (adj) /ɪm'pɔːtnt/
having a strong effect on sb/sth • *The First World War was an important event in European history.* ➤ importance (n)
📝 Opp: unimportant
- 3.25 meat** (n) /mi:t/
the soft part of an animal's body that other animals eat as food • *Heather doesn't eat meat, so she ate a cheese pie.*
- 3.26 pie** (n) /paɪ/
a kind of food made from pastry filled with, e.g. meat, cheese, or fruit and baked in an oven • *To finish the meal, they had tasty apple pie and ice cream.*
- 3.27 sandwich** (n) /'sænwɪtʃ/
a snack made from two pieces of bread put together with food in between them • *Would you like a cheese and tomato sandwich?*
- 3.28 sprinkles** (n pl) /'sprɪŋklz/
small bits of coloured sugar to put on top of cakes • *Nick's birthday cake had sprinkles on top in his football team's colours.*
- 3.29 square** (adj) /skweə(r)/
a shape that has four equal sides • *Jerry cut his birthday cake into small squares and gave everybody a piece to eat.* ➤ square (n)
- 3.30 coconut** (n) /'kəʊkənʌt/
a large nut that is hard outside and has a soft and white part inside with milky juice in the centre • *Tom made a hole in the coconut and drank the milk from inside.*
- 3.31 modern** (adj) /'mɒdn/
new and different from old styles • *My grandma doesn't like old furniture, so her home is very modern.*
- 3.32 freedom** (n) /'friːdəm/
the state of being free and not controlled by sb/sth else • *The ancient Greek cities fought together for their freedom when the Persians invaded their land.* ➤ free (v, adj)

- 3.33 lifestyle** (n) /'laɪfstɑɪl/
the way that you choose to live • *People in southern Europe have a different lifestyle from others in the north because the weather is warmer.*
- 3.34 conversation** (n) /ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃn/
a talk between two or more people • *We had a long conversation about Australian culture.*
- 3.35 that's a pity** (phr) /ðæt ə 'pɪti/
you say this to show you feel sad or disappointed about sth • *That's a pity you can't come to the party.*
- 3.36 luck** (n) /lʌk/
sth that makes sth good or bad happen by chance • *Good luck with your French exam.* ➤ lucky (adj)
- 3.37 delicious** (adj) /dɪ'lɪʃəs/
having a very nice taste • *This cake is delicious. May I have another piece?*
- 3.38 difficult** (adj) /'dɪfɪkəlt/
not easy • *It was difficult for Lee to learn to speak Arabic.* ➤ difficulty (n)
- 3.39 fantastic** (adj) /fæn'tæstɪk/
very good; wonderful • *Greta had a fantastic holiday on Crete with her family, so they want to go back there next year.*
- 3.40 sausage** (n) /'sɒsɪdʒ/
a mixture of meat and other substances in a tube of skin • *A traditional English breakfast includes sausages and eggs.*
- 3.41 barbecue** (n) /'bɑːbɪkjʊː/
a meal or party outside where food is cooked on an open fire • *We invited the neighbours to our barbecue in our garden.*

Vocabulary

Pages 34-35

- 3.42 possible** (adj) /'pɒsəbl/
that can be done • *If Mum says it's possible, I'll invite all my classmates to my party.* ➤ possibility (n)
📝 Opp: impossible
- 3.43 candle** (n) /'kændl/
a small thin stick of coloured wax with a string inside that burns when you light it • *How many candles were on your birthday cake?*
- 3.44 confetti** (n) /kən'feti/
small pieces of coloured paper to throw over people at weddings, etc. • *Marjory and Bob got confetti all over their hair and clothes at their wedding.*

3.45 sparkler (n) /'spɑːklə(r)/
a small firework that you can hold or put on top of a cake to make a sparkly light • *The children's eyes shone in the light from the sparklers they were holding.* > spark (v), sparkly (adj)

3.46 streamer (n) /'striːmə(r)/
a long thin piece of coloured paper that you use to decorate a place for sth special
• *We decorated the room with streamers and balloons for Annabelle's birthday party.*

Party Decorations

candle
confetti
costume
fireworks
sparkler
streamer

Food

coconut
meat
pie
sandwich
sausage
sprinkles

3.47 hang up (phr v) /hæŋ ʌp/
end a phone call • *Julia said goodbye and hung up the phone.*

3.48 get on (phr v) /get ɒn/
be friends with sb • *Do you get on well with your neighbours?*

3.49 get together (phr v) /get tə'geðə(r)/
meet socially • *Let's get together for a chat tomorrow.* > get-together (n)

3.50 go around (phr v) /gəʊ ə'raʊnd/
visit someone at their home • *Gordon went around to his friend's house.*

3.51 go out (phr v) /gəʊ aʊt/
leave your house to go and do a social activity
• *Tracy usually goes out with her friends on Fridays.*

3.52 stay in (phr v) /steɪ ɪn/
not go out • *I'm staying in to watch TV tonight.*

3.53 stay up (phr v) /steɪ ʌp/
not go to bed • *We stayed up late on New Year's Eve.*

3.54 ask about (phr v) /ɑːsk ə'baʊt/
ask how sb is • *Jason called to ask about my sister when she was in hospital.*
☞ Syn: ask after

3.55 take sb away (phr v) /teɪk 'sʌmbədi ə'weɪ/
go on holiday with sb • *My parents took us away to Bournemouth for the weekend.*

3.56 take sb out (phr v) /teɪk 'sʌmbədi aʊt/
go out with sb you have invited to come with you • *We're taking our grandparents out for a meal as a birthday surprise.*

3.57 call back (phr v) /kɔːl bæk/
phone sb that phoned you first • *I'm busy doing my homework now, so I'll call you back later.*

3.58 call off (phr v) /kɔːl ɒf/
decide that sth will not happen at the planned time because it is too difficult or not possible
• *They called off the football match because of the snow.*

3.59 look up to (phr v) /lʊk ʌp tuː/
admire or respect sb • *Rhona looks up to her older sister because she works really hard and has a successful business.*

Phrasal verbs

| | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------|
| ask about | go around | stay up |
| call back | go out | take sb away |
| call off | hang up | take sb out |
| get on | look up to | |
| get together | stay in | |

3.60 respect (v) /rɪ'spekt/
admire sb for their personality or the things they do • *I respect my English teacher because she's kind to us and teaches us well.*
> respect (n), respectful (adj)

3.61 folder (n) /'fəʊldə(r)/
a way to store files on a computer • *Nancy puts her photos in different folders on her laptop.*

3.62 inbox (n) /'ɪnbɒks/
the place where you see new emails on your computer • *There were two new emails in my inbox.*

3.63 delete (v) /dɪ'li:t/
remove sth, e.g. words, emails or files on a computer • *Paul deleted all the emails that weren't important.*

3.64 junk (n) /dʒʌŋk/
sth you don't need or want • *Most of the emails he gets are junk mail from people trying to sell things.*

3.65 save (v) /seɪv/
keep sth; not delete sth on a computer
• *Remember to save your text when you finish writing.*

3.66 reply (v) /rɪ'plaɪ/
answer (an email, etc.) • *I was worried because Dave didn't reply to my email.*
> answer (n)

- 3.67 forward** (v) /'fɔːwəd/
send an email that you get from one person to another person • *Jill forwarded the email from her brother to her aunt in Edinburgh.*
- 3.68 receive** (v) /rɪ'siːv/
get sth that sb sent to you • *Did you receive an email from George about the fair?*
- 3.69 attachment** (n) /ə'tætʃmənt/
sth extra that you send with an email • *Jane sent some photos of her home as attachments to her email.* > attach (v), attached (adj)
- 3.70 device** (n) /dɪ'vaɪs/
sth like a small machine that you use for a particular purpose • *You have to turn off devices, like mobile phones, in the classroom.*
- 3.71 digital** (adj) /'dɪdʒɪtl/
showing information as electronic images • *Can you show me how to take a good photo with my new digital camera?*
- 3.72 mechanical** (adj) /mə'kænɪkl/
with parts that move with power from an engine; related to a machine • *The car stopped because of a mechanical problem.* > mechanic (n), mechanically (adj)
- 3.73 technology** (n) /tek'nɒlədʒi/
the science used to discover and design new things • *Modern technology helps us to communicate with people around the world very quickly.* > technological (adj)
- 3.74 smartphone** (n) /'smɑːtfəʊn/
a mobile phone that can use internet and apps • *Carol often sends emails from her smartphone.*
- 3.75 text** (n) /tekst/
a written message on a mobile phone • *Send me a text when you get to the station and I'll meet you there.* > text (v)
- 3.76 internet** (n) /'ɪntənət/
the international computer network • *You can look up the meanings of new words on the internet.*
- 3.77 letter** (n) /'letə(r)/
a message written on paper to send to sb • *Sandra and Jack sent letters to their friends and family to thank them for their wedding presents.*
- 3.78 post** (n) /pəʊst/
a way of sending letters and parcels to other people • *Daniel filled in a form for his new passport and sent it by post.* > post (v), postal (adj)
- 3.79 fail** (n) /feɪl/
sth that isn't a success • *My exam result was a fail, so I'll try to get a pass next time.* > fail (v), failure (n)
- 3.80 snail** (n) /sneɪl/
a small animal with a soft body that lives inside a shell and moves very slowly • *The snails ate the leaves of some plants in Fred's garden.*
- 3.81 recently** (adv) /'riːsntli/
not long before now • *Liz recently bought a new smartphone and she's still learning how to use it.* > recent (adj)
- 3.82 desktop (computer)** (n) /,desk'tɒp (kəm'pjutə(r))/
a computer that has a screen, keyboard and tower that fits on a desk • *Thelma uses her desktop at work and her smartphone when she's travelling.*
- 3.83 laptop (computer)** (n) /'læptɒp (kəm'pjutə(r))/
a small computer that has a keyboard and screen together, which you can carry easily • *Tom watched a film on his laptop on the plane.*
- 3.84 communicate** (v) /kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/
to share information with sb, e.g. by writing or talking • *Wendy's friends in Ireland sometimes communicate with her through Facebook.* > communication (n)
- 3.85 contact** (v) /'kɒntækt/
communicate with; get in touch with • *If you need help with your homework, contact me this evening.* > contact (n)
- 3.86 overseas** (adv) /,əʊvə'siːz/
in other countries, especially those across the sea or ocean • *A lot of devices that we use are made overseas in countries like China.*
- 3.87 click** (v) /kɪk/
press the computer mouse or touchpad to choose sth on the screen • *Just click on the screen to see the photos.* > click (n)
- 3.88 net** (n) /net/
sth made from string or rope tied together with spaces in between to catch sth, e.g. fish; short form of the word *internet* • *The octopus was caught in the fisherman's net.*
- 3.89 webcam** (n) /'webkæm/
a camera on a computer • *My grandparents use their webcam so that we can see them when we talk on the laptop.*

- 3.90 check** (v) /tʃek/
look at sth to see how it is • *Did you check your inbox this morning?* > check (n)
- 3.91 ski** (v) /skiː/
move across snow on skis • *Ellen learnt to ski in Switzerland when she was ten years old.* > skiing (n), skier (n)
- 3.92 surf the net** (phr) /sɜːf ðə net/
use the internet, e.g. to find information • *Dad surfed the net to find a new job.*
- 3.93 waste time** (phr) /weɪst taɪm/
use time in a way that isn't useful when you should be doing sth else • *Your train leaves at six, so don't waste time chatting.*
- 3.94 in touch** (phr) /ɪn tʌtʃ/
in contact • *I hope we can keep in touch when you go to study in Plymouth.*
- 3.95 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
being with other people; a group of people together • *Social events are better fun when you have company to go to them.*
- 3.96 social network** (n) /'səʊʃl 'netwɜːk/
a website where people can communicate with lots of others; all the people you know socially • *She has thousands of friends on Facebook and other social networks.*

Technology & Communicating

| Nouns | | Verbs | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| attachment | net | save | |
| desktop | post | check | update |
| (computer) | smartphone | click | |
| device | social | communicate | Phrases |
| folder | network | contact | surf the net |
| inbox | text | delete | in touch |
| internet | webcam | download | |
| junk | website | forward | |
| laptop | | receive | |
| (computer) | Adjectives | repeat | |
| letter | digital | reply | |
| | mechanical | respond | |

Grammar

Pages 36-37

- 3.97 plan** (n) /plæn/
sth that you intend to do in the future • *Have you got any plans for the weekend?* > plan (v), planned (adj), planning (n), planner (n)
- 3.98 arrangement** (n) /ə'reɪndʒmənt/
a plan or agreement to make sth happen • *We made arrangements to meet after school.* > arrange (v)
- 3.99 mall** (n) /mɔːl/
a building that has many shops, cafes, etc. in it • *James went shopping at the mall to get new shoes.*
- 3.100 download** (v) /daʊn'ləʊd/
put a file from the internet onto your computer • *Sometimes Sheila downloads books to read on her tablet.*
- 3.101 relative** (n) /'relatɪv/
a family member • *Most of Eva's cousins and other relatives live in Newcastle.* > relate (v), relation (n), relationship (n)
- 3.102 match** (n) /mætʃ/
an event where two teams play against each other in a sport • *I enjoy watching football matches on TV with my friends.*
- 3.103 passenger** (n) /'pæsɪndʒə(r)/
sb who is travelling on a type of transport, e.g. bus, car, boat, plane, train • *We waited for some passengers to get out of the bus before we got on it.*
- 3.104 business class** (n) /'bɪznəs klɑːs/
first class (travel) • *Tom's boss was paying for his trip to Brussels, so he travelled in business class on the train.*
- 3.105 economy class** (n) /ɪ'kɒnəmi klɑːs/
second class (travel) • *They bought economy class tickets for the ferry because they weren't so expensive.*

- 3.106 row** (n) /rəʊ/
a group of people or things in a straight line next to each other • *We sat in the middle row at the cinema.*
- 3.107 seat** (n) /si:t/
sth for sitting on • *I had a seat next to the window on the train.* > seat (v), seating (n)
- 3.108 kick off** (n) /kɪk ɒf/
when a player kicks the ball to start a match in football or rugby • *What time is the kick off on Wednesday? I want to see the whole match.* > kick off (phr v)
- 3.109 flight** (n) /flaɪt/
a journey by plane • *The flight to Aberdeen from London takes one hour and forty minutes.* > fly (v)
- 3.110 departure** (n) /dɪ'pɑ:tʃə(r)/
leaving a place at a particular time • *All the flight departures from Zurich were late because of bad weather.* > depart (v)
- 3.111 board** (v) /bɔ:d/
get into a plane, boat, etc. to start travelling • *The passengers waited for three hours to board the plane that arrived late.* > boarding (adj, n)
- 3.112 boarding pass** (n) /'bɔ:ɪdɪŋ pa:s/
a card that you show to board a plane • *Dad printed our boarding passes from the internet so that we didn't waste time at the airport.*
- 3.113 midnight** (n) /'mɪdnɑɪt/
twelve o'clock at night • *I finished my homework at midnight last night, so I'm very tired.*
- 3.114 movement** (n) /'mu:vmənt/
going from one place to another • *There was a loud noise and we saw a movement in the trees.* > move (v, n), movable (adj)
- 3.115 in the middle** (phr) /ɪn ðə 'mɪdl/
in the centre, between two or more other things • *The boat was in the middle of the river when it hit a rock.*
- 3.116 manager** (n) /'mænɪdʒə(r)/
sb who is responsible for a business, shop, club, etc. • *Margaret is the manager of a bookshop in the mall.* > manage (v), manageable (adj)
- 3.117 museum** (n) /mju:'zi:əm/
a building where very old objects are on display for people to see • *You'll have fun at the science museum in Paris.*
- 3.118 colleague** (n) /'kɒli:g/
sb who works in the same office as you • *Ian and his colleagues were having a chat in their lunch break.*

- 3.119 exhibition** (n) /,eksɪ'bɪʃn/
a show of things for people to see, e.g. in a museum • *There was an exhibition of Van Gogh paintings in the art gallery.* > exhibit (v, n), exhibitor (n)
- 3.120 Egyptian** (adj) /i'dʒɪptɪn/
> Egyptian (n), Egypt (n)
- 3.121 mummy** (n) /'mʌmi/
a dead body that is covered with bandages and oils, etc. to preserve it • *The mummies in the museum looked quite scary.* > mummify (v)

People

| | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|
| settler | manager | visitor |
| actor | colleague | boyfriend |

- 3.122 object** (n) /'ɒbdʒɪkt/
any thing that is not a living thing • *The farmer found a strange stone object when he was digging in his field.*
- 3.123 tomb** (n) /tu:m/
a place where a dead body is put • *The pyramid was the tomb of an Egyptian queen.*
- 3.124 glass case** (n) /glɑ:s keɪs/
a box made of glass used to keep sth in so it can be seen • *The oldest books in the exhibition were in glass cases to protect them.*
- 3.125 include** (v) /ɪn'klu:d/
have sth as part of sth else • *The party food included sandwiches, popcorn and small cheese pies.* > inclusion (n), inclusive (adj)
- 3.126 furniture** (n) /'fɜ:nɪtʃə(r)/
things like tables, chairs, cupboards, etc. • *We moved all the furniture out of the living room to paint the walls.*
- 3.127 dead** (adj) /ded/
not living • *Our cat brought a dead bird into the house.* > die (v), death (n)
- 3.128 afterlife** (n) /'ɑ:ftəlaɪf/
a life that some people believe they will have after they die • *The paintings showed how ancient Egyptians imagined the afterlife to be.*

- 3.129 display** (n) /dɪ'spleɪ/
one or more things put in a place for people to look at • *I enjoy looking at the displays in the shop windows at the mall.* > display (v)
- 3.130 ancient** (adj) /'eɪnʃənt/
very old • *Ancient Romans tried to take over the whole of Great Britain.*
- 3.131 X-ray** (n) /'eks reɪ/
a kind of photo that shows the bones inside your body • *The X-ray showed that Adam's arm was broken.* > X-ray (v)
- 3.132 update** (v) /,ʌp'deɪt/
add the newest information to sth • *You can update your details on the website if you change your email address.* > update (n)
- 3.133 website** (n) /'websaɪt/
a group of pages on the internet with information about a business, organisation or person • *The business sells holidays in Greece through its website.*

Listening

Page 38

- 3.134 wedding** (n) /'wedɪŋ/
an event where two people get married • *The band played and everybody danced at Sue and Frank's wedding.* > wed (v)
- 3.135 concert** (n) /'kɒnsət/
a musical performance • *We're having a concert at the end of the school year and I'm singing with my class.*
- 3.136 festival** (n) /'festɪvl/
a public event where people perform music or theatre plays, dance, or show films • *David's rock band played at the street festival in Glasgow last year.* > festive (adj)

Speaking

Page 39

- 3.137 disco** (n) /'dɪskəʊ/
a place or party where pop music is played for people to dance to • *The music in the disco was so loud that I couldn't hear my friend, but we danced a lot.*
- 3.138 New Year** (n) /njuː jɪə(r)/
the first day of the year • *The Chinese celebrate New Year around the start of February.*
- 3.139 Christmas** (n) /'krɪsməs/
25th December; the day that Christians celebrate as the birthday of Christ • *At Christmas, we usually have a big meal with a few friends and family members and give each other presents.*

- 3.140 grammatically** (adv) /grə'mætɪkli/
in a way that follows grammar rules • *The teacher will check your spelling and make sure your sentences are grammatically correct.*
- 3.141 respond** (v) /rɪ'spɒnd/
reply to sth that sb said or wrote • *Keith didn't respond to my emails, so I phoned to see if he was okay.* > response (n), responsive (adj)
- 3.142 boyfriend** (n) /'bɔɪfrɛnd/
a man or boy who is a close friend • *My sister keeps talking about her new boyfriend, Steven.*
- 3.143 repeat** (v) /rɪ'piːt/
do or say sth again in the same way • *Could you repeat your phone number to make sure I've got it right?* > repetition (n), repetitive (adj)

Writing

Pages 40-41

- 3.144 notice** (n) /'nəʊtɪs/
• *There was a big notice on the wall about the school fair.* > notice (v), noticeable (adj)
- 3.145 break-dance** (v) /'breɪkdɑːns/
a kind of modern dance, often done in the street • *Teresa is learning to break-dance at her dance school.* > break-dancer (n)
- 3.146 waltz** (v) /wɔːls/
dance with a partner in a traditional waltz • *The dancers waltzed around the room to classical music.* > waltz (n)
- 3.147 ballet** (n) /'bæleɪ/
a kind of dancing that tells a story with movements and music, but no words • *In my country, ballet classes are popular with young girls.*

Video 3

Fat Tuesday

Page 42

- 3.148 Carnival** (n) /'kɑːnɪvl/
a celebration in spring before Lent • *In Greece we have lots of fancy dress parties and street parades at Carnival time.*
- 3.149 Lent** (n) /lent/
the period of 40 days before Easter Sunday • *Irene never eats meat, so she enjoys the special foods that people cook without meat during Lent.* > Lenten (adj)

- 3.150 parade** (n) /pə'reɪd/
when people and vehicles move through the streets in a celebration • *We watched the people dancing in the Carnival parade from our hotel balcony.* ➤ parade (v)
- 3.151 float** (n) /fləʊt/
a car or truck that is decorated for a parade • *Everybody in our club helped to decorate our float for the festival with paper flowers.*
- 3.152 vehicle** (n) /'viːəkl/
sth that people can travel in from place to place, e.g. car, bus, truck • *It was difficult for vehicles to travel across the mountain road in the snow.*
- 3.153 decorate** (v) /'dekəreɪt/
add colours and other things to sth to make it look nice • *Everybody in our club helped to decorate our float for the festival with paper flowers.* ➤ decoration(s) (n), decorator (n)
- 3.154 Easter** (n) /'iːstə(r)/

- 3.155 Roman** (n) /'rəʊmən/
3.156 feast (n) /fiːst/
a very large meal • *The people in the village were enjoying their last big feast before Lent.* ➤ feast (v)
- 3.157 Christian** (n) /'krɪstʃən/
3.158 rich food (n) /rɪtʃ fuːd/
food that has a strong flavour • *If you eat rich food before you go to sleep at night, you might have bad dreams or a sore stomach.*

Special Events & Traditional Celebrations

| | | |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| barbecue | festival | Carnival |
| concert | parade | Christmas |
| disco | public holiday | Easter |
| exhibition | sleepover | Lent |
| fair | wedding | New Year |
| fancy dress | | New Year's Eve |
| party | | |
| feast | | |

4 A Day in the Life

Page 43

- 4.1 Inuit** (n) /'ɪnjuɪt/
a Native American from a northern part of Canada, Greenland or Alaska • *I can't understand how Inuits can make homes in the snow.*
- 4.2 pick** (v) /pɪk/
cut or take small pieces of sth or small things from sth else • *The farmer picked the stones out of the horse's feet.* > pick (n)
- 4.3 Greenland** (n) /'ɡriːn,lənd/

Word Focus

Page 44

- 4.4 capital** (n) /'kæpɪtl/
the main city in a country • *Belfast is the capital of Northern Ireland.*
- 4.5 porridge** (n) /'pɒrɪdʒ/
a kind of breakfast food that is hot and creamy, made from cooked oats • *A bowl of hot porridge is the traditional breakfast in Scotland.*
- 4.6 physical education** (n) /'fɪzɪkl ,edʒu'keɪʃn/
sports and exercise done as a class at school • *Our class has physical education three times a week in the school gym or the swimming pool.*
✎ Syn: PE
- 4.7 steamed** (adj) /'stiːmd/
cooked with steam • *The Chinese often eat steamed rice with other foods.* > steam (v, n)
- 4.8 gas** (n) /ɡæs/
sth that is not liquid and not solid, e.g. oxygen • *Shona has a gas fire in her living room.*
- 4.9 boiling** (adj) /'bɔɪlɪŋ/
very hot • *He put the boiling water in the cup to make tea.* > boil (v)

- 4.12 international** (adj) /,ɪntə'næʃnəl/
for people from many different countries • *The restaurant sells a variety of delicious international foods.* > internationally (adv)
- 4.13 foreign** (adj) /'fɒrən/
from another country • *Can you speak any other foreign languages?* > foreigner (n)
- 4.14 cafeteria** (n) /,kæfə'tɪəriə/
a self-service restaurant, often in a school or other public building • *Do you have lunch in the school cafeteria?*
- 4.15 during** (prep) /'djʊərɪŋ/
all through a period of time • *Thousands of tourists visit the Acropolis Museum during the summer.*
- 4.16 athlete** (n) /'æθli:t/
sb who takes part in sport, especially on a track, e.g. running • *Frank loves running, but he doesn't want to be a famous athlete.* > athletic (adj), athletics (n)
- 4.17 Olympic Games** (n) /ə,lɪmpɪk 'geɪmz/
an international sports event that happens every four years • *The final swimming events in the Olympic Games were on the news on TV.*
- 4.18 on the way** (phr) /ɒn ðə weɪ/
going towards a place • *On the way to the shops, Tanya found a little dog yesterday.*
- 4.19 have a rest** (phr) /həv ə rest/
relax; take a break • *After five kilometres, the group stopped walking to have a rest.*
- 4.20 organise** (v) /'ɔːɡənəɪz/
plan and prepare sth • *Helen needs a bigger desk to organise her work.* > organiser (n), organisation (n)
- 4.21 language** (n) /'læŋɡwɪdʒ/
the way of speaking and writing in a particular country • *Can you speak any other foreign languages?*
- 4.22 player** (n) /'pleɪə(r)/
sb who plays a sport or game • *Who is your favourite football player?* > play (v)

Reading

Pages 44-45

- 4.10 typical** (adj) /'tɪpɪkl/
usual; common • *My typical day begins with breakfast at seven.* > typically (adj)
- 4.11 congee** (n) /'kɒndʒi/
a kind of porridge made with rice • *When Tom was feeling sick, his granny gave him congee to eat.*

Vocabulary

Pages 46-47

- 4.23 dust** (v) /dʌst/
clean the dirt off furniture with a cloth • *Amanda broke the jar when she was dusting the table.* > dust (n), duster (n), dusty (adj)

- 4.24 vacuum** (v) /'vækjuəm/
clean the floor with an electric cleaner
• *Who will vacuum the floor after the party?*
➤ vacuum (n)
- 4.25 carpet** (n) /'kɑ:pɪt/
sth that you put on the floor to cover it
• *Please don't walk on the clean carpet with your wet football boots!*
- 4.26 do the washing up** (phr) /du ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ ʌp/
wash plates, cups, etc. after using them
• *I made the dinner, so who wants to do the washing up? The kitchen is full of dirty dishes.*
- 4.27 sweep** (v) /swi:p/
clean a floor with a brush • *Ian swept up the leaves in the backyard.*
- 4.28 iron** (v) /'aɪən/
make clothes flat by pressing them with an iron
• *Could you iron my T-shirt for the basketball match?* ➤ ironing (n)
- 4.29 rise** (v) /raɪz/
move up • *The sun was rising when I got up this morning.*
- 4.30 dry** (v) /draɪ/
make sth dry • *Put the clothes out to dry in the sun.* ➤ dry (adj)
- 4.31 hairdryer** (n) /'heədraɪə(r)/
a device that you use to dry your hair with hot air • *You don't have to take a hairdryer on holiday because there's one in your hotel room.*
- 4.32 ready** (adj) /'redi/
prepared • *Are you ready to dance? Start the music!*
- 4.33 hang (sth) out** (phr v) /hæŋ ('sʌmθɪŋ) aʊt/
attach sth to hang on a line outside your home, especially clothes • *I washed my trousers and hung them out to dry.*
- 4.34 tidy** (v) /'taɪdi/
put things in order • *I always tidy my bedroom on Sunday afternoon.* ➤ tidy (adj)
- 4.35 mess** (n) /mes/
an untidy and/or dirty state • *The kitchen was in a mess after the party.* ➤ mess (v), messy (adj)
- 4.36 housework** (n) /'haʊswɜ:k/
work that you need to do in your home, e.g. cooking and cleaning • *My parents are happy when I help them with the housework.*

Housework

| | |
|-------------------|--------|
| do the washing up | iron |
| dry | sweep |
| dust | tidy |
| hang (sth) out | vacuum |

- 4.37 pay** (v) /peɪ/
give money to buy sth; give sb money to do a job • *How much did you pay for your new school bag?* ➤ pay (n), payment (n), paid (adj), payable (adj)
- 4.38 spend** (v) /spend/
use money to pay for sth • *Gina spends all her money on new clothes.*
- 4.39 rent** (v) /rent/
pay money to use sth (e.g. a house, flat or room) that belongs to sb else • *We rented a room with a view of Hyde Park in London.* ➤ rent (n), rental (n)
- 4.40 flat** (n) /flæt/
a home on one floor of a building that has more than one floor • *George lives in a flat with his parents and his aunt lives in the flat downstairs.*
- 4.41 lend** (v) /lend/
give sth of yours to sb to use for a short time • *Could you lend me an umbrella because I forgot to bring mine?* ➤ lender (n)
- 4.42 borrow** (v) /'bɒrəʊ/
take sth that belongs to sb else to use for a short time and then give it back • *You can borrow books from the town library and take them back a week later.* ➤ borrower (n)
- 4.43 make money** (phr) /meɪk 'mʌni/
get money from your job or by selling sth • *Steve makes money by selling his old clothes and other things he doesn't need on the internet.*
- 4.44 save money** (phr) /seɪv 'mʌni/
keep money that you don't need to spend right now • *It's difficult to save money when you don't have a good job.* ➤ saving(s) (n)
- 4.45 till** (n) /tɪl/
a machine that has a drawer where sb puts the money you pay for sth in a shop • *There are always a lot of people waiting at the till in the supermarket at weekends.*
- 4.46 cashier** (n) /kæ'ʃɪə(r)/
sb who works at the till in a shop, bank, etc. • *The cashiers at this bank are not always very friendly when Mum goes to pay her bills.*

- 4.47 customer** (n) /'kʌstəmə(r)/
sb who buys sth from a shop • *The customers were getting annoyed because there was only one cashier in the busy shop.*
- 4.48 shelf** (n) /ʃelf/
a flat surface for storing things on a wall or in a cupboard • *I keep my school books on the shelves next to my bed.*
- 4.49 receipt** (n) /rɪ'si:t/
a piece of paper that shows how much you paid for sth in a shop, etc. • *Keep your receipts because you might need to take something back to the shop.* > receive (v)
- 4.50 trolley** (n) /'trɒli/
a shopping cart for carrying things in a shop • *The children put some extra things they wanted into the shopping trolley, so their mum wasn't happy when she found out.*
- 4.51 cash** (n) /kæʃ/
money in coins or notes • *Eric pays for everything in cash because he doesn't like using bank cards.*
- 4.52 product** (n) /'prɒdʌkt/
sth that is grown or made for selling • *All the products in the village shop come from farms in the area.* > produce (v), producer (n), production (n), productive (adj)

Shopping & Money

Verbs

borrow
lend
pay
rent
spend
make money
save money

Nouns

cash
cashier
customer
dollar
product
receipt
shelf
till
trolley

Containers & Quantity

bar
can
carton
loaf

piece
slice
tin

- 4.53 carton** (n) /'kɑ:tɪn/
a small plastic or cardboard box that has food or drink inside • *I bought four cartons of ice cream and one carton of milk.*

- 4.54 loaf** (n) /ləʊf/
an amount of bread that is cooked in a shape • *We need a loaf of bread for the sandwiches.*
- 4.55 tin** (n) /tɪn/
a metal container for food • *There are some tins of tomatoes in the kitchen cupboard.* > tinned (adj)
- 4.56 bar** (n) /bɑ:(r)/
a long flat piece of sth with straight sides, e.g. chocolate, soap • *I ate a bar of chocolate and now I can't eat all of my dinner.*
- 4.57 can** (n) /kən/
a metal container for food or drink • *We bought some cans of lemonade and cola for the barbecue.* > canned (adj)
- 4.58 olive** (n) /'ɒlɪv/
a small green or black fruit that you can eat or use for its oil • *The pizza had tasty big black olives on top.*

Grammar

Pages 48-49

- 4.59 Thailand** (n) /'taɪlənd/
4.60 hotel (n) /həʊ'tel/
a building where you pay for a room to stay in for a short time • *The hotel was very close to the sea, so we didn't need to swim in its pool.*
- 4.61 tent** (n) /tent/
a shelter held up by poles and ropes that you use for camping • *Ben put up his tent and went inside it to sleep.*
- 4.62 backpack** (n) /'bækpæk/
a large bag that you can carry on your back • *The campers were carrying large backpacks with their tents and clothes.*
- 4.63 pack** (v) /pæk/
put things into a bag or box • *I packed all my books in my school bag and went for the bus.*
- 4.64 prediction** (n) /prɪ'dɪkʃn/
what sb says will happen in the future • *Karen didn't believe Roger's prediction that the team would win the match.* > predict (v), predictable (adj)
- 4.65 steak** (n) /steɪk/
a thick slice of meat • *The customer was unhappy because his steak wasn't cooked well.*
- 4.66 tuna** (n) /'tju:nə/
a large sea fish with light red meat • *Tony makes delicious pizza with tuna and other seafood.*

- 4.67 research** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
a study to find out or prove facts about sth
• *In our science class, we did some research about healthy eating.*
- 4.68 biscuit** (n) /'bɪskɪt/
a thin crispy cake • *Have a biscuit with your hot chocolate.*
- 4.69 dollar** (n) /'dɒlə(r)/
the kind of money used in some countries, e.g. the USA, Canada and Australia • *The taxi ride from the airport costs forty dollars.*
- 4.70 traffic** (n) /'træfɪk/
all the cars, buses, lorries, etc. on a street at the same time • *The bus was late because there was so much traffic.*
- 4.71 advice** (n) /əd'vaɪs/
sth you tell sb to do to help them with a problem • *If you have any problem with grammar, ask your teacher for advice.*
➤ advise (v), advisable (adj)
- 4.72 luggage** (n) /'lʌɡɪdʒ/
all the bags you're carrying when you're travelling • *Simon put his luggage in the back of the taxi and left for the airport.*
- 4.73 equipment** (n) /ɪ'kwɪpmənt/
the things you need to do a job or an activity
• *The students had a party to raise money to buy new equipment, like musical instruments, for the school.*
- 4.74 strawberry** (n) /'strɔ:bəri/
a small, juicy, red, summer fruit • *We're having ice cream with strawberries from the garden.*

Listening

Page 50

- 4.75 amount** (n) /ə'maʊnt/
a quantity of sth • *My uncle won a large amount of money in a TV quiz.*
- 4.76 form** (n) /fɔ:m/
type; kind • *What forms of music do you enjoy?*
- 4.77 espresso** (n) /e'spresəʊ/
a very strong hot, black coffee in a small cup
• *Italians often drink a small cup of espresso for breakfast.*
- 4.78 cappuccino** (n) /,kæpu'tʃi:nəʊ/
a hot coffee with lots of frothy milk on top
• *They make great cappuccino in this café.*
- 4.79 perhaps** (adv) /pə'hæps/
maybe • *Perhaps we'll go to Thailand next year, but I'm not sure.*

- 4.80 comfortable** (adj) /'kʌmfəbəl/
that has a relaxing feeling to wear or sit on, etc. • *This chair isn't comfortable to sit on for a long time.* ➤ comfort (v, n), comfortable (adv)
☞ Opp: uncomfortable
- 4.81 reach** (v) /ri:tʃ/
get to a place/person • *When you reach the bank, turn left into Park Street.*

Speaking

Page 51

- 4.82 starter** (n) /'stɑ:tə(r)/
a little food eaten before the main part of a meal • *In Britain, people often have soup for starters, especially in winter.* ➤ start (v)
- 4.83 main course** (n) /meɪn kɔ:s/
the main part of a meal • *Barbara had fish and salad for her main course.*
- 4.84 dessert** (n) /dɪ'zɜ:t/
a sweet eaten at the end of a meal • *We've got apple pie and ice cream for dessert.*
- 4.85 chocolate brownie** (n) /'tʃɒklət 'braʊni/
a kind of square, American chocolate cake • *How many eggs do I need to make chocolate brownies?*
- 4.86 prawn** (n) /prɔ:n/
a shellfish with legs, a thin, hard back and a tail • *Prawns are funny looking little animals with ten legs.*
- 4.87 sparkling water** (n) /'spɑ:klɪŋ 'wɔ:tə(r)/
a kind of fizzy drinking water • *Scientists did some research to see if sparkling water is bad for our bones.*
- 4.88 garlic** (n) /'gɑ:lɪk/
a small vegetable with a very strong taste and smell • *Greek people sometimes eat fish with garlic sauce on special days.*
- 4.89 still water** (n) /stɪl 'wɔ:tə(r)/
drinking water that is not fizzy • *I think still water is a more healthy drink than sparkling water.*
- 4.90 tiramisu** (n) /,tɪrəmi'su/
a dessert made from slices of cake with chocolate and cream cheese • *Tiramisu is too sweet for me, so I had some fruit for dessert.*
- 4.91 tip** (n) /tɪp/
some extra money you give to sb who serves in a café, etc. • *How much should people pay taxi drivers as a tip?*

- 4.92 book** (v) /bʊk/
ask sb to keep sth for you to use later • *We booked a holiday in the north of Scotland.*
➤ booking (n)
- 4.93 Americano** (n) /əˌmerɪˈkɑːnəʊ/
strong black American style coffee • *Mum never drinks Americano at night because then she can't sleep.*
- 4.94 latte** (n) /ˈlɑːteɪ/
a drink made with milk and a little coffee
• *Latte is a more relaxing drink than most other coffees because it has so much milk.*
- 4.95 takeaway** (n) /ˈteɪkəweɪ/
a meal that you can collect at a restaurant to eat somewhere else • *We were too tired to cook, so we ordered a takeaway.*

Drinks

| | |
|------------|-----------------|
| Americano | latte |
| cappuccino | sparkling water |
| espresso | still water |

- 4.102 greeting** (n) /ˈɡriːtɪŋ/
sth you say when you meet sb or write when you start an email, letter, etc. • *'Hello' is a common English greeting.* ➤ greet (v)
- 4.103 informal** (adj) /ɪnˈfɔːml/
in a friendly and relaxed style • *Everybody wore informal clothes to the barbecue.*
☞ Opp: formal
- 4.104 sign off** (phr v) /saɪn ɒf/
end an email, letter, etc. • *Aunt Miranda signed off her email with 'Lots of love and kisses, Auntie M'.*

Food

| | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|
| beef | olive | strawberry |
| biscuit | pasta | takeaway |
| boiling | pomegranate | tart |
| chocolate | pork | tiramisu |
| brownie | porridge | tuna |
| congee | prawn | venison |
| dessert | starter | |
| garlic | steak | |
| main course | steamed | |

Writing

Pages 52-53

- 4.96 opinion** (n) /əˈpɪnjən/
what you think of sth • *What's your opinion of the new Italian restaurant? Do you like it?*
- 4.97 exterior** (n) /ɪkˈstɪəriə(r)/
the outside part of a building • *Sam is painting the exterior walls of his house white.*
- 4.98 sunbathe** (v) /ˈsʌnbæð/
stay outside in the sunshine to make your skin go brown • *Some people were swimming and others were sunbathing beside the pool.*
➤ sunbathing (n)
- 4.99 awful** (adj) /ˈɔːfl/
not nice; very bad • *That meal was awful! I'm not eating there again.*
- 4.100 exciting** (adj) /ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/
interesting and making you feel excited
• *I think travelling by plane is exciting.*
➤ excite (v), excited (adj), excitement (n)
- 4.101 exclamation mark** (n) /ˌekskləˈmeɪʃn maɪk/
a mark you write after an exclamation; !
• *Don't use the exclamation mark '!' at the end of every sentence because that looks like you are shouting.*

Video 4

A Grizzly Encounter

Page 54

- 4.105 encounter** (n) /ɪnˈkaʊntə(r)/
an unplanned meeting • *Helen had a happy encounter with a dolphin when she went swimming in the sea.* ➤ encounter (v)
- 4.106 grizzly bear** (n) /ˌɡrɪzli ˈbeə(r)/
a very big brown bear from North America or Russia • *When you see a grizzly bear hold your arms up and talk quietly or climb up a tree quickly.*
- 4.107 staff** (n) /stɑːf/
all the people working in a place as a group
• *The hotel staff were very friendly and helpful.*
- 4.108 task** (n) /tɑːsk/
a piece of work • *Albert's job includes the task of feeding the animals at the zoo.*

- 4.109 prepare** (v) /prɪˈpeə(r)/
get ready to do sth • *Ken is preparing the invitations for his party.* ➤ preparation (n)
- 4.110 powerful** (adj) /ˈpaʊəfl/
strong; with a strong effect • *Grizzly bears are powerful big animals.* ➤ power (n)
- 4.111 hunt** (n) /hʌnt/
the action of trying to find sth/sb; the act of looking for sth/sb to catch or kill • *This year, our teacher planned an Easter egg hunt for the class and I found one egg.* ➤ hunt (v), hunter (n)
- 4.112 treat** (n) /tri:t/
sth extra given to a person or animal to eat for something special • *Patricia gives her dog little biscuits as a treat to help train him.* ➤ treat (v)
- 4.113 range (from)** (v) /reɪndʒ (frəm)/
have a variety of different types, sizes, etc. (from one thing to another) • *The animals in the zoo range from tiny insects to elephants.* ➤ range (n)
- 4.114 venison** (n) /ˈvenɪsn/
meat from a deer • *Some butcher's shops in Scotland now sell venison as well as other meat because a lot of deer are kept on farms.*
- 4.115 beef** (n) /bi:f/
meat from a cow • *Angela is cooking beef and potatoes in the oven for Sunday dinner.* ➤ beefy (adj)
- 4.116 pork** (n) /pɔ:k/
meat from a pig • *Because of their traditional ways of life, people from many countries don't like eating pork.*
- 4.117 pomegranate** (n) /ˈpɒmɪgrænɪt/
a large round red fruit with juicy seeds inside • *Heather puts juicy red pomegranate seeds on salads and they're so tasty.*
- 4.118 private** (adj) /ˈpraɪvət/
that belongs to one person or group and not for everybody to use or know about • *Nobody likes people reading their private texts to friends.* ➤ privacy (n)
- 4.119 daily** (adj) /ˈdeɪli/
of every day • *Can you describe your daily routine?*
- 4.120 mentally** (adv) /ˈmentəli/
related to the mind • *Are you mentally prepared for the maths exam?* ➤ mental (adj)
- 4.121 healthy** (adj) /ˈhelθi/
well and not getting ill easily • *Gordon keeps healthy by eating carefully and going for long walks.* ➤ health (n), healthily (adv)
📌 Opp: unhealthy
- 4.122 hidden** (adj) /ˈhɪdn/
not able to be seen or found easily • *There was a hidden door behind the cupboard.* ➤ hide (v)

5 Home Sweet Home

Page 57

- 5.1 convert** (v) /kən'vɜːt/
change sth into sth else for a different use
• Mum converted the extra bedroom into an office. > conversion (n), convertible (adj)
- 5.2 former** (adj) /'fɔːmə(r)/
that used to be • The museum is a former train station.
- 5.3 water tower** (n) /'wɔːtə(r) 'taʊə(r)/
a large water tank on top of a high frame with water • We could see the high water tower on the farm from miles away.
- 5.4 air conditioner** (n) /eə(r) kən'dɪʃənə(r)/
a device that cools or heats and dries air
• The sun doesn't shine on this side of the building, so we don't need an air conditioner in summer. > air conditioning (n)
- 5.5 toilet** (n) /'tɔɪlət/
a small room with a toilet; a bowl that you sit on to go to the toilet • The house has two toilets; one is upstairs in the bathroom and the other is next to the hall downstairs.

Word Focus

Page 58

- 5.6 running water** (n) /'rʌnɪŋ 'wɔːtə(r)/
water that comes straight from a tap • Dad's grandparents in the village didn't have running water when they were young.
- 5.7 tap** (n) /tæp/
a device from which water comes out
• Remember to turn off the tap after you clean your teeth.
- 5.8 animal skin** (n) /'ænɪml skɪn/
the skin of a dead animal • Irene never buys shoes or bags made from animal skin because she loves animals.
- 5.9 nomad** (n) /'nəʊmæd/
sb who moves around and stays in different places • A group of nomads was travelling across the Turkish desert with a herd of goats.
> nomadic (adj)
- 5.10 permanent** (adj) /'pɜːmənənt/
that lasts forever • Pauline's job in the café isn't permanent; it's only for the summer.
> permanently (adv)
- 5.11 season** (n) /'siːzn/
one of the four parts of the year; spring, summer, autumn or winter • My favourite season is autumn, when the leaves are brown.
> seasonal (adj)

5.12

wood stove (n) /wʊd stəʊv/
a device that burns wood for heating or cooking • The air was filled with the smell of smoke from the wood stoves.

5.13

chill out (phr v) /tʃɪl aʊt/
relax • Steven listens to music with his friends to chill out.

Reading

Pages 58-59

5.14

igloo (n) /'ɪɡluː/
an Eskimo house built of snow or ice • Most Inuits live in towns and only a few live in traditional igloos.

5.15

melt (v) /melt/
heat sth, e.g. ice, to turn it into liquid • The bar of chocolate melted in my pocket and it was a real mess.

5.16

instead (adv) /ɪn'sted/
in place of sth/sb else • They didn't want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.

5.17

blanket (n) /'blæŋkɪt/
a large thick cover put onto a bed to keep you warm • I needed an extra blanket on my bed because it was a cold night.

5.18

Mongolia (n) /mɒŋ'ɡəʊliə/
> Mongolian (n, adj)

5.19

camel (n) /'kæml/
a tall animal with one or two humps on its back
• Camels can walk for a long time without drinking water.

5.20

ger (n) /ger/
a tent used by nomads • We rented a ger on a camping site for our summer holiday.

5.21

outdoors (adv) /,aʊt'dɔːz/
outside; not in a building • It's too cold for us to play outdoors in winter. > outdoor (adj)

5.22

cozy (adj) /'kəʊzi/
warm and comfortable • Our flat is small, but it's cozy in winter.

5.23

whole (adj) /həʊl/
complete; all of sth • The family spent the whole day at the beach. > whole (n), whole (adv)

5.24

satellite dish (n) /'sætələɪt dɪʃ/
a large device shaped like a dish that receives images and sounds from a satellite above the Earth • Lots of homes have satellite dishes on their roofs so they can watch TV from other countries.

- 5.25 solar panel** (n) /'səʊlə(r) 'pænl/
a piece of equipment with a flat side that collects heat from the sun to make electricity or heat water • *The solar panels on the roof of our home give us lots of hot water.*
- 5.26 electricity** (n) /ɪˌlek'trɪsəti/
energy that moves through wires to give power to machines, lights, etc. • *We couldn't watch TV because the electricity went off.* > electric (adj)
- 5.27 houseboat** (n) /'haʊsbəʊt/
a boat that is a kind of home (usually on a river or canal) • *On our visit to Holland, we saw colourful houseboats on the canals.*
- 5.28 wardrobe** (n) /'wɔːdrəʊb/
a cupboard to hang clothes in • *Millie's room looked tidy because she quickly put everything into the wardrobe.*
- 5.29 the rest** (n) /ðə rest/
everything else; all the other parts of sth • *Why don't you eat the rest of your dinner?*
- 5.30 unexpected** (adj) /ˌʌnɪk'spektɪd/
surprising; not expected or planned • *Jean had an unexpected call from her Australian cousin in the middle of the night.*
> unexpectedly (adj)
📌 Opp: expected

- 5.35 patio** (n) /'pætiəʊ/
a flat area outside a house where you can sit • *We often eat out on the patio on summer evenings.*
- 5.36 shed** (n) /ʃed/
a small building where you can keep things in • *Ian keeps his bicycle in the garden shed.*

Homes & Buildings

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| cottage | igloo |
| garage | shed |
| ger | villa |
| houseboat | |

- 5.37 tool** (n) /tuːl/
a device that you use to make or fix sth • *Roland took his tools out of the car to change the tyre.*
- 5.38 fix** (v) /fɪks/
correct sth that is broken; make sth work better • *Could you lend me some tools to fix my bicycle?*
- 5.39 loads (of)** (n) /ləʊdz (əv)/
a large amount (of) • *We've got loads of time before the film starts. Let's go to the café.*
> load (v)
- 5.40 shady** (adj) /'ʃeɪdi/
without much sunlight • *They found a shady place for a picnic next to the tree.* > shade (v, n)
- 5.41 smell** (v) /smel/
sense the smell/aroma of sth • *I can smell something nice. What's for dinner?* > smell (n), smelly (adj)
- 5.42 light** (v) /laɪt/
make sth begin to burn • *The nomads lit a fire to cook their food.* > light (n)
- 5.43 tumble dryer** (n) /'tʌmbl 'draɪə(r)/
a machine for drying clothes • *This tumble dryer is useful in winter when it's too wet to hang clothes out.*
- 5.44 lawnmower** (n) /'lɔːnməʊə(r)/
a machine for cutting grass • *The street gets noisy at the weekend when all the neighbours are using their lawnmowers.*

Vocabulary

Pages 60-61

- 5.31 cottage** (n) /'kɒtɪdʒ/
a small house, especially in the countryside • *We stayed in a lovely little cottage near the sea for the weekend.*
- 5.32 villa** (n) /'vɪlə/
a large house, usually with a garden • *It's my dream to live in a villa with a big garden.*
- 5.33 hallway** (n) /'hɔːlweɪ/
a small room or space where you go inside a house/building that has doors onto other rooms • *You can leave your coat and umbrella in the hallway.*
- 5.34 utility room** (n) /juː'tɪlɪti rʊm/
a small room where you can use or keep household equipment, e.g. a washing machine • *Louise does her laundry in the utility room.*

- 5.45 washing machine** (n) /'wɒʃɪŋ məʃiːn/
a machine for washing clothes, etc. • *There was water all over the floor when the washing machine broke down.*
- 5.46 dining table** (n) /'daɪnɪŋ 'teɪbl/
a table where you have meals • *Our dining table is at one end of our living room.*
- 5.47 fridge** (n) /frɪdʒ/
a machine for keeping food cool • *Katrina put the milk and cheese into the fridge.*
- 5.48 front door** (n) /frʌnt dɔː(r)/
the main door of a home • *There's somebody at the front door. I'll see who it is.*
📌 Opp: back door
- 5.49 rug** (n) /rʌɡ/
a small carpet • *A traditional rug was on the bedroom floor.*
- 5.50 poster** (n) /'pəʊstə(r)/
a picture on a large piece of paper for decorating on a wall • *Suzanna has posters of her favourite singer in her room.*
- 5.51 curtain** (n) /'kɜːtn/
a piece of cloth to cover a window • *She opened the curtains and saw the rain outside.*
- 5.52 blinds** (n) /blaɪndz/
a cover for a window that you pull up or down • *A little light came into the room through the blinds.* > blind (v, adj)
- 5.53 pillow** (n) /'pɪləʊ/
a cloth bag filled with sth soft that you use to rest your head on in bed • *Jake lay down resting his head on the pillow and went to sleep.*
- 5.54 put away** (phr v) /pʊt ə'weɪ/
put (sth) in its correct place • *The children put away their books before they went to bed.*
- 5.55 pull up** (phr v) /pʊl ʌp/
make sth move up • *Lucy pulled up the blinds and opened the window.*
- 5.56 switch on** (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒn/
press sth (e.g. a switch or button) to make sth start working • *Jack switched on the TV to watch the news.*
📌 Opp: switch off
- 5.57 hang up** (phr v) /hæŋ ʌp/
put sth onto a hook or hanger to store it • *You can hang up your coat in the hallway.*
- 5.58 put up** (phr v) /pʊt ʌp/
hang sth on a wall • *The room looked nicer when we hung up some pictures.*

- 5.59 ideal** (adj) /aɪ'diːəl/
perfect for a certain purpose • *The hotel was in an ideal place close to the sea.* > ideally (adj)

Phrasal Verbs

| | |
|-----------|---------------|
| chill out | pull up |
| grow up | switch on/off |
| put away | hang up |
| put up | |

Grammar

Pages 62-63

- 5.60 since** (prep) /sɪns/
from a time in the past until the time of speaking • *I've known Terry since we were kids.*
- 5.61 Peru** (n) /pə'ruː/
> Peruvian (adj, n)
- 5.62 Chile** (n) /'tʃɪli/
> Chilean (adj, n)
- 5.63 key** (n) /kiː/
a small metal object for opening or locking a door • *Have you got a key for the front door?*
> key (adj)
- 5.64 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
a business • *Dad works for a company that makes clothes.*
- 5.65 change** (v) /tʃeɪndʒ/
make sth different • *Matthew painted the living room to change the colour of the walls.*
> change (n), changeable (adj)
- 5.66 hour** (n) /'aʊə(r)/
a period of 60 minutes • *The school bus takes an hour to bring us home.* > hourly (adj)
- 5.67 possession** (n) /pə'zeʃn/
the state of having sth • *The bank took possession of the Smiths' house because they couldn't pay their bills.* > possess (v)
- 5.68 car park** (n) /kɑː(r) pɑːk/
a special area where you can leave cars (outside a building, etc.) • *There's a car park with space for fifty cars next to the sports centre.*
- 5.69 floor** (n) /flɔː(r)/
a level of a building • *Bob's flat is on the top floor.*
- 5.70 pay attention** (phr) /peɪ ə'tenʃn/
take care to do sth carefully; listen to or watch sb carefully • *Your writing will get better if you pay attention to spelling and grammar.*

- 5.71 adult** (n) /'ædʌlt/
a grown-up person (usually sb over 18 years old) • *Young children need adults to look after them.* > adult (adj)
- 5.72 feed** (v) /fi:d/
give food to • *Wendy fed her cat and gave it clean water to drink.* > food (n)
- 5.73 survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/
live through a difficult time • *People can't survive for a long time without drinking water.* > survival (n), survivor (n)
- 5.74 grow up** (phr v) /grəʊ ʌp/
become an adult • *James grew up on a farm, but now he's moved to the city.* > grown-up (adj, n)

- 5.81 space** (n) /speɪs/
an area that is empty for people to use • *There is a lot of space where the children can play in the garden.* > space (v), spacious (adj)
- 5.82 light** (adj) /laɪt/
not dark; full of light • *It gets light when the sun rises in the morning.* > light (v, n)
- 5.83 bookshelf** (n) /'bʊkʃelf/
a shelf to keep books on • *My school books are on the bookshelf in my bedroom.*
- 5.84 untidy** (adj) /ʌn'taɪdi/
not tidy; in a mess • *Sophie's house is always untidy because she doesn't have time to tidy it.*
🔗 Opp: tidy

Listening

Page 64

- 5.75 ketchup** (n) /'ketʃəp/
a thick tomato sauce • *Would you like ketchup on your chips?*
- 5.76 towel** (n) /'taʊəl/
a cloth for drying your body or hair • *There were two big white towels in our hotel bathroom.*
- 5.77 printer** (n) /'prɪntə(r)/
a machine for printing words or pictures on paper • *The students used the school printer to make posters for the fair.* > print (v), printed (adj), printing (n)
- 5.78 garage** (n) /'gærɑ:ʒ/
a small building or part of a building to put a car in • *Ann leaves her car in front of her house because she hasn't got a garage.*
- 5.79 drawer** (n) /drɔ:(r)/
sth like a box that you can pull out and close for keeping things in that is a part of a desk, cupboard, etc. • *Len put his socks away in the drawer.*

Furniture & Furnishings

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| blanket | pillow |
| blinds | poster |
| bookshelf | rug |
| curtain | towel |
| dining table | wardrobe |
| drawer | |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------|------------|
| connected | permanent |
| cozy | shady |
| former | unexpected |
| ideal | untidy |
| light | whole |

Writing

Pages 66-67

- 5.85 despite** (prep) /drɪ'spaɪt/
without being affected by • *We had a good time in London despite the bad weather.*
- 5.86 heavy rain** (n) /'hevi reɪn/
more rain than usual • *Sandra didn't hang the washing out because of the heavy rain.*
- 5.87 darling** (n) /'dɑ:lɪŋ/
a name you call sb that you love • *Let's go out for dinner, darling.* > darling (adj)
- 5.88 cancel** (v) /'kænsəl/
say that sth planned will not happen • *They cancelled the football match because of the snow.* > cancellation (adj)
- 5.89 cause** (n) /kɔ:z/
sth/sb that makes sth happen • *The heavy rain was the cause of the traffic problems.* > cause (v)
- 5.90 result** (n) /rɪ'zʌlt/
sth that happens because of sth else • *The traffic problems were the result of the heavy rain.* > result (v)
- 5.91 do the laundry** (phr) /du ðə 'lɔ:ndri/
wash the clothes, etc. • *Neil has to do the laundry because all his shirts are dirty.*

Speaking

Page 65

- 5.80 sailing** (n) /'seɪlɪŋ/
a sport in which you travel in a boat with sails • *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.* > sail (v, n), sailor (n)

- 5.92** **excuse** (n) /ɪk'skjuːs/
a reason that you give to explain why you do or don't do sth • *Alfie made an excuse not to go to his cousin's wedding.* > excuse (v)
- 5.93** **I'm afraid** (phr) /aɪm ə'freɪd/
a polite way to say you're sorry about sth • *I'm afraid I'll have to cancel my party because I'm ill.*

Machines & Devices

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| air conditioner | satellite dish |
| cart | solar panel |
| cooker | tap |
| freezer | tool |
| fridge | tumble dryer |
| key | washing machine |
| lawnmower | wood stove |
| printer | |

Video 5

The Horse Nomads of Mongolia

Page 68

- 5.94** **ox** (n) /ɒks/
a bull used to pull farm equipment • *The farmer was using an ox to pull the equipment to dig his field.*
📖 Plural: oxen
- 5.95** **cart** (n) /kɑːt/
a strong open vehicle with two or four wheels, typically used for carrying loads and pulled by a horse • *The ancient Greek wall painting showed the goddess, Athena, on a horse pulling a cart.*

- 5.96** **camp** (n) /kæmp/
a place where people put tents to stay in for a short time • *We made our camp in the middle of the forest for the night.* > camp (v), camper (n), campsite (n), camping (n)
- 5.97** **centre** (n) /'sentə(r)/
the middle point or part • *The school is in the centre of the town.* > central (adj)
- 5.98** **gasoline** (n) /'gæsəliːn/
petrol; oil used to make an engine work • *The driver stopped to put some gasoline in his truck.*
📖 Br Eng: petrol
- 5.99** **deeply** (adv) /'diːpli/
very • *A long hot bath is deeply relaxing at the end of a busy day.* > deepen (v), deep (adj), depth (n)
- 5.100** **connected** (adj) /kə'nektɪd/
linked • *Mark feels connected to nature when he swims in the sea.* > connection (n)
- 5.101** **rope** (n) /rəʊp/
a strong thick string • *The men tied the ropes on the harbour to stop the boat moving.*
- 5.102** **represent** (v) /,reprɪ'zent/
be a symbol that means sth • *The sign above the door represents Heracles and the lion that he killed in Nemea.*
📖 Syn: symbolise
- 5.103** **twists and turns** (phr) /twɪsts ənd tɜːns/
many bends, e.g. on a road, for a long way • *The mountain road to Delphi is full of twists and turns.*

6 The Place to Be

Page 69

- 6.1 university** (n) /juːnɪˈvɜːsəti/
a place where you go to study a special subject after you've left school • *My dad never went to university because he started working when he left school at sixteen.*
- 6.2 tower** (n) /ˈtaʊə(r)/
a very tall, narrow, building or structure
• *Rebecca went to see the Eiffel Tower in Paris.*
- 6.3 Georgia** (n) /ˈdʒɔːdʒə/

- 6.12 tub** (n) /tʌb/
a bathtub • *After his long run, Kevin filled the tub with hot water and had a relaxing hot bath.*

Word Focus

Page 70

- 6.13 tour guide** (n) /tʊə(r) ɡaɪd/
a person who takes tourists to interesting places and gives information about them
• *The tour guide told us some interesting facts about Ancient Sparta.*
- 6.14 somewhere** (adv) /ˈsʌmweə(r)/
some place in general • *I've seen you somewhere before, but I can't remember where.*
- 6.15 banquet hall** (n) /ˈbæŋkwɪt ˌhɔːl/
a large room where many people have a big meal together at long tables • *In the castle at the top of Ancient Mystras, there was a banquet hall where the rich people had their feasts.*
- 6.16 locked** (adj) /lɒkt/
closed by using a key • *The killer broke the window to get into the house because the doors were locked.* > lock (v, n), locker (n)
- 6.17 bang** (v) /bæŋ/
hit sth very hard to make a noise • *The toilet door wouldn't open, so Vincent banged on the door and shouted for help.* > bang (n)
- 6.18 once** (adv) /wʌns/
one time • *Sally played golf once, but she didn't enjoy it much.*

Reading

Page 70

- 6.4 building** (n) /ˈbɪldɪŋ/
a structure, e.g. a house, school, hospital, etc.
• *Our town is full of new buildings and it looks completely different from the past.* > build (v), builder (n)
- 6.5 return** (v) /rɪˈtɜːn/
give or bring back • *I borrowed my friend's jacket and returned it today.* > return (n)
- 6.6 enter** (v) /ˈentə(r)/
go into • *The door opened slowly, and a man in white entered the room.* > entrance (n), entry (n)
- 6.7 in progress** (phr) /ɪn ˈprəʊɡres/
happening now • *Please don't enter the manager's office because there's a meeting in progress.*
- 6.8 racket** (n) /ˈrækɪt/
a piece of equipment you use to hit a ball in a sport, e.g. tennis, badminton • *Clive hit the ball too hard and broke his racket.*
📖 Syn: racquet
- 6.9 jewellery** (n) /ˈdʒuːəlri/
sth you wear for decoration • *Cordelia always wears her gold jewellery when she goes out to special events.*
📖 US Eng: jewelry
- 6.10 ring** (n) /rɪŋ/
a piece of jewellery that you wear on a finger
• *Jane's new ring fell off because it was too big for her finger.*
- 6.11 necklace** (n) /ˈneɪkləs/
a piece of jewellery that you wear around your neck • *Mum was wearing her new necklace with her black dress to go out for dinner.*

Reading

Page 70

- 6.19 crazy** (adj) /ˈkreɪzi/
mad • *Why is your hair green? You look crazy!*
> craziness (n)
- 6.20 notice** (v) /ˈnəʊtɪs/
see or hear sth • *When did Jim go home? I didn't notice him leaving.* > notice (n), noticeable (adj)
- 6.21 far** (adj) /fɑː(r)/
not near • *There were two small hotels at the far side of the village.* > far (adv)
- 6.22 report** (n) /rɪˈpɔːt/
a description of sth that happened • *The police officer wrote a report on the crash.*
> report (v), reporter (n)

- 6.23 violent** (adj) /'vaɪələnt/
acting in a way that can hurt sb/sth • *The bear looks cute, but don't go close because it's a violent animal.* > violence (n)
- 6.24 kill** (v) /kɪl/
to end the life of sb/sth • *The robbers killed a lot of people on their way out of the bank.* > killer (n)
- 6.25 spooky** (adj) /'spuːki/
scary, very strange • *Everybody was afraid to walk along the spooky dark street at night.*
- 6.26 someone** (pron) /'sʌmwʌn/
a person in general (when you don't know exactly who it is, or it isn't important)
• *Someone sent me a text, but I don't know who it was because they didn't sign off with a name.*
☞ Syn: somebody
- 6.27 evil** (adj) /'iːvl/
very bad to others • *The evil prince killed his brother and became king.* > evil (n)
- 6.28 by herself** (phr) /baɪ hɜː'self/
alone without help (for a girl or woman)
• *Angela designed the new house by herself.*
- 6.29 allow** (v) /ə'laʊ/
let sb do sth • *Young children aren't allowed to watch scary films in the cinema.*
- 6.30 flash** (n) /flæʃ/
a device that gives a quick bright light to take a photo • *Lizzie's photos weren't very good because she didn't use the flash on her camera.* > flash (v)
- 6.31 guided tour** (n) /'gaɪdɪd tuə(r)/
a trip around a building, town, etc. with a tour guide • *Eric's travel company takes visitors on guided tours of the Peloponnese.*
- 6.32 caution** (n) /'kɔːʃn/
great care so sth dangerous won't happen
• *Caution! Don't swim here because of the sharks.* > cautious (adj)
- 6.33 believe in** (phr v) /bɪ'liːv ɪn/
think that sth is true • *Do you believe in Santa Claus?*
- 6.34 haunted** (adj) /'haʊntɪd/
that people say has ghosts inside • *At the top of the hill is a haunted castle where the prince killed his sons.* > haunt (v)

Vocabulary

Pages 72-73

- 6.35 corner shop** (n) /'kɔːnə(r) ʃɒp/
a small shop that sells food and other things near your home • *Our corner shop is useful because it's always open late at night.*
- 6.36 factory** (n) /'fæktri/
a building where people make things • *Many people in my town have had no jobs since the car factory closed.*
- 6.37 petrol station** (n) /'petrəl 'steɪʃn/
a place where you stop to put petrol, etc. in a car • *They were lucky to find a petrol station open in a village after driving so many miles.*
- 6.38 pharmacy** (n) /'fɑːməsi/
a shop where you can buy medicines • *Judy bought some sunscreen from the pharmacy.*
> pharmacist (n)
☞ Syn: chemist's
- 6.39 shopping centre** (n) /'ʃɒpɪŋ 'sentə(r)/
a group of shops with a common area for cars to park • *The shopping centre is always really busy at weekends.*
☞ Syn: mall
- 6.40 stadium** (n) /'steɪdiəm/
a place where sports are played with rows of seats around for people to watch • *Everyone stood up excitedly when the teams entered the stadium.*
- 6.41 theatre** (n) /'θiətə(r)/
a place where people go to watch live performances • *I'm going to see a Shakespeare play at the theatre next week.*
theatrical (adj)
- 6.42 tank** (n) /tæŋk/
a container for water or other liquid • *Olivia stopped at the petrol station because her petrol tank was nearly empty.*
- 6.43 fill up** (phr v) /fɪl ʌp/
make sth full • *The walking group stopped to fill up their water bottles at the tap by the road.*
- 6.44 take up** (phr v) /teɪk ʌp/
start doing sth new, e.g. a hobby or sport
• *Grace is never at home at weekends because she's taken up horse-riding.*
- 6.45 run out of** (phr v) /rʌn aʊt əv/
use all that you have of sth • *We've run out of spaghetti, so can you go and buy a packet?*
- 6.46 sell out** (phr v) /sel aʊt/
have sold everything of one kind • *I couldn't get tickets for the concert because they were already sold out.*

- 6.47 play** (n) /pleɪ/
a performance of a story that is acted in a theatre • *We're going to see a famous play by Shakespeare next week.*
- 6.48 put on** (phr v) /pʊt ɒn/
organise a performance • *Our class put on a play about helping wildlife.*
- 6.49 look for** (phr v) /lʊk fə(r)/
try to find • *Tom looked for his glasses everywhere, but he couldn't find them.*
- 6.50 worker** (n) /'wɜːkə(r)/
sb who works • *The workers in the shoe factory work for eight hours a day.*
- 6.51 break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/
stop working because of a mechanical problem • *Ron can't do the laundry because the washing machine has broken down.*
➤ breakdown (n)
- 6.52 work out** (phr v) /wɜːk aʊt/
exercise your body • *Veronica works out three times a week at the gym.* ➤ workout (n)
- 6.53 come down with** (phr v) /kʌm daʊn wɪθ/
become ill because of • *I feel awful because I've come down with a cold.*
- 6.54 flu** (n) /fluː/
an illness like a bad cold with headaches, fever and pains, etc. • *All the students in my class had the flu last month.*
- 6.55 medicine** (n) /'medsn/
sth you drink or eat to make you well when you're ill • *The doctor told Tim to take his medicine every eight hours.*
- 6.56 air** (n) /eə(r)/
the gases that are all around us • *Irene opened a window to let some air in.* ➤ air (v)
- 6.57 polluted** (adj) /pə'luːtɪd/
dirty and not safe to use • *You can't drink the water from the river because it is polluted.*
➤ pollute (v), pollution (n)
- 6.58 everywhere** (adv) /'evriweə(r)/
in all places • *Maria doesn't have a car and she cycles everywhere.* ➤ everywhere (pron)
- 6.59 peaceful** (adj) /'piːsfl/
quiet with nothing to worry about • *My family moved to the island to have a peaceful life.*
➤ peace (n), peacefully (adv)
- 6.60 service** (n) /'sɜːvɪs/
sth helpful for sb to use • *The services at the sports centre include showers, toilets and a cafeteria.* ➤ serve (v), servant (n)
- 6.61 fire station** (n) /'faɪə(r) 'steɪʃn/
a building where firefighters are with their equipment and vehicles • *Our class visited a fire station and we learnt about how to put out fires.*
- 6.62 police station** (n) /pə'liːs 'steɪʃn/
a building where police officers work • *Pat went to the police station to give a report about his lost laptop bag.*
- 6.63 dangerous** (adj) /'deɪndʒərəs/
that can hurt sb or damage sth • *It's dangerous to cross the busy street here.*
➤ danger (n)
- 6.64 gain** (v) /geɪn/
get sth that you didn't have • *We gained a few new friends at the summer camp.* ➤ gain (n)
- 6.65 knowledge** (n) /'nɒlɪdʒ/
all the facts you know about everything • *Dimitris couldn't understand the tourists because he has no knowledge of foreign languages.* ➤ know (v), knowledgeable (adj)
- 6.66 item** (n) /'aɪtəm/
an object • *I made a list of items that I needed before I went shopping.*
- 6.67 stamp** (n) /stæmp/
a small piece of paper to stick on sth before you post it • *The postman returned the letter to me because I forgot to put a stamp on it.*
- 6.68 bill** (n) /bɪl/
sth that shows an amount you have to pay for things or a service • *Has Sandra paid her electricity bill yet?*
- 6.69 past** (adv) /pɑːst/
to a position that is further than a particular point • *The bus went past the park on the way to the museum.*

- 6.70 breathe** (v) /briːð/
take air into your body and let it out through your mouth or nose • *People can't breathe under the sea.* > breath (n)
- 6.71 fresh** (adj) /frefʃ/
clean and new; grown not long ago • *There aren't many fresh strawberries in the shops in winter.* > freshness (n)
- 6.72 row** (v) /rəʊ/
make a boat move across water by pulling on oars • *There was no wind for the sails, so I rowed the boat to the island.* > rowing (n)
- 6.73 continue** (v) /kən'tɪnjuː/
keep doing sth • *Kate told her sister to be quiet, but she continued playing loud music.*
- 6.74 run away** (phr v) /rʌn ə'weɪ/
get out of a place suddenly; escape from somewhere • *Oliver ran away from the evil man who made children work for him.*
- 6.75 directions** (n pl) /də'rekʃnz/
instructions about how to go somewhere • *Tanya asked someone for directions to get to the underground station.* > direct (v, adj), directly (adv)
- 6.76 follow** (v) /'fɒləʊ/
keep going along a road • *Follow the street to the corner and you'll see the bus stop.*
- 6.77 get off** (phr v) /get ɒf/
go out of a bus, train, plane or ship • *We got off the bus outside the school.*
- 6.78 get on** (phr v) /get ɒn/
to go into a bus, train, plane or ship • *Sue got on the plane at Heathrow airport.*
- 6.79 get to** (phr v) /get tuː/
arrive at • *The train got to the station at six o'clock.*

Phrasal Verbs

| | |
|------------|----------------|
| get off | break down |
| get on | work out |
| get to | come down with |
| run away | sell out |
| run out of | fill up |
| put on | take up |
| look for | |

- 6.80 turn** (v) /tɜːn/
move in a different direction • *I didn't know which way to turn at the end of the road.* > turn (n)

- 6.81 right** (adv) /raɪt/
on the right side • *We turn right at the traffic lights.* > right (adj)
- 6.82 left** (adv) /left/
on the left side • *Turn left at the corner of King's Road.* > left (adj)
- 6.83 straight on** (adv) /streɪt ɒn/
in a direct line • *Walk straight on and turn right at the bank.*

Grammar

Pages 74-75

- 6.84 contrast** (n) /'kɒntrəɪst/
a clear difference between two things • *There is a big contrast between our quiet village and the centre of London.* > contrast (v)
- 6.85 Russia** (n) /'rʌʃə/
> Russian (adj, n)
- 6.86 lift** (n) /lɪft/
a machine that moves people and things to a higher level in a building • *You can take the lift to the sixth floor.* > lift (v)
- 6.87 roundabout** (n) /'raʊndəbaʊt/
a crossroads where you drive round a circle to enter another street • *Take the first right at the roundabout to get to the port.*
- 6.88 app** (n) /æp/
a piece of software on a smartphone • *This app is useful to see what the weather will be like.*
- 6.89 temple** (n) /'templ/
a building where people pray to their god(s) • *Every year, many tourists visit the temple of Apollo Epicurius in Messinia.*
- 6.90 column** (n) /'kɒləm/
a tall stone pole that holds up the roof of a building or a statue • *The temple once had fifty columns holding up its roof.*
- 6.91 sightseeing** (n) /'saɪtsiːɪŋ/
the tourist activity of visiting interesting places to look at them • *Andy is planning to go on a sightseeing tour of Rome.* > sightseer (n)
- 6.92 vowel** (n) /'vaʊəl/
one of the letters: a, e, i, o, u • *The five English vowels are a, e, i, o and u.*
- 6.93 exist** (v) /ɪg'zɪst/
live; be • *Televisions didn't exist before the twentieth century.* > existence (n)
- 6.94 in general** (phr) /ɪn 'dʒenrəl/
usually; generally • *I don't watch football matches in general, but I enjoyed the World Cup Final.* > generally (adv)

- 6.95 the Alps** (n pl) /ðə ælps/
 > alpine (adj)
- 6.96 yacht** (n) /jɒt/
 a sailing boat • *The yachts sailed quickly into the nearest harbour when the storm got closer.*
- 6.97 yachtsman** (n) /'jɒtsmən/
 a man who sails a yacht • *The restaurant at the harbour attracts a lot of yachtsmen when they tie up their boats for the night.*
 Also: yachswoman (female form)
- 6.98 signal** (n) /'sɪgnəl/
 a movement or sound sb makes to send information to sb • *We lit a fire as a signal for any passing ships or planes to find us.*
 > signal (v)
- 6.99 voyage** (n) /'vɔɪdʒ/
 a journey by ship (or spaceship) • *The voyage to the island of Santorini took eight hours.*
- 6.100 collect** (v) /kə'lekt/
 find things of a particular kind to use them
 • *Our class collected clothes and toys to give to poor children.* > collection (n)
- 6.101 bucket** (n) /'bʌkɪt/
 a container for carrying liquid or other things
 • *In the past, farmers carried cow's milk in buckets.*
- 6.102 Kenya** (n) /'ken.jə/
 > Kenyan (adj, n)
- 6.103 Nepal** (n) /nə'pɔ:l/
 > Nepalese (adj, n)
- 6.104 the Mediterranean** (n) /ðə ,medɪtə'reɪniən/
 > Mediterranean (adj)
- 6.105 the Himalayas** (n pl) /ðə ,hɪmə'laiəs/
 > Himalayan (adj)
- 6.106 Sicily** (n) /'sɪ.səli/
 > Sicilian (adj, n)
- 6.107 wildlife** (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/
 animals and plants that live naturally in an area • *Water pollution in the lake is very bad for the wildlife and the plants and animals are dying.*
- 6.108 the United States** (n) /ðə ju'naitɪd steɪts/

Countries, Mountains & Sea

| | |
|---------|-------------------|
| Denmark | Sicily |
| Georgia | the Alps |
| Kenya | the Himalayas |
| Nepal | the Mediterranean |
| Russia | the United States |

Listening

Page 76

- 6.109 half** (n) /hɑ:f/
 one of two equal parts of sth • *Why were you half an hour late for the lesson?*
- 6.110 half past** (phr) /hɑ:f pɑ:st/
 thirty minutes after • *The film started at half past eight.*
- 6.111 weekly** (adj) /'wi:kli/
 once a week • *We do our weekly shopping on Friday afternoon when the supermarket isn't so busy.* > week (n)
- 6.112 marbles** (n pl) /'mɑ:blz/
 small round glass balls used to play a game
 • *The children were sitting on the carpet playing marbles.*
- 6.113 tricycle** (n) /'traɪsɪkl/
 a vehicle like a bike with three wheels • *My little sister has a small tricycle that she rides in the backyard.*
- 6.114 teddy** (n) /'tedi/
 a toy bear • *Mum still has a very old teddy that she had when she was a baby.*
- 6.115 childhood** (n) /'tʃaɪldhʊd/
 the years when sb is a child • *Amal spent her childhood in South Africa, and then moved to Germany when she grew up.*
- 6.116 explore** (v) /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/
 go around a place to learn things about it
 • *We put up our tents and began to explore the island.* > explorer (n), exploration (n)

Shops & Buildings

| | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| banquet hall | skyscraper |
| corner shop | stadium |
| factory | temple |
| fire station | theatre |
| petrol station | underground station |
| pharmacy | university |
| police station | youth hostel |
| shopping centre | |

Speaking

Page 77

- 6.117 underground station** (n) /ˌʌndə'graʊnd 'steɪʃn/
 a place where people get off and on an underground train • *Liverpool Street and Charing Cross are two of the underground stations in London.*
- 6.118 exactly** (adv) /ɪg'zæktli/
 used to ask for more details • *Where exactly will I wait for you?* > exact (adj)

- 6.119 crossroads** (n pl) /'krɒsrəʊdz/
a place where two or more streets meet • *Turn right at the crossroads into Tower Street.*
- 6.120 traffic lights** (n pl) /'træfɪk laɪts/
a set of three lights, coloured red, orange and green, to control the movement of vehicles on the streets • *There was a bad crash at the traffic lights because one driver didn't stop when they were red.*

On the Road

Nouns

crossroads
guided tour
roundabout
route
traffic lights

Verbs

continue
explore
follow
pass
turn

Adverbs

left
past
right
straight on

Writing

Pages 78-79

- 6.121 sequence** (n) /'siːkwəns/
a logical order of things one after the other
• *This radio station plays the songs in the same sequence every day, so it's a bit boring.*
- 6.122 structure** (n) /'strʌktʃə(r)/
the way sth is put together • *We are learning to use new grammatical structures in our English class.*
- 6.123 eventually** (adv) /ɪ'ventʃuəli/
in the end, after a lot of things happened
• *Dad failed his driving test three times and eventually passed it the fourth time he tried.*
- 6.124 finally** (adv) /'faɪnəli/
in the end • *Finally, we got home after walking for hours.* > final (adj)
- 6.125 regards** (n) /rɪ'gɑːdz/
best wishes • *Dorothy always signs off her emails with 'Best regards'.*
- 6.126 administrator** (n) /əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə(r)/
sb who organises things in a company
• *Susan is an administrator in the university office and she organises the bills that students pay.*
- 6.127 route** (n) /ruːt/
the way from one place to another • *I take the same route to school every day.*
- 6.128 youth hostel** (n) /juːθ 'hɒstl/
a building where young people can stay cheaply for a holiday • *When the rain got too heavy, the boys packed up their tents and went to stay in a youth hostel for the rest of the week.*

- 6.129 headteacher** (n) /,hed 'tiːtʃə(r)/
the person in charge of a school • *Our headteacher is planning a special event for the whole school at the end of the school year.*
📎 Syn: principal

Video 6 One of a Kind

Page 80

- 6.130 skyscraper** (n) /'skaɪskreɪpə(r)/
a very tall building with many floors • *I couldn't believe the size of the skyscrapers in Dubai. All the modern buildings were huge.*
- 6.131 architect** (n) /'ɑːkɪtekt/
sb who designs buildings, bridges, etc.
• *The new bridge was designed by a famous Spanish architect.*

People & Jobs

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| administrator | sailor |
| architect | tour guide |
| engineer | worker |
| headteacher | yachtsman |

- 6.132 inspire** (v) /ɪn'spaɪə(r)/
to give somebody an idea to do something
• *Agatha's strange dream inspired her to write her first book.* > inspiration (n), inspiring (adj)
- 6.133 unique** (adj) /juːniːk/
the only one of a kind • *The old bridge across the River Forth is unique because there's no other exactly like it.*
- 6.134 edge** (n) /edʒ/
the top of the outside part of sth • *Don't sit on the edge of the yacht when we're sailing.*
- 6.135 pass** (v) /pɑːs/
move • *Trains pass through the Channel Tunnel every day.*
- 6.136 turbine** (n) /'tɜːbaɪn/
a machine that liquid or wind goes through to give power • *There are three wind turbines on the hill above our village to make electricity.*
- 6.137 engineer** (n) /,endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/
sb who designs or makes engines • *Rosemary studied hard at university to become an engineer for a company that makes cars.*
> engineering (n)
- 6.138 Denmark** (n) /'denmaɪk/
> Danish (adj, n)

7 Time Out!

Page 83

- 7.1 **time out** (phr) /taɪm aʊt/
free time; a break from work or studying • *Now my exams are finished, I really need some time out.*
- 7.2 **participant** (n) /pɑː'tɪsɪpənt/
sb who takes part in an activity or event
• *Anyone over 10 years old can be a participant in this race.* > participate (v), participation (n)
- 7.3 **attempt** (v) /ə'tempt/
try • *Barbara is attempting to run faster than ever, and I think she's going to do it.* > attempt (n)
- 7.4 **course** (n) /kɔːs/
a race track • *One of the racing cars broke down in the middle of the course.*
- 7.5 **Taiwan** (n) /taɪ'waɪn/

Word Focus

Page 84

- 7.12 **be into** (phr v) /bi 'ɪntə/
enjoy (sth) • *My dad's really into rock music from the 1970s.*
- 7.13 **juggle** (v) /'dʒʌɡl/
throw things (e.g. balls) in the air and catch them • *The circus clowns were juggling with real fruit and they didn't drop anything.* > juggler (n), juggling (n)
- 7.14 **unicycle** (n) /'juːnɪsaɪkl/
a one-wheeled thing like a bike • *How can you ride a unicycle without falling?*
- 7.15 **wheel** (n) /wiːl/
a round object that helps a vehicle move along the road • *Ellie crashed her bicycle and one of the wheels came off.* > wheel (v)
- 7.16 **practise** (v) /'præktɪs/
do sth often to get better at it • *Pavlina had a chance to practise speaking German when she went to Austria.* > practice (n)
- 7.17 **ability** (n) /ə'bɪləti/
being able to do sth • *Simon has the ability to sing and play the piano.* > able (adj)
🔗 Opp: inability
- 7.18 **confidence** (n) /'kɒnfɪdəns/
the feeling of being sure of what you or sb else can do • *Sadie never sings in front of others because she doesn't have enough confidence.* > confident (adj)
- 7.19 **perform** (v) /pə'fɔːm/
do an act in front of people • *The ballet dancers performed beautifully.* > performance (n), performer (n)

Reading

Page 84

- 7.6 **skill** (n) /skɪl/
sth you are good at • *Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class.* > skilful (adj)
- 7.7 **baking** (n) /'beɪkɪŋ/
preparing food and then cooking it in an oven
• *The smell of fresh home baking filled the air when we reached grandma's cottage.* > bake (v), baker (n), baked (adj)
- 7.8 **robotics** (n) /rəʊ'bɒtɪks/
the activity of creating and operating a robot
• *Marios love science, so he goes to a robotics club every weekend.*
- 7.9 **gardening** (n) /'gɑːdnɪŋ/
the activity of creating and looking after a garden • *Alistair enjoys gardening and he grows his own vegetables.* > garden (n), gardener (n)
- 7.10 **origami** (n) /,ɒrɪ'gɑːmi/
the activity of folding paper to make artistic shapes • *Claire is good at origami and she can make paper animals very quickly.*
- 7.11 **advert** (n) /'ædvɜːt/
an advertisement; sth printed or shown to attract you to buy or do sth • *I looked at loads of hotel adverts on the internet to find the perfect place for a holiday.* > advertise (v), advertising (n)

Reading

Pages 84-85

- 7.20 **session** (n) /'seʃn/
a period of time set for an activity • *I've just had a two-hour swimming session and I'm so tired.*
- 7.21 **program** (v) /'prəʊgræm/
design sth with a set of instructions that it has to follow to do sth • *This car is programmed to drive by itself.* > program (n), programmer (n)

- 7.22 workshop** (n) /'wɜːkʃɒp/
a group meeting where you can learn to do sth practical; a session where you can discuss a subject in a small group • *There was a photography workshop at the fair where people could learn to use their cameras better.*
- 7.23 pop** (adj) /pɒp/
a type of music that has simple words and beats to sing and dance to • *Georgina has posters of her favourite pop singer on her wall.* > pop (n)
- 7.24 classical** (adj) /'klæsɪkl/
in a style of music that most people know from many years ago, usually with lots of instruments playing • *Yiannis plays relaxing classical music on his piano.*
- 7.25 musical** (n) /'mjuːzɪkl/
a performance with singing and dancing • *We're performing the musical of the Harry Potter story in our school theatre.* > music (n), musician (n), musical (adj)
- 7.26 join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/
become a member of sth • *A new boy has joined our basketball team and he's a great player.*
- 7.27 pronoun** (n) /'prəʊnaɪn/
a word used in place of a noun • *The pronoun 'she' refers to a girl or woman.*
- 7.28 that's a shame** (phr) /ðæt ə ʃeɪm/
used to say sth makes you sad or disappointed • *That's a shame about the concert being cancelled. I was looking forward to it.*
- 7.29 solve** (v) /sɒlv/
find a way to do sth • *It took me ages to solve the crossword puzzle.* > solution (n)

- 7.31 controller** (n) /kən'trəʊlə(r)/
a small device for controlling moves in a computer/video game • *This robot will do whatever you like when you move the controller.* > control (v, n)
- 7.32 selfie stick** (n) /'selfiː stɪk/
a long stick that can hold a camera to take photos of yourself • *Rita and Alex took some good photos of themselves with different views by using their selfie stick.*
- 7.33 sleeping bag** (n) /'sliːpɪŋ bæɡ/
a bag that you use to sleep in, e.g. for camping • *We got into our sleeping bags in the tent and told stories until we went to sleep.*
- 7.34 gaming** (n) /'geɪmɪŋ/
playing games on a computer • *Alvy bought a really fast computer because he enjoys gaming on the internet with his friends.* > game (v, n), gamer (n)
- 7.35 Scotland** (n) /'skɒtlənd/
> Scot (n), Scottish (adj)
- 7.36 hiking** (n) /'haɪkɪŋ/
the activity of going for long walks in the countryside • *Chris goes hiking in the hills around Athens once a month.* > hike (v, n), hiker (n)
- 7.37 the Highlands** (n pl) /ðə 'haɪləndz/
the high mountains in the north of Scotland • *On our bus tour of the Highlands, we saw some amazing views of Scottish mountains and rivers.*
- 7.38 yoga** (n) /'jəʊgə/
a type of exercise that keeps you fit and helps you relax • *Yoga is a great form of exercise for all ages and it helps you to breathe better.*
- 7.39 chess** (n) /tʃes/
a game for two people played by moving specially shaped pieces on a board with black and white squares • *Alice plays chess as a hobby with her friends.*
- 7.40 running** (n) /'rʌnɪŋ/
the sport of running on a track • *A lot of people go running in the park for exercise.* > run (v), runner (n)

Vocabulary

Pages 86-87

- 7.30 brush** (n) /brʌʃ/
a small tool with hard hairs at the end used for putting paint onto paper, etc. for painting pictures • *Don't forget to clean your brushes when you've finished painting.* > brush (v)
📖 Syn: paintbrush

- 7.41 table tennis** (n) /'teɪbl tennis/
a sport played with small rackets and a ball on a table with a net across the middle • *On our camping holiday, my friends and I played table tennis every day after swimming.*
☞ Syn: ping pong
- 7.42 crazy (about sth)** (adj) /'kreɪzi (ə'baʊt 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
enthusiastic or excited (about sth) • *I'm not crazy about gaming because I can't sleep well if I play at night.*
- 7.43 involved (in sth)** (adj) /ɪn'vɒlvd (ɪn 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
(be) doing (sth); take part (in sth) • *Our teacher is involved in planning the school athletics competition.* > involve (v), involvement (n)
- 7.44 keen (on sth)** (adj) /ki:n (ɒn 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
interested (in sth) • *Jim is very keen on football and he goes to watch matches every Saturday.*

Expressing Likes

| | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| crazy (about sth) | be into |
| involved (in sth) | keen (on sth) |

- 7.45 preposition** (n) /,prepə'zɪʃn/
a word used before a noun or pronoun to show where, when or how sth is done • *Maria is studying the different words to use with the prepositions 'on', 'at' and 'in'.*
- 7.46 alive** (adj) /ə'laɪv/
living • *The yachtsman was lucky to be alive after his boat sailed onto the rocks.*
- 7.47 lost** (adj) /lɒst/
not able to find your way; not knowing where you are • *The hiking group got lost in the forest because they followed the wrong path.* > lose (v)
- 7.48 realise** (v) /'ri:əlaɪz/
start to understand (that sth is happening or true) • *They realised they were going the wrong way when they came to the river.* > realisation (n)
- 7.49 search** (v) /sɜ:tʃ/
look for • *I searched for my keys everywhere, and then found them in the door.* > search (n)

Grammar

Pages 88-89

- 7.50 dictionary** (n) /'dɪkʃənri/
a book that gives the meanings of words
• *Tom uses his French dictionary to understand the meaning of words he doesn't know.*
- 7.51 stressed** (adj) /strest/
worried; not relaxed • *I always get so stressed about taking exams.* > stress (v, n), stressful (adj)
- 7.52 correctly** (adv) /kə'rektli/
in the right way • *Dennis spelt all the words correctly in his word test and got full marks.* > correct (v, adj), correction (n)
- 7.53 skateboarding** (n) /'skeɪtbɔ:dɪŋ/
the activity of riding a skateboard
• *Skateboarding is exciting, but it's dangerous to do on a busy street.* > skateboard (v, n), skateboarder (n)
- 7.54 snowboarding** (n) /'snəʊbɔ:dɪŋ/
the sport/activity of riding a board on snow down a hill • *Did you know that snowboarding is a sport in the Winter Olympics?* > snowboard (v, n), snowboarder (n)
- 7.55 win** (v) /wɪn/
be the first in a competition, match or race, etc.
• *Which team won the Champions League last year?* > winner (n)
- 7.56 horror film** (n) /'hɒrə(r) fɪlm/
a film that is made to be scary • *I get scared if I watch horror films alone at night.*
- 7.57 be worth** (phr) /bi wɜ:θ/
be useful enough to do; have a value • *Is it worth paying to see a film at the cinema or better to watch it on TV?*
- 7.58 gymnastics** (n) /dʒɪm'næstɪks/
exercises that make you strong and able to bend easily • *The sports club offers gymnastics for children from 6-12 years old.* > gymnast (n), gymnastic (adj), gym (n)
- 7.59 fitter** (adj) /'fɪtə(r)/
comparative form of *fit*; healthier and stronger
• *Ron feels much fitter since he started running as a hobby.* > fitness (n), fit (adj)

- 7.60** **woodwork** (n) /'wʊdwɜːk/
the activity of making things from wood
• Mum made a chair at her woodwork class.
- 7.61** **talent** (n) /'tælənt/
a natural ability • Leonardo had great talent as an artist and produced amazing paintings.
> talented (adj)

Listening

Page 90

- 7.62** **board game** (n) /bɔːd geɪm/
any game played with pieces that you move on a board (on a table, etc.) • Sometimes I play chess or other board games with my family.
- 7.63** **quiz** (n) /kwɪz/
a game or competition where you answer questions to win points • Our team came first in the school history quiz.
- 7.64** **drums** (n pl) /drʌms/
a musical instrument that is round and is empty inside, which you play by hitting with sticks or your hands • I couldn't hear the TV because my brother was making so much noise on his drums in his room. > drummer (n)
- 7.65** **competitive** (adj) /kəm'petətɪv/
wanting very much to win or be more successful than other people • If you want to be a professional athlete, you must be very competitive. > compete (v), competition (n), competitor (n)
- 7.66** **absolutely** (adv) /'æbsəluːtli/
very much; completely • The film was absolutely fantastic. > absolute (adj)
- 7.67** **actually** (adv) /'æktʃuəli/
in fact • I didn't know that Marie was actually from France. > actual (adj)
- 7.68** **in actual fact** (phr) /ɪn 'æktʃuəl fækt/
in fact • Paul sounds Spanish, but in actual fact, he's from Portugal.

Adverbs

| | |
|------------|-----------|
| absolutely | before |
| actually | correctly |
| anywhere | |

Useful Phrases

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| be worth | in common |
| for sale | that's a shame |
| in actual fact | time out |

Speaking

Page 91

- 7.69** **stage** (n) /steɪdʒ/
a part of a theatre where people perform
• Natalie was nervous about going on stage to sing.
- 7.70** **audience** (n) /'ɔːdiəns/
the people who watch a performance in a cinema or theatre • The audience were thrilled when the lead singer came down off the stage to sing among them.
- 7.71** **violin** (n) /ˌvaɪə'liːn/
a musical stringed instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play • Marinos placed his violin under his chin and began to play a beautiful tune.
- 7.72** **in common** (phr) /ɪn 'kɒmən/
with the same ideas/interests; being similar
• My best friend and I have got lots of things in common, so we do a lot of activities together.
- 7.73** **scan** (v) /skæn/
look at all the parts of sth • Len scanned the online adverts to find a new job. > scan (n), scanner (n)

Activities

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| athletics | origami |
| baking | quiz |
| board game | robotics |
| chess | running |
| competition | skateboarding |
| drama club | snowboarding |
| gaming | stamp collecting |
| gardening | table tennis |
| gymnastics | woodwork |
| hiking | yoga |

Equipment

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| brush | selfie stick |
| controller | sleeping bag |
| drums | unicycle |
| machine | violin |
| model | wheel |

Writing

Pages 92-93

- 7.74 suggestion** (n) /sə'dʒestʃən/
an idea that sb gives sb else to do sth
• *I agreed with Mary's suggestion to go dancing.* > suggest (v)
- 7.75 imperative** (n) /ɪm'perətɪv/
the form of a verb that you use to give an order, warning, etc. • *The phrase 'Be careful!' is an imperative.*
- 7.76 persuade** (v) /pə'sweɪd/
talk sb into doing sth or believing sth is true
• *Have you persuaded your parents to buy tickets for the concert?* > persuasion (n), persuasive (adj)
- 7.77 DJ** (abbr) /'di: dʒeɪ/
short form of 'disc jockey'; sb who plays recorded music in a public place • *We asked the DJ to play our favourite One Direction song.*
- 7.78 mix** (v) /mɪks/
put things together to form sth different • *The DJ mixed the songs to create a non-stop dance session with music from the eighties and nineties.* > mixture (n)
- 7.79 offer** (v) /'ɒfə(r)/
say you will do sth; say you can give sth to sb
• *Clive has offered to help carrying the band's equipment.* > offer (n)
- 7.80 stamp collecting** (n) /stæmp kə'lektɪŋ/
collect different stamps as a hobby • *Grandad enjoys stamp collecting and some of his old stamps are worth a lot of money.* ❖ κάνω συλλογή γραμματοσήμων,
- 7.81 drama club** (n) /'dra:mə klʌb/
a club for people interested in acting and producing plays • *Our school drama club is putting on an ancient Greek play and I'm playing the part of Theseus.*
- 7.82 per** (prep) /pə(r)/
for each • *The tickets for the show cost five pounds per person.*
- 7.83 brave** (adj) /breɪv/
not afraid to do sth • *You have to be brave to try snowboarding.*
- 7.84 for sale** (phr) /fə(r) seɪl/
ready for you to buy • *There were some snacks and drinks for sale at the exhibition.*

People

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| audience | performer |
| DJ | skateboarder |
| participant | |

Places

| | |
|--------|---------------|
| circus | stage |
| course | Scotland |
| desert | Taiwan |
| hill | the Highlands |

Video 7

Mechanical Lizard Car

Page 94

- 7.85 desert** (n) /'dezət/
a large area of land that is very dry and hot
• *The nomads travelled for hours across the sand in the desert.*
- 7.86 rat** (n) /ræt/
a small animal like a big mouse with a long thin tail • *There was so much rubbish in the streets and we could see rats eating food from the bins.*
- 7.87 off-road** (adj) /ɒf rəʊd/
that can drive on difficult ground • *This truck is specially designed for off-road driving across the countryside.*
- 7.88 lizard** (n) /'lɪzəd/
a small reptile with four short legs and a long tail • *When we opened the window, a tiny green lizard ran up the wall of the cottage.*
- 7.89 machine** (n) /mə'ʃi:n/
a device that works with electricity or with an engine • *Imagine how life was before people had flying machines to travel anywhere in the world.*
- 7.90 model** (n) /'mɒdl/
a small copy of sth • *George wanted to buy a model robot after he watched Star Wars.*
- 7.91 before** (adv) /bɪ'fɔ:(r)/
at a time in the past • *The Smiths have never been to Denmark before.*
- 7.92 anywhere** (adv) /'eniweə(r)/
in any place • *I can't find the tickets anywhere. Where can they be?*
- 7.93 hill** (n) /hɪl/
an area of land like a small mountain
• *It wasn't easy to ride our bikes up the hill.*
> hilly (adj)
- 7.94 hold** (v) /həʊld/
have sth in your hand (or arms) • *The gorilla picked up her baby and held it gently in her arms.*

- 7.95 operate** (v) /'ɒpəreɪt/
use or make sth (e.g. a machine) work • *Do you know how to operate this tumble dryer?*
➤ operation (n), operator (n)
- 7.96 steep** (adj) /sti:p/
this describes a slope that goes up or down very quickly • *I had to get off my bicycle and push it up the steep hill.*
- 7.97 accident** (n) /'æksɪdənt/
sth (usually bad) that happens without you expecting it • *Drive carefully or you might cause an accident.* ➤ accidental (adj), accidentally (adv)

Verbs

| | |
|----------|----------|
| attempt | practise |
| hold | realise |
| join | scan |
| juggle | search |
| mix | solve |
| operate | suggest |
| perform | win |
| persuade | |

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| active | off-road |
| alive | pop |
| brave | shy |
| classical | steep |
| fit | stressed |
| lost | |

8 Personal Best

Page 95

- 8.1 whitewater rafting** (n) /waɪt 'wɔ:tə(r) 'rɑ:ftɪŋ/
The sport of travelling down a very fast river in a raft • *We tried whitewater rafting on the Alfeios River in Greece and it was so exciting.*
- 8.2 creek** (n) /kri:k/
a small river; an area like a very narrow bay where the sea flows into the land • *The river wasn't very deep so we were able to walk across the stones to the other side of the creek.*

Reading

Page 96

- 8.3 ice hockey** (n) /aɪs 'hɒki/
a sport played on ice by two teams of six players who use hockey sticks to hit a rubber puck into a net to score goals • *Ice hockey is popular in cold countries like Canada.*
- 8.4 general public** (n) /'dʒenrəl 'pʌblɪk/
the ordinary people who are not members of a special group, club, etc. • *We're doing a special performance for a small audience tonight, and then the show opens to the general public next week.*
- 8.5 admission** (n) /əd'mɪʃən/
the entry to or cost of entering an event or building • *How much is the ticket for admission to the Acropolis Museum?* > admit (v)
- 8.6 VIP** (abbr) /,vi: aɪ 'pi:/
a very important person with a high position; a celebrity • *We felt like VIPs when we got the best seats in the theatre.*
- 8.7 drill** (n) /drɪl/
a way to learn sth by doing it many times • *Once a year, we do an earthquake drill at school to practise what we would do if it really happened.* > drill (v)
- 8.8 preview** (n) /'pri:vju:/
a performance for a few people before a film, play or show opens for the general public • *The reporters who attended the theatre preview said the actors gave a brilliant performance.* > preview (v)

- 8.9 stand** (n) /stænd/
an area of a stadium with seats where people sit to watch a match, race, etc. • *George and his friends watched the final from the best seats in the centre of the stand.* > stand (v)
- 8.10 impaired view** (v) /ɪm'peəd vju:/
the view from an area of a stadium where you can't see the full playing field • *I didn't exactly see the winning goal because I was in the impaired view area at the opposite end of the stadium.* > impair (v), impairment (n)
- 8.11 long jump** (n) /'lɒŋ dʒʌmp/
a sport where people run up to a line and then jump as far as they can • *How far did Teresa jump in the long jump at the school sports day?*
- 8.12 hurdle** (n) /'hɜ:dl/
sth that you have to jump over in a race; sth that gets in your way • *Tony fell over the second hurdle and broke his leg.* > hurdler (n)
- 8.13 helmet** (n) /'helmt/
a hard hat that you wear on your head to protect it • *Put on your helmet before you start skateboarding.*
- 8.14 skates** (n pl) /skeɪts/
a kind of shoe with wheels, rollers or a blade on the bottom • *Remember to bring your skates to play ice hockey.* > skate (v), skater (n)
- 8.15 glove** (n) /glʌv/
sth that covers your hand and each finger • *It's freezing outside, so wear your hat and gloves.*
- 8.16 shoulder pad** (n) /'ʃəʊldə(r) pæd/
a piece of hard material (e.g. plastic or rubber) that you wear on your shoulders inside a shirt so you won't get hurt • *American football players always seem huge because they're wearing shoulder pads.*
- 8.17 shin guard** (n) /ʃɪn gɑ:d/
a piece of hard material (e.g. plastic or rubber) that you wear on the lower front part of your leg so you won't get hurt • *Cricket players have to wear shin guards because their legs might get hit by a ball.*

- 8.18 elbow pad** (n) /'elbəʊ pæd/
a piece of hard material (e.g. plastic or rubber) that you wear on the middle bone of your arm so your elbow won't get hurt • *The skater broke her arm when she fell because she wasn't wearing elbow pads.*
- 8.19 brochure** (n) /'brəʊʃə(r)/
a small magazine with pictures and information about sth • *Jill brought home some holiday brochures to choose where to go this year.*
- 8.20 Jamaica** (n) /dʒə'meɪkə/
➢ Jamaican (adj, n)
- 8.21 baseball** (n) /'beɪsbɔːl/
a game with two teams of nine players in which a player uses a bat to hit a ball and others run to catch it • *My American cousins are all crazy about baseball, but I prefer football.*
- 8.22 originally** (adv) /ə'ɹɪdʒənəli/
at the beginning before sth changed in some way • *This theatre was originally a factory building.* ➢ original (adj), origin (n)

Word Focus

Page 96

- 8.23 colony** (n) /'kɒləni/
an area of the world where people have travelled to from a powerful country and taken control of the people and land • *Australia was once a British colony.* ➢ colonise (v), colonial (adj), colonisation (n)
- 8.24 independent** (adj) /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/
free to do things without being controlled or helped by sb else • *Scotland was an independent country before it became part of the United Kingdom in 1707.* ➢ independence (n)
- 8.25 rule** (v) /ruːl/
control and have power over a country • *The Romans ruled part of Britain in ancient times, but they couldn't control Scotland.* ➢ ruling (adj), ruler (n), rule (n)
- 8.26 govern** (v) /'gʌvn/
control and make laws to rule a country • *The British governed India from 1858 to 1947 when India became independent again.* ➢ government (n), governor (n)
- 8.27 authorities** (n pl) /ɔː'thɒrətɪz/
the organisations with the power to make decisions to control a country or area • *If you're planning an outdoor concert, you'll have to get permission from the authorities first.* ➢ authorise (v), authority (n)

- 8.28 bullfighting** (n) /'bʊlfɑɪtɪŋ/
the activity of killing bulls in front of an audience • *Bullfighting was popular in ancient times, but many people believe it's wrong now.* ➢ bullfighter (n), bullfight (n)
- 8.29 entertainment** (n) /,entə'teɪnmənt/
activities for people to enjoy themselves • *TV is not such a popular form of entertainment as it was in the past.* ➢ entertain (v), entertaining (adj), entertainer (n)
- 8.30 bull** (n) /bʊl/
a male cow • *Be careful when you're passing the farm because the bulls might chase you.*

Reading

Pages 96-97

- 8.31 unwind** (v) /,ʌn'waɪnd/
relax • *I love listening to music to unwind after I've finished my homework.*
- 8.32 the West Indies** (n) /ðə ,west 'ɪndɪz/
➢ West Indian (adj, n)
- 8.33 fascinating** (adj) /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/
very interesting • *We heard a fascinating story about how people used to travel in the past.* ➢ fascinate (v), fascinated (adj), fascination (n)
- 8.34 war** (n) /wɔː(r)/
a long period of fighting between countries or groups • *Millions of lives were lost during the First World War between 1914 and 1918.* ➢ warring (adj), warrior (n)
- 8.35 run (for)** (v) /rʌn (fə(r))/
continue to happen (for a period of time) • *The film ran for four weeks at the Odeon.*
- 8.36 the Caribbean** (n) /ðə ,kæərɪ'biːən/

Countries, Nationalities & Seas

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| Alaska | Jamaican |
| Cuba | the West Indies |
| Cuban | the Aegean |
| Hawaii | the Caribbean |
| Jamaica | |

- 8.37 marathon** (n) /'mærəθən/
a race that is about 26 miles or 42 kilometres long • *Thousands of runners took part in the London marathon.* ➢ marathon (adj)
- 8.38 synonym** (n) /'sɪnənɪm/
a word with the same meaning as another word • *The adjectives 'big' and 'large' are synonyms.*

- 8.39 sauna** (n) /'sɔːnə/
a small room that is very hot, sometimes with steam, which you sit in or lie down in to clean yourself • *Sometimes Tracy has a sauna at the gym after her workout.*
- 8.40 due to** (prep) /djuː tuː/
because of • *The bus couldn't get to the village due to the snow on the road.*
- 8.41 repair** (n) /rɪ'peə(r)/
an action to fix sth that is broken or not working correctly • *My bicycle needs some small repairs before I can use it again.*
➤ repair (v), repaired (adj)
- 8.42 secure** (adj) /sɪ'kjʊə(r)/
safe; not easy to move out of place • *We felt secure when we sailed our yacht safely into the harbour.* ➤ secure (v), security (n)
📖 Opp: insecure
- 8.43 thief** (n) /θiːf/
sb who steals sth • *A thief got into the house and stole the computer and some cash when the Smiths were at work.* ➤ theft (n)
📖 Plural: thieves
- 8.44 provide** (n) /prə'vaɪd/
give sth for sb to use • *The sports centre provides rackets, balls and any other equipment you need when you pay for a session.* ➤ provider (n), provision (n)
- 8.45 aerobics** (n) /əə'rəʊbɪks/
physical exercises to help you breathe better and become stronger • *Mum goes to her aerobics class at the sports centre three times a week to keep fit.* ➤ aerobic (adj)
- 8.46 timetable** (n) /'taɪmteɪbl/
schedule • *On the door of the gym, there's a timetable that shows when each class is on.*
➤ timetabled (adj)
- 8.47 goggles** (n pl) /'gɒɡlɪz/
special glasses to cover your eyes for sports in the snow or swimming • *I don't like swimming underwater without my goggles because the water hurts my eyes.*
- 8.48 changing room** (n) /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ rʊm/
an area where people can change clothes before and after taking part in sports • *When I got to the swimming pool, I put on my swimsuit in the changing room.* ➤ change (v, n)
- 8.49 push** (v) /pʊʃ/
press on sth with your hand or finger • *Push the handle on the side of this machine to make it work.* ➤ push (n)

- 8.50 button** (n) /'bʌtn/
a small round or square part of sth that you press to make sth work • *When you push this button, the door will open.*
- 8.51 assistance** (n) /ə'sɪstəns/
help (to do sth) • *Could you give me some assistance to put up the tennis net, please?*
➤ assist (v), assistant (n)
- 8.52 fan** (n) /fæn/
sb who likes a particular sport or team • *The fans went wild when their team scored the winning goal.*

Vocabulary

Pages 98-99

- 8.53 net** (n) /net/
a piece of sports equipment in a playing area which players hit with a ball to score points (e.g. football, basketball) or hit a ball over (e.g. tennis, volleyball) • *Andy hit the ball over the net to win the final game.* ➤ net (v)
- 8.54 court** (n) /kɔːt/
the area where a game is played in tennis, badminton, basketball or volleyball • *The basketball fans ran onto the court to meet the players at the end of the game.*
- 8.55 goal** (n) /ɡəʊl/
a point scored in a sport by hitting a ball into a net, e.g. football, hockey • *When Henderson scored his third goal, Liverpool won the match.*
- 8.56 pitch** (n) /pɪtʃ/
the area where a game of football, rugby or hockey, etc., is played • *David ran with the ball and kicked it to the other side of the pitch.*
- 8.57 bat** (n) /bæt/
a piece of sports equipment for hitting a ball • *Kelly hit the ball hard with the baseball bat.*
➤ bat (v)
- 8.58 stand on your hands** (phr) /stænd ɒn jɔː(r) hændz/
do a handstand • *Be careful when you stand on your hands because you might fall over and hurt your back.* ➤ handstand (n)
- 8.59 the Aegean** (n) /ðə iː'dʒiːən/
- 8.60 opponent** (n) /ə'pəʊnənt/
a person or team that you are playing against • *Our opponents were too good for our team to beat and we lost the match 3–1.*
- 8.61 referee** (n) /,refə'riː/
sb who controls a game in a sport (e.g. football, basketball) • *The referee gave Miguel a yellow card for being rude to him during the match.* ➤ referee (v)

- 8.62 goalkeeper** (n) /'gəʊlki:pə(r)/
a player who stops the ball from going into the goal when the other team tries to score
• *Steve kicked the ball towards the net, but the goalkeeper caught it.*
- 8.63 whistle** (n) /'wɪsl/
a small piece of equipment that makes a high noise when you blow into it • *We were glad when the referee blew the final whistle and the game was over.* > whistle (v)
- 8.64 tournament** (n) /'tʊənəmənt/
a sports competition that includes different levels of games until only two teams/players are left in the final • *Gary was so happy to win the chess tournament.*
- 8.65 forever** (adv) /fə'revə(r)/
for always; for a long time • *I want my team to stay at the top of the League forever.*
- 8.66 bounce** (v) /baʊns/
move sth up and down; move up and down or hit against sth and come back • *You can bounce the basketball, but you're not allowed to kick it.*
- 8.67 score** (v) /skɔ:(r)/
win a point in a game, test, etc. • *The Liverpool fans went wild when the team scored the winning goal.*
- 8.68 coach** (n) /kəʊtʃ/
a sports trainer • *Leo's tennis coach taught him how to serve the ball over the net.*
> coach (v), coaching (n)

People

| | |
|----------------|--------------|
| authorities | lover |
| coach | motorcyclist |
| colony | opponent |
| diver | referee |
| fan | runner |
| general public | thief |
| goalkeeper | VIP |
| gymnast | |

- 8.69 beat** (v) /bi:t/
win more points or do better than another team or opponent so that you win • *When Charlotte saw the other girl running past her, she knew she couldn't beat her in the race.*
- 8.70 point** (n) /pɔɪnt/
a mark that counts on the score of a game or competition • *At the end of the word game, we counted our points to see who had the best score.*

- 8.71 pass out** (phr v) /pa:s aʊt/
lose your senses; fall down and become unconscious • *Nick passed out when the football hit him on the head.*
- 8.72 warm up** (phr v) /wɔ:m ʌp/
prepare for an exercise session by doing light exercises to stretch the muscles • *The players ran round the pitch to warm up before the game began.* > warm-up (n)
- 8.73 drop out** (phr v) /drɒp aʊt/
stop taking part in sth • *Hilda dropped out of her Spanish lessons because she wanted to go to zumba instead.* > dropout (n)
- 8.74 catch up** (phr v) /kætʃ ʌp/
reach others who are in front of you or at a higher level • *Sam is doing extra homework to catch up with the lessons that he missed when he was ill.*
- 8.75 equal** (adj) /'i:kwəl/
that is the same as sth/sb else • *The score was equal at the end of the first game, so we played again to decide the winner.* > equally (adv), equal (n)
- 8.76 unconscious** (adj) /ʌn'kɒnʃəs/
having lost your senses, as if you're sleeping because of sth that happened to you
• *When we got to the car, the driver and passenger were both unconscious, so we called an ambulance.* > unconsciously (adv)

Phrasal Verbs & Phrases

| | |
|----------|---------------------|
| catch up | dream come true |
| drop out | stand on your hands |
| pass out | |
| warm up | |

Grammar

Pages 100-101

- 8.77 motocross** (n) /'məʊtəʊkrɒs/
the sport of motorbike racing off-road on rough country tracks • *The motocross riders and their bikes were covered in mud after the race.*
- 8.78 refuse** (v) /rɪ'fju:z/
say you don't want sth from sb; say you won't do sth that sb asks you to • *My parents refused to let me stay out very late.* > refusal (n)
- 8.79 permission** (n) /pə'mɪʃn/
the act of saying that sb is allowed to do sth
• *Our teacher gave us permission to leave the room when we finished our test.* > permit (v)

- 8.80 motorcyclist** (n) /'məʊtəsaɪklɪst/
sb who rides a motorbike • *The police motorcyclists rode after the thieves and stopped them at the crossroads.* > motorcycle (n)
- 8.81 swimsuit** (n) /'swɪmsu:t/
sth you wear to go swimming • *Don't forget to pack your swimsuits for the holiday.*
- 8.82 abseil** (v) /'æbseɪl/
move down a rope on a straight rock face or wall using your feet and hands • *You have to be very brave or completely mad to abseil down the outside of Europe's highest building.* > abseiling (n)
- 8.83 lifejacket** (n) /'laɪfdʒækɪt/
a small plastic jacket that you fill with air to keep you up in the sea • *The island beach was covered with lifejackets from the people who arrived on the boats.*
- 8.84 forbid** (v) /fə'bɪd/
say that sth is not allowed • *The law forbids the sale of cigarettes to people under the age of 16.* > forbidden (adj)
- 8.85 obligation** (n) /ˌɒblɪ'geɪʃn/
sth that you must do • *There's no obligation to go climbing if you don't want to.* > oblige (v)
- 8.86 necessity** (n) /nə'sesəti/
sth that is needed • *Helmets are a basic necessity for riders on motorbikes and people doing dangerous sports like snowboarding.* > necessary (adj)
- 8.87 scooter** (n) /'sku:tə(r)/
a children's vehicle which has a board that moves on small wheels with a long handle for the rider to hold • *Some children were riding their scooters in the playground.*
- 8.88 drink station** (n) /drɪŋk 'steɪʃn/
an area where participants can stop for a drink during a race • *During the marathon, there are many drink stations where the runners can have a drink and some fruit or chocolate to keep them going.*
- 8.89 riding** (n) /'raɪdɪŋ/
the activity of riding a horse • *Luckily, Owen was wearing his helmet when he went riding because he fell off his horse.* > ride (v), rider (n)

Places

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| changing room | gym |
| court | pitch |
| creek | ski slope |
| drink station | stand |

Listening

Page 102

- 8.90 thirtieth** (num) /'θɜ:tiəθ/
the number 30th
- 8.91 fortieth** (num) /'fɔ:tiəθ/
the number 40th
- 8.92 fiftieth** (num) /'fɪftiəθ/
the number 50th
- 8.93 sixtieth** (num) /'sɪkstɪəθ/
the number 60th
- 8.94 seventieth** (num) /'sevnɪəθ/
the number 70th
- 8.95 eightieth** (num) /'eɪtiəθ/
the number 80th
- 8.96 ninetieth** (num) /'naɪntiəθ/
the number 90th
- 8.97 thirty-second** (num) /'θɜ:ti 'sekənd/
the number 32nd
- 8.98 thirty-third** (num) /'θɜ:ti θɜ:ð/
the number 33rd

Ordinal Numbers

| | |
|------------|---------------|
| thirtieth | eightieth |
| fortieth | ninetieth |
| fiftieth | thirty-second |
| sixtieth | thirty-third |
| seventieth | |

- 8.99 watersport** (n) /'wɔ:tə(r) spɔ:t/
a sport that takes place on water • *You have to be a good swimmer to do water sports like rafting because you might fall into the river.*
- 8.100 discount** (n) /'dɪskaʊnt/
a lower price than usual; an amount cut off a price • *Students are allowed a 50% discount on train tickets.*

Speaking

Page 103

- 8.101 zumba** (n) /'zʊmbə/
a type of aerobics mixed with Latin dancing steps • *Dancing to the music makes zumba classes more fun than basic aerobics.*

Sports & Activities

| | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| aerobics | motocross |
| baseball | riding |
| bullfighting | watersport |
| ice hockey | whitewater rafting |
| long jump | zumba |
| marathon | |

Equipment

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| bat | net |
| button | pedal |
| elbow pad | sauna |
| glove | shin guard |
| goggles | shoulder pad |
| helmet | skates |
| hurdle | swimsuit |
| lifejacket | tyre |
| locker | whistle |

Writing

Pages 104-105

- 8.102 blog** (n) /blɒg/
a piece of writing on a website that sb writes about events, opinions, etc. • *Have you read our new travel blog following the adventures of Heracles?* > blog (v), blogger (n)
- 8.103 electric** (adj) /ɪˈlektɪk/
that produces a sense of thrilling excitement; that works with electricity • *The actor gave an electric performance of Hamlet.* > electrical (adj), electricity (n)
- 8.104 truly** (adv) /ˈtruːli/
really; absolutely • *Seeing the River Amazon must be a truly wonderful experience.* > true (adj), truth (n)
- 8.105 easily** (adv) /ˈiːzəli/
with no difficulty • *You can easily get to the top of the mountain if you follow the path.* > easy (adj), ease (n)
- 8.106 unbelievable** (adj) /ˌʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/
that you can't believe is true or possible • *An unbelievable number of fans came to see the game and many of them couldn't get into the stadium.* > unbelievably (adv)
📖 Opp: believable
- 8.107 touch** (v) /tʌtʃ/
be right beside sth with no space in between; put your hand or part of your body on sth • *The ball touched the net before the goalkeeper could stop it.* > touching (adj), touch (n)
- 8.108 emotion** (n) /ɪˈməʊʃn/
a feeling • *When she received her trophy, she showed her emotions and suddenly started crying.* > emotional (adj)
- 8.109 thrilled** (adj) /θrɪld/
very excited • *I was thrilled to hear the result of the match.* > thrill (v, n), thrilling (adj)
- 8.110 dream come true** (phr) /driːm kʌm truː/
sth you always wanted very much that actually happens • *Vanessa's win at Wimbledon was a dream come true.*

- 8.111 disaster** (n) /dɪˈzɑːstə(r)/
a very bad event, especially one where sth is damaged and/or people are hurt • *When our team lost 6–0, it was a complete disaster for us.* > disastrous (adj)
- 8.112 upset** (adj) /ʌpˈset/
unhappy and worried • *Ken was feeling ill and he was really upset about not being able to run in the marathon.* > upset (v), upsetting (adj)
- 8.113 disappointed** (adj) /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/
unhappy when sth doesn't go as well as you wanted it to • *We felt disappointed that we had to cancel our holiday.* > disappoint (v), disappointing (adj), disappointment (n)
- 8.114 ceremony** (n) /ˈserəməni/
a traditional event where people do things in a special way • *They had their wedding ceremony in a small village by the sea.* > ceremonial (adj)

Adjectives & Adverbs

| | |
|--------------|--------------|
| amazed | secure |
| confident | thrilled |
| disappointed | unbelievable |
| electric | upset |
| equal | brilliantly |
| fascinating | easily |
| gentle | forever |
| independent | originally |
| rubber | truly |

Video 8 A Muni Adventure

Page 106

- 8.115 adventure** (n) /ədˈventʃə(r)/
a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous • *The first time I travelled by plane was a big adventure for me.* > adventurous (adj)
- 8.116 pedal** (n) /ˈpedl/
a small part of a bicycle that you push with your foot to make the wheels move; a control operated by foot inside a vehicle • *Which pedal should I press to stop the car?* > pedal (v)
- 8.117 tyre** (n) /ˈtaɪə(r)/
a rubber cover around the edge of a wheel • *I had to walk home because my bicycle had a flat tyre.*

- 8.118 strength** (n) /ˈstreŋθ/
how strong sth is • *After her accident, Liz got back the strength in her arm again with a few minutes exercise every day.* > strengthen (v), strong (adj)
- 8.119 ski slope** (n) /skiː sləʊp/
the area on the side of a mountain that you ski down • *Daniel went snowboarding on the ski slope at Aviemore in the Highlands.*
- 8.120 rubber** (adj) /ˈrʌbə(r)/
made of a strong material that can bend easily without breaking • *You need a small rubber ball to play tennis.* > rubber (n)
- 8.121 knob** (n) /nɒb/
a round handle or switch on sth • *I tried to turn the knob, but the door was locked.*
- 8.122 grip** (n) /grɪp/
ability to move without losing hold on sth • *These new tyres have a good grip on the wet road.* > grip (v)
- 8.123 endurance** (n) /ɪnˈdjʊərəns/
being able to do sth difficult for a long time without getting too tired • *Mountain climbing needs skills and endurance because you can't stop when you're half way up or down.* > endure (v)

- 8.124 exercise** (v) /ˈeksəsaɪz/
do activities to make your body fitter • *You can exercise your whole body at our zumba classes.* > exercise (n)
- 8.125 concentration** (n) /ˌkɒnsnˈtreɪʃn/
the act of focussing all your thoughts and attention on one thing • *You need total concentration on the game to win at chess.* > concentrate (v)

Verbs

| | |
|----------|-----------|
| abseil | push |
| beat | refuse |
| bounce | rule |
| cheer | run (for) |
| dive | score |
| exercise | surf |
| forbid | touch |
| govern | unwind |
| provide | |

Qualities

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| concentration | strength |
| endurance | |

9 Take a Break

Page 109

- 9.1 accommodation** (n) /ə,kʌmə'deɪʃn/
a place to stay in • *Our holiday accommodation wasn't exactly 5 star, but the room had everything we needed.* > accommodate (v)
- 9.2 west** (adj) /west/
on the west; in the direction where the sun sets • *Corfu is an island off the west coast of Greece.* > west (n)
- 9.3 coast** (n) /kəʊst/
the land next to the sea • *From the hotel window, you can see the boats sailing near the coast.* > coastal (adj)
- 9.4 rainforest** (n) /'reɪnfɒrɪst/
a thick forest or jungle in a place where it rains a lot • *Farmers shouldn't cut down rainforests to grow more coffee.*

- 9.12 city break** (n) /'sɪti breɪk/
a short holiday in a city • *If you don't like beach holidays, you could take a city break in Amsterdam.*
- 9.13 history** (n) /'hɪstri/
the study of things that happened in the past • *Last week's history lesson was about Ancient Rome.* > historic (adj), historical (adj), historically (adv)
- 9.14 geography** (n) /dʒi'ɒɡrəfi/
the study of how the Earth is and where places and things are on it • *We had to remember the names of all the rivers and lakes in the country for our geography test.* > geographical (adj), geographically (adv)
- 9.15 Iceland** (n) /'aɪslənd/
> Icelandic (adj)
- 9.16 volcano** (n) /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/
a mountain that has (or had) hot gases and hot melted rocks coming out of a hole on its top • *Did you know that the area of Kamchatka in Russia has over 60 volcanoes?* > volcanic (adj)
- 9.17 waterfall** (n) /'wɔ:təfɔ:l/
a place where a river falls down from high rocks • *Hundreds of pretty little waterfalls flow down the steep hills into Loch Lomond in Scotland.*
- 9.18 glacier** (n) /'glæsiə(r)/
a slow-moving mass of ice like a huge frozen river • *The Earth's glaciers are mostly near the North and South Poles and they can actually be hundreds of metres long.*
- 9.19 awesome** (adj) /'ɔ:səm/
impressive; amazing • *The live volcano in Sicily was an awesome sight.* > awe (n)
- 9.20 experience** (n) /ɪk'spiəriəns/
an activity that has an effect on sb • *Skiing down the slope through the trees was a scary experience.* > experience (v), experienced (adj)

Reading

Pages 110-111

- 9.5 caravan** (n) /'kærəvæn/
a vehicle which you can live inside and you can pull with a car • *The Wilsons stopped having camping holidays in a tent and got a caravan instead.*
- 9.6 chalet** (n) /'ʃæleɪ/
a traditional wooden house, often built in mountain areas • *Tom rented a wooden chalet to stay in when he went skiing in Austria.*
- 9.7 ride** (n) /raɪd/
a trip by bicycle • *Did you enjoy your ride along the cycle path by the sea?* > ride (v), rider (n)
- 9.8 BBQ** (abbr) /'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:/
short form of the word *barbecue* • *We're having a BBQ on Friday. Please come along.*
- 9.9 mostly** (adv) /'məʊstli/
mainly • *The island's hotels are mostly close to the beaches.* > most (adj, n)
- 9.10 all-inclusive** (adj) /ɔ:l ɪn'klu:sɪv/
that includes the cost of different things in the price • *The group went on an all-inclusive tour of the UNESCO sites in the Peloponnese, so they didn't have any extra costs to pay.*
- 9.11 Barbados** (n) /bɑ:'beɪ,dɒs/

- 9.21 it doesn't matter** (phr) /ɪt 'dʌznt 'mætə(r)/
it is not important • *It doesn't matter where we go – we just need a short break somewhere.*
- 9.22 hot spring** (n) /hɒt sprɪŋ/
a place where hot water comes out of the ground naturally • *Many people enjoy relaxing in the water at the hot springs in Edipsos.*
- 9.23 lagoon** (n) /lə'guːn/
a lake of salt water that is cut off from the sea
• *The beautiful lagoon was filled with colourful sea birds looking for fish.*

Word Focus

Page 111

- 9.24 the Northern Lights** (n) /ðə 'nɔːðən laɪts/
coloured lights in the sky that you can see mostly in countries close to the North Pole
• *From the north coast of Scotland, we saw the Northern Lights shining above the sea.*
☞ Syn: Aurora Borealis
- 9.25 erupt** (v) /ɪ'rʌpt/
When a volcano erupts, it throws out hot rocks and smoke, etc. • *When the volcano on Iceland erupted, the planes had to stop flying for days because of the smoke and ash in the air.* > eruption (n)
- 9.26 explode** (v) /ɪk'spləʊd/
burst loudly and suddenly • *The plane crashed when one of the engines exploded.*
> explosion (n), explosive (adj)
- 9.27 ash** (n) /æʃ/
grey or black powder from sth that has burnt
• *Our balcony was covered with ashes after the forest fire near our home.*
- 9.28 powder** (n) /'paʊdə(r)/
very small pieces of soft dry material • *The actors were putting powder on their faces before they went on stage.* > powder (v), powdery (adj)

- 9.32 cover** (v) /'kʌvə(r)/
put sth over sth else so that you can't see it easily • *The snow was covering the garden when we woke up and looked outside.*
> cover (n)
- 9.33 roof** (n) /ruːf/
the top part of a building that covers it • *The rain was coming in through a hole in the roof of the chalet.*
- 9.34 pretty** (adj) /'prɪti/
nice looking • *In the spring, the countryside is full of pretty flowers.*
- 9.35 sunglasses** (n pl) /'sʌŋɡləsɪz/
glasses with dark glass to protect your eyes from the sun • *Don't forget to wear your sunglasses and a hat when you go out in the sun.*
- 9.36 seaside** (n) /'siːsaɪd/
an area beside the sea • *Let's go to the seaside for a picnic.* > seaside (adj)
- 9.37 uncommon** (adj) /ʌn'kɒmən/
not usual • *It's uncommon to see dolphins from the beach because they don't usually come so close.*
☞ Opp: common
- 9.38 average** (adj) /'ævərɪdʒ/
ordinary; normal • *The average tourist doesn't know much about the history of our country.*
> average (n)
- 9.39 odd** (adj) /ɒd/
strange • *It's odd to see snow here in summer.*
- 9.40 unnatural** (adj) /ʌn'nætʃrəl/
not natural • *We saw some unnatural ash on the ground after the fire went out.*
> unnaturally (adv)
☞ Opp: natural
- 9.41 (blog) entry** (n) /blɒɡ entri/
a piece of writing on a website that gives news or an opinion • *You should write a short but interesting entry on your blog every day to attract more people to your website.*

Reading

Pages 110-111

- 9.29 sunset** (n) /'sʌnset/
the time of day when the sun goes down in the west • *Melinda enjoys taking photos of beautiful sunsets.*
- 9.30 hole** (n) /həʊl/
an empty space in sth • *There was water pouring out of a hole in the road, so we called the authorities to fix it.*
- 9.31 cliff** (n) /klɪf/
a high area of rock, e.g. at the side of the sea
• *We watched the birds flying near their nests on the rocky cliffs above the beach.*

Nature

| | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| cliff | landscape |
| continent | rainforest |
| earth | seaside |
| giant tortoise | sunset |
| glacier | the Northern Lights |
| geography | volcano |
| hot spring | waterfall |
| lagoon | |

- 9.42 continent** (n) /'kɒntɪnənt/
one of the large masses of land on Earth
• *Very few people live on the continent of Antarctica.* > continental (adj)
- 9.43 Asia** (n) /'eɪʒə/
> Asian (adj, n)
- 9.44 Africa** (n) /'æfrɪkə/
> African (adj, n)
- 9.45 Oceania** (n) /,əʊsi'ɑːniə/
> Oceanian (adj, n)
- 9.46 North America** (n) /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/
> North American (adj, n)
- 9.47 South America** (n) /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/
> South American (adj, n)

Continents

| | |
|--------|---------------|
| Africa | North America |
| Asia | Oceania |
| Europe | South America |

- 9.48 population** (n) /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/
the number of people who live in an area
• *The UK has a population of over 65 million and the number is growing every day.*
> populate (v)
- 9.49 million** (num) /'mɪljən/
the number 1,000,000
- 9.50 safari park** (n) /sə'fɑːrɪ paːk/
a place where wild animals live and walk around safely while visitors can drive through to watch them from their vehicles • *Don't feed the animals when you drive through the safari park because the wrong food could make them ill.*
- 9.51 Inca** (n) /'ɪŋkə/
one of the native peoples of Peru before the Spanish invasion • *The Incas ruled most of South America in the late fifteenth and early sixteenth centuries.* > Incan (adj)
- 9.52 landscape** (n) /'lændskeɪp/
everything you can see around you on the land
• *We were amazed at the colours of the sand and rocks in the desert landscape.*
- 9.53 South Korea** (n) /saʊθ kə'riə/
> South Korean (adj, n)
- 9.54 high tech** (adj) /haɪ tek/
using the latest technology • *Daisy prefers to find her way with a map instead of using a high tech GPS unit.*
☞ Syn: hi-tech

- 9.55 bed and breakfast** (n) /bed ənd 'brekfəst/
a place that offers a room that you can rent to sleep in and breakfast • *On our trip across the Highlands, we stayed for a few nights at a lovely bed and breakfast near Loch Ness.*
- 9.56 caravan park** (n) /'kærəvæn paːk/
an area where you can find a space to park a caravan and use any services provided
• *Caravan parks in the UK often have play areas for children as well as games like table tennis.*
☞ Syn: caravan site
- 9.57 basic** (adj) /besɪk/
simple; with the things you need most • *Water and food are basic needs for all people and animals.* > basically (adv)
- 9.58 cheap** (adj) /tʃiːp/
not expensive; not costing a lot of money
• *The best campsites aren't so cheap for a family to stay at, but the services are often worth it.* > cheaply (adv)
- 9.59 park** (v) /paːk/
leave a vehicle in a place for a period of time
• *There were so many cars in the street that Dora couldn't find anywhere to park her car.*
> park (n), parking (adj), parked (adj)
- 9.60 toast** (n) /təʊst/
slices of bread that are heated to make them brown on the outside • *I like to have a piece of toast with my egg for breakfast.* > toast (v), toasted (adj)
- 9.61 uncomfortable** (adj) /ʌn'kɒmfəbl/
not comfortable to wear or use • *Her helmet felt a bit uncomfortable at first, but she wore it to protect her head while snowboarding.*
> uncomfortably (adv)
☞ Opp: comfortable
- 9.62 tourist information centre** (n) /'tuərɪst ɪnfə'meɪʃn 'sentə(r)/
a place where tourists can find out about services and things to do and see in the place they are visiting • *We had to stay for a night at Patra before taking the ferry, so we went to the tourist information centre to ask about hotels.*
- 9.63 travel agent** (n) /'trævl 'eɪdʒənt/
sb who makes arrangements for people to travel, e.g. organising tours, tickets, accommodation • *A good travel agent will find you the best rooms at the best prices in the area where you want to go.* > travel agency (n)
- 9.64 holiday resort** (n) /'hɒlədeɪ rɪ'zɔːt/
a place where many people go on holiday
• *The quiet fishing village of Benitses changed completely when it became a popular holiday resort.*

Accommodation

| | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| all-inclusive | caravan park |
| bed and breakfast | chalet |
| campsite | holiday resort |
| caravan | |

- 9.65 sight** (n) /saɪt/
interesting things that you can see in a place
• *The walking tour included all the famous sights of Edinburgh from the castle to Arthur's Seat.*
- 9.66 map** (n) /mæp/
a plan that shows the surface of the earth and all the roads, etc. to go somewhere • *Click on the link to see a map of the city.*
- 9.67 amusement park** (n) /ə'mju:zmənt pa:k/
a place where people can pay to go on rides to have fun • *Have you tried a ride on the big wheel at the amusement park? It's so exciting.*
- 9.68 day trip** (n) /deɪ trɪp/
a short journey to a place and back on the same day • *You can go on a day trip on a boat to some of the islands near the coast.*
- 9.69 excursion** (n) /ɪk'skɜ:ʃn/
a short journey to a place and back for fun
• *Our class went on an excursion to the West Midland Safari Park and we saw loads of animals.*
- 9.70 suitcase** (n) /'su:tkeɪs/
a large bag with flat sides that you can pack clothes in to take for travelling • *Sally packed all her nice summer clothes and swimsuits in her suitcase and took a taxi to the airport.*
- 9.71 wander** (v) /'wɒndə(r)/
walk around slowly without going anywhere in particular • *They wandered around London for hours looking at the sights.* > wander (n), wanderer (n)
- 9.72 wonder** (v) /'wʌndə(r)/
think about sth to decide what to do, etc.
• *I wonder which is the best place to go for dinner.* > wonder (n), wonderful (adj), wonderfully (adv)
- 9.73 earth** (n) /ɜ:θ/
our planet, Earth • *Erica wants to travel to every continent on earth.*
- 9.74 Colosseum** (n) /kɒlə'si:əm/
📖 Syn: Coliseum

- 9.75 postcard** (n) /'pəʊstkɑ:d/
a card with a picture on one side and a space to write a message on the back • *Aunt Jessie sent me a postcard from Madrid when she was on holiday in Spain.*

Grammar

Pages 114-115

- 9.76 giant tortoise** (n) /'dʒaɪənt 'tɔɪtəs/
a very large reptile with a hard shell on its back • *The largest giant tortoises in the world are from the Galapagos Islands.*
- 9.77 Galapagos Islands** (n pl) /gəl'æpəgʊs 'aɪləndz/
- 9.78 Dubai** (n) /duːbaɪ/
- 9.79 taxi driver** (n) /'tæksi 'draɪvə(r)/
sb whose job it is to drive a taxi • *Taxi drivers in London have to know all the streets very well.*
- 9.80 tram** (n) /træm/
a vehicle that runs on electricity to carry passengers on city streets • *The tram from Edinburgh airport to the city centre is a bit slow.*
- 9.81 sweetly** (adv) /'swi:tli/
in a nice way • *She smiled sweetly at the sight of the little cats playing.* > sweeten (v), sweet (adj)
- 9.82 politely** (adv) /pə'laɪtli/
in a polite way • *If you ask Joe politely, he will lend you his bike.* > politeness (v), polite (adj)
📖 Opp: impolitely
- 9.83 angrily** (adv) /'æŋgrəli/
in an angry way • *Jennifer walked out of the room angrily when her mother told her to stop chatting on Facebook.* > anger (n), angry (adj)
- 9.84 hungrily** (adv) /'hʌŋgrəli/
in a hungry way • *The birds ate hungrily when we gave them some bread.* > hunger (v), hungry (adj)
- 9.85 miss** (v) /mɪs/
be too late for sth • *We got to the airport at the last minute and nearly missed our plane.*

Adjectives

| | |
|-----------|---------------|
| average | odd |
| awesome | pretty |
| basic | uncomfortable |
| cheap | uncommon |
| empty | unnatural |
| enjoyable | vintage |
| high tech | west |

Adverbs

| | |
|----------|----------|
| sweetly | hungrily |
| politely | later |
| deeply | smoothly |
| angrily | mostly |

Listening

Page 116

- 9.86 **take place** (phr v) /teɪk pleɪs/
happen • *When will the concert take place?*

Speaking

Page 117

- 9.87 **empty** (adj) /'empti/
with nothing/nobody inside • *The village streets are usually empty in the afternoon when the local people have their afternoon sleep.* > empty (v), emptiness (n)
- 9.88 **hometown** (n) /'həʊmtaʊn/
the town where you come from • *When Leo returned to his hometown, it was completely different from what he remembered as a child.*

Writing

Pages 118-119

- 9.89 **social media** (n) /'səʊʃl 'mi:diə/
websites where people connect with each other to share news and opinion • *Make sure that information is true before you pass it on through social media.*
- 9.90 **post** (n) /pəʊst/
a message written on the internet; a part of a blog • *I never have time to read all the posts that appear on Twitter every day, so I only read the most interesting ones.* > post (v)
- 9.91 **flow** (v) /fləʊ/
move easily; sound natural • *The book was easy to read as the story flowed nicely to the end.* > flow (n), flowing (adj)
- 9.92 **smoothly** (adv) /'smu:ðli/
easily, without problems • *Everything went smoothly as planned during their trip.*
> smooth (v, adj)
- 9.93 **avoid** (v) /ə'vɔɪd/
stay away from sth (e.g. that could be bad); stop sth bad from happening • *You can take the Underground to avoid traffic jams on the streets.*

- 9.94 **enjoyable** (adj) /ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/
that you will enjoy • *The walk around the lake was an enjoyable experience.* > enjoy (v), enjoyment (n)
- 9.95 **later** (adv) /'leɪtə(r)/
at a time in the future • *I'll see you later after school.* > late (adj)
- 9.96 **Bye** (excl) /baɪ/
short for *Goodbye*; sth you say when you're leaving or ending a letter, etc. • *Bye for now! See you soon.*
- 9.97 **vintage** (adj) /'vɪntɪdʒ/
very old and typical of a style in the past • *The museum had a display of vintage clothes from the 1920s.*
- 9.98 **contraction** (n) /kən'trækʃn/
the shorter form of a verb • *When we write to friends, we often use contractions like 'I'm' instead of 'I am'.* > contract (v), contracted (adj)
- 9.99 **full stop** (n) /fʊl stɒp/
the mark you write to show the end of a normal sentence • *Remember to put full stops where you need them.*
- 9.100 **question mark** (n) /'kwɛstʃən mɑ:k/
the mark you write to show the end of a question in English • *Did you know that the Spanish question mark is like the English one turned upside down?*
- 9.101 **fall in love** (phr) /fɔ:l ɪn lʌv/
have a sudden feeling of liking sb very much • *Alex decided to move to Glasgow when he fell in love with Shona and wanted to be close to her.*

Verbs

| | |
|--------------|------------|
| avoid | miss |
| cover | park |
| erupt | take place |
| explode | wander |
| fall in love | wonder |
| flow | |

Things to read or write

| | |
|------------|----------|
| blog entry | post |
| map | postcard |
| newspaper | |

Video 9

The Travelling Photographer

Page 120

- 9.102 newspaper** (n) /'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/
a set of pages with news, adverts, articles, etc. that is made every day or week • *Which pages do you read most in the newspaper? News, sports or adverts?*
- 9.103 religion** (n) /rɪ'lɪdʒən/
the belief in a god or gods and activities related to this • *Celebrating Easter is part of the Christian religion.* > religious (adj)
- 9.104 snake charmer** (n) /sneɪk 'tʃɑ:mə(r)/
sb who seems to make snakes move to the sound of music • *People like snake charmers are common on the streets of tourist destinations in India.*

- 9.105 fortune teller** (n) /'fɔ:tʃu:n 'telə(r)/
sb who says they can tell you what will happen in the future • *The fortune teller said I would go on a long journey, and guess what! Next day I was on the plane coming back from our holiday!*

People

| | |
|----------------|--------------|
| fortune teller | taxi driver |
| snake charmer | travel agent |

10 Road Trip!

Page 121

- 10.1 funicular railway** (n) /fjuː'nikjələ(r) 'reɪlweɪ/
a railway that goes up and down a steep hillside on a track by using strong metal ropes to pull the carriages • *The hill was too steep to climb quickly, so we went up on the funicular railway.*

Reading

Page 122

- 10.2 rickshaw** (n) /'rɪkʃɔː/
a two or three-wheeled vehicle pulled by sb who cycles or runs in front of it, used like a taxi in some Asian countries • *In the centre of Hanoi, you can see young boys pedalling rickshaws to carry passengers.*
- 10.3 reed** (adj) /riːd/
made of thick hard grass (reeds) • *Traditional rice farmers carry their rice in large reed baskets.* > reed (n)
- 10.4 battery** (n) /'bætri/
sth that you put in a machine or device to give it electricity to make it work • *The TV control isn't working because it needs new batteries.*

Word Focus

Page 122

- 10.5 gear** (n) /ɡɪə(r)/
the equipment and special clothes that you need to do sth • *We packed all our camping gear into our rucksacks.* > gear (v)
- 10.6 floating market** (n) /'fləʊtɪŋ 'mɑːkɪt/
an area where people sell their products from flat boats tied up at the side of a river/port • *The fishermen were selling fresh fish directly at the floating market at the harbour.*
- 10.7 float** (v) /fləʊt/
move freely in water • *The boat began to float towards the rocks when we stopped rowing.* > floating (adj), float (n)
- 10.8 waterproof** (adj) /'wɔːtəpruːf/
that doesn't let water come through • *You should wear a waterproof jacket and trousers to go rafting.* > waterproof (v, n)

Reading

Pages 122-123

- 10.9 basket** (n) /'bɑːskɪt/
a kind of bag for carrying things in • *There's a basket of fruit on the kitchen table.*
- 10.10 Vietnam** (n) /ˌvjet'næm/
> Vietnamese (adj, n)
- 10.11 give sb a hand** (phr) /ɡɪv 'sʌmbədi ə hænd/
help sb to do sth • *I'll give you a hand to move those boxes.*
- 10.12 fisherman** (n) /'fɪʃəmən/
sb who catches fish for food, often as a job • *The local fishermen can't sail their fishing boats today because of the bad weather.* > fish (v, n), fishing (n)
- 10.13 on your own** (phr) /ɒn jɔː(r) əʊn/
by yourself; alone • *Do you like listening to music when you are on your own?*
- 10.14 as well** (phr) /əz wel/
also; too • *The tour guide took us to the temple and the local market as well.*
- 10.15 paddle** (n) /'pædl/
a pole with a flat end that you use to row a boat • *Tom's raft got out of control when he dropped a paddle in the river.* > paddle (v),

Equipment

| | |
|---------|--------|
| basket | gear |
| battery | paddle |

- 10.16 spot** (n) /spɒt/
a particular place • *They found the perfect spot to stop for a picnic.* > spot (v)
- 10.17 remove** (v) /rɪ'muːv/
take away • *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.* > remove (v), removal (n)
- 10.18 material** (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/
the thing(s) that sth is made of • *What kind of material do they use to make these bags?* > materialise (v), material (adj)
- 10.19 bamboo** (n) /ˌbæm'buː/
a tall plant with long stems like hard grass • *The Chinese often use bamboo to make furniture.* > bamboo (adj)

- 10.20 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑːntɪdʒ/
sth that is good about sth • *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home from school.* > advantageous (adj)
📎 Opp: disadvantage
- 10.21 firstly** (adv) /'fɜːstli/
first of all; the first point (is) • *I enjoyed the trip for two reasons. Firstly, there were so many activities to do.* > first (adj, n)
- 10.22 secondly** (adv) /'sekəndli/
the second point (is) • *Secondly, the landscape was beautiful, so we took loads of photos.* > second (adj, n)
- 10.23 wave** (n) /weɪv/
a large mass of water flowing, e.g. in the sea • *Suddenly, a big wave came and covered the beach.* > wave (v)
- 10.24 change your mind** (phr) /tʃeɪndʒ ɟɔː(r) maɪnd/
change your opinion or decision • *Kevin wanted to go to Alaska, but he changed his mind when he found out the cost.*
- 10.25 platform** (n) /'plætfɔːm/
the part of a train station where you get on or off a train • *Which platform does the train to Edinburgh leave from?*
- 10.26 delay** (v) /dɪ'leɪ/
make sth happen later than planned • *The snow on the road delayed the traffic.* > delayed (adj), delay (n)
- 10.27 heavy** (adj) /'hevi/
difficult to lift because of having a lot of weight • *Could you help me to carry these heavy bags, please?* > heaviness (n)
- 10.28 gondola** (n) /'ɡɒndələ/
a traditional kind of long flat boat used in Venice • *Tourists can enjoy a ride on a gondola on the canals in Venice.*
- 10.29 rowing boat** (n) /'rəʊɪŋ bəʊt/
a small boat that you move by using paddles • *We rented a small rowing boat to go around the island on the lake.* > row (v)
- 10.30 overhead** (adj) /,əʊvə'hed/
in a place above your head • *I put my suitcase on the overhead shelf on the train.* > overhead (adv)
- 10.31 old fashioned** (adj) /əʊld 'fæʃnd/
not modern; in an old style • *They enjoyed an old fashioned British meal of fish and chips.*

- 10.32 well-used** (adj) /wel juːst/
that has been used a lot for a long time • *The well-used café at the station has been there for years.*

Vocabulary

Pages 124-125

- 10.33 coach** (n) /kəʊtʃ/
a large bus • *You can take a coach trip to Olympia for a few days to see the ancient stadium.*
- 10.34 ferry** (n) /'feri/
a ship that carries passengers and vehicles across an area of water • *Keith drove his truck onto the ferry to travel to Crete.* > ferry (v)
- 10.35 taxi** (n) /'tæksi/
a car with a driver that you pay to take you somewhere • *There was a long line of taxis waiting outside the train station.* > taxi (v)
- 10.36 protect** (v) /prə'tekt/
take care of yourself/sth/sb, e.g. to avoid damage or getting hurt • *Wear a thick jacket to protect you from the cold wind.* > protective (adj), protection (n)
- 10.37 deck** (n) /dek/
a floor on a ship • *Sue and Len sat on the seats on the top deck of the ferry to watch the sea gulls flying past.*
- 10.38 captain** (n) /'kæptɪn/
sb who is in charge of a ship or plane • *When the ship moved near the rocks, the captain told everyone to put on their life jackets.*
- 10.39 van** (n) /væn/
a type of big car, usually with no windows on the sides that you use to carry things or people • *The Maxwells rented a small van to move their furniture to their new flat.*
- 10.40 airport** (n) /'eəpɔːt/
a place where planes arrive and leave from with areas for passengers to wait, etc. • *We live near the airport, so there are planes flying above our house every day.*
- 10.41 motorway** (n) /'məʊtəweɪ/
a wide road where cars can travel very fast between towns • *There was an accident on the motorway when a truck tried to drive on the wrong side of the road.*

- 10.42 port** (n) /pɔ:t/
a place where ships go to let people get on and off, or for sb to move things onto or out of them • *The tourists waved goodbye as the ship was leaving the island port.*
- 10.43 diploma** (n) /di'pləʊmə/
a paper to show you have finished a course of study, e.g. at a college or school • *Betty studied for her teaching diploma at Dundee University.*
- 10.44 driving licence** (n) /'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsɪns/
a paper to show that sb has passed a driving test • *Alison took her test twice before she passed and got her driving licence.*
- 10.45 exit** (n) /'eksɪt/
a place where cars can drive off a motorway to get on to another road • *When you drive down the motorway from Glasgow, take the first exit to join the road to Lanark.* > exit (v)
- 10.46 journey** (n) /'dʒɜ:ni/
an act of travelling from one place to another • *Yvonne sometimes feels sick when she goes on long bus journeys.*
- 10.47 fare** (n) /feə(r)/
the amount you pay for a ticket to travel • *How much is the bus fare to Patra from Athens?*
- 10.48 standard** (adj) /'stændəd/
usual; normal • *You can travel at any time with a standard train ticket or pay a cheaper fare to travel at midday only.* > standardise (v), standard (n)
- 10.49 return (ticket)** (n) /rɪ'tɜ:n ('tɪkɪt)/
a ticket for a two-way journey (to go somewhere and come back) • *It's cheaper to buy a return ticket on the train than to pay for only one way.* > return (v)
- 10.50 packed** (adj) /pækt/
full of people • *The metro is always packed when people go to work in the morning.*
> pack (v)
☞ Syn: crowded
- 10.51 pick sb up** (phr v) /pɪk 'sʌmbədi ʌp/
collect sb (e.g. to take them with you in your car) • *The taxi will be here to pick us up in half an hour.*
- 10.52 get into** (phr v) /get 'ɪntə/
to enter sth (e.g. car, a building) • *The thieves got into a blue van and escaped with the cash.*

- 10.53 drop sb off** (phr v) /drɒp 'sʌmbədi ɒf/
leave sb somewhere after taking them in a car, taxi, etc. • *My mum can take us in her car and drop us off at the swimming pool.* > drop-off (adj)
- 10.54 drive off** (phr v) /draɪv ɒf/
leave in a car • *Sam got into his car and drove off quickly.*

Phrasal Verbs

| | |
|-------------|------------|
| drive off | get into |
| drop sb off | pick sb up |

Phrases

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| change your mind | on foot |
| give sb a hand | on my own |

- 10.55 properly** (adv) /'prɒpəli/
correctly; in the right way for the situation • *Ted has a problem with his motorbike because the mechanic hasn't fixed the engine properly.* > proper (adj)
- 10.56 pilot** (n) /'paɪlət/
sb who flies a plane • *The pilot welcomed all the passengers when they sat down on the plane.* > pilot (v)
- 10.57 co-pilot** (n) /kəʊ 'paɪlət/
a pilot who helps another pilot to fly a plane • *When the pilot took a quick break, the co-pilot was in control of the plane.* > co-pilot (v)
- 10.58 public transport** (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænsɜ:t/
all the ways for people to travel in a country/city that the government provides, e.g. bus, metro • *It's cheap to use public transport in my town, but you have to wait a long time for a bus.*

Types of Transport

| | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| airline | public transport |
| carriage | rickshaw |
| coach | rowing boat |
| ferry | steam train |
| funicular railway | taxi |
| gondola | van |

- 10.59 focus (on)** (v) /'fəʊkəs (ən)/
give all your attention (to sth) • *I can't go out much this week because I have to focus on studying for my exams.* > focussed (adj), focus (n)
- 10.60 steal** (v) /sti:l/
take sth that belongs to sb else without permission • *Somebody stole Katy's bag when she was on the metro.* > stolen (adj), stealing (n)
- 10.61 change** (n) /tʃeɪndʒ/
money you get back when you give more money than you need to pay for sth • *Make sure you get the correct change when you pay for something at the shop.* > change (v)
- 10.62 airline** (n) /'eəlaɪn/
a company that has planes to fly people and things to different places • *Some cheaper airlines don't include the price of food or drinks in the air fare.*
- 10.63 diamond** (n) /'daɪəmənd/
a clear hard stone used for making jewellery and for cutting glass • *The thief stole diamond necklaces and rings from the jewellery shop.* > diamond (adj)

Material

reed diamond
bamboo

- 10.64 Bolivia** (n) /bə'li:vɪə/
> Bolivian (adj, n), Bolivia (n)
- 10.65 mountainous** (adj) /'maʊntənəs/
with a lot of mountains • *The Scottish Highlands are a famous mountainous area which attracts many climbers from around the world.* > mountain (n), mountaineer (n), mountaineering (n)
- 10.66 highlands** (n pl) /'haɪləndz/
an area of land that has a lot of high mountains • *They went skiing in the snowy highlands of Aspen in winter.* > highland (adj), highlander (n)
- 10.67 lowlands** (n pl) /'ləʊləndz/
an area of land that has low hills and flat valleys • *Dylan has a sheep farm in the lowlands of Wales near the English border.* > lowland (adj), lowlander (n)
- 10.68 narrow** (adj) /'nærəʊ/
having a short distance between one side and the other • *The bridge was too narrow for two cars to cross at the same time, so they're building a wider one.* > narrow (v)

- 10.69 death** (n) /deθ/
the state of being dead; the time that sb dies • *After the death of Agamemnon, one of his killers, Aegistheus, became King of Mycenae.* > die (v), dead (adj)
- 10.70 path** (n) /pɑ:θ/
a narrow track where people can walk • *We walked up the path right to the top of Ben Nevis.*
- 10.71 on foot** (phr) /ʌn fʊt/
by walking • *Our hotel was near the sea, so it was easy to get to the beach on foot.*
- 10.72 local** (adj) /'ləʊkl/
connected to one area • *The local bus stops at every village on the island.* > localise (v), local (n)
- 10.73 view** (n) /vju:/
what you can see from a place (often talking about a beautiful sight) • *We watched the view of the countryside from the window of the train.* > view (v), viewing (adj), viewer (n)

Adjectives

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| circular | overhead |
| heavy | packed |
| impressive | popular |
| local | reed |
| mountainous | Vietnamese |
| narrow | waterproof |
| old fashioned | well-used |

Listening

- 10.74 quarter to** (phr) /'kwɔ:tə(r) tu:z/
15 minutes before a particular hour • *I left at quarter to eight this morning and took the eight o'clock bus.*
- 10.75 a quarter past** (phr) /ə 'kwɔ:tə(r) pæst/
15 minutes after a particular hour • *I missed the eight o'clock bus because I reached the bus stop at a quarter past.*
- 10.76 noon** (n) /nu:n/
12 o'clock at midday • *They stopped working at noon for a lunch break.*
- 10.77 end** (v) /end/
to finish • *When the long journey ended, they felt glad to be back home.* > end (n)
- 10.78 cruise** (n) /kru:z/
a journey by sea, sometimes with accommodation on a ship • *The travel agent offered us tickets for a cruise on the River Seine.* > cruise (v, n)

- 10.79 circular** (adj) /'sɜ:kjələ(r)/
that is round in shape; that moves around in a circle • *There's a circular route around the city to avoid driving through the centre.*
➤ circle (v, n)
- 10.80 last** (v) /lɑ:st/
to keep going for a certain amount of time
• *I wish my holiday could last forever.*
➤ lasting (adj)

Time

| | |
|-----------|----------------|
| end | quarter to |
| last | a quarter past |
| midsummer | rush hour |
| noon | timetable |

Speaking

Page 129

- 10.81 gate** (n) /geɪt/
the part of an airport where you go to get on a plane • *If you don't have any luggage, you can check in online and go straight to the boarding gate at the airport.*
- 10.82 dot** (n) /dɒt/
a full stop; the symbol: . • *Is there a dot between your names on your email address?*
➤ dot (v), dotted (adj)
- 10.83 slash** (n) /slæʃ/
the symbol: / used to separate words, etc.
• *There are two slashes after the letters http: in the web address.* ➤ slash (v)
- 10.84 dash** (n) /dæʃ/
the symbol: – used to separate parts of a sentence, etc. • *Sometimes we can use dashes instead of commas when we're writing.*

Places

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| airport | lowlands |
| deck | platform |
| gate | port |
| highlands | terminus |

Writing

Pages 130-131

- 10.85 midsummer** (n) /mɪd'sʌmə(r)/
the middle of summer (in June in the northern countries and December in the southern countries of the world) • *In the north of Scotland, it only gets dark for a few hours on a midsummer night in June.*

- 10.86 Norway** (n) /'nɔ:weɪ/
➤ Norwegian (adj, n)
- 10.87 accept** (v) /ək'sept/
take sth that sb offers • *Michelle accepted her friend's offer of accommodation at her country house for the weekend.* ➤ acceptable (adj), acceptance (n)
- 10.88 decline** (v) /dɪ'klaɪn/
say 'no' to sth that sb offers • *I declined the party invitation because I had a bad cold.*
➤ decline (n)
- 10.89 splish splash** (phr) /splɪʃ splæʃ/
an expression describing the sound of splashing in water • *The children were splishing and splashing in the pool.*
- 10.90 unfortunately** (adv) /ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/
sadly; unluckily; used to show that you're unhappy about sth that happens or doesn't happen • *Unfortunately, we had to cancel the barbecue because of the rain.* ➤ unfortunate (adj)
- 10.91 wellies** (n pl) /'welɪz/
long waterproof boots; Wellington boots • *It's raining, so put your wellies on to go to school.*

Video 10 Travelling in India

Page 132

- 10.92 carriage** (n) /'kærɪdʒ/
the part of a train that passengers sit in
• *Gwyneth got a seat in the first-class carriage of the Trans-Siberian train.* ➤ carry (v)
- 10.93 rush hour** (n) /rʌʃ 'aʊə(r)/
the busiest times of day on the streets when people are going to or coming home from work
• *It's hard to get a seat on the bus during the rush hour.*
- 10.94 steam train** (n) /sti:m treɪn/
an old fashioned train whose engine moves using steam • *We went inside the old steam train at the transport museum.*
- 10.95 track** (n) /træk/
the lines that a train moves along • *Some country roads cross the railway track and drivers have to be very careful.* ➤ track (v), tracking (adj)
- 10.96 railway** (n) /'reɪlweɪ/
the system of tracks that trains travel on
• *The children were playing with the trains on their model railway.* ➤ railway (adj)

- 10.97 impressive** (adj) /ɪm'presɪv/
that you admire because it is sth good, well-made, etc. • *The new railway station looks very impressive. It's much bigger and better than the old one.* > impress (v), impression (n)
- 10.98 employer** (n) /ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/
a person or company who has others working for them • *Most employers don't pay their workers very well in Greece.* > employ (v), employment (n), employee (n)
- 10.99 terminus** (n) /'tɜːmɪnəs/
the first and/or last stop on the route of a bus or train, etc. • *Get off the bus at the terminus and I'll meet you there.*

Types of Road

| | |
|---------|----------|
| track | motorway |
| railway | |
| path | |

People & Jobs

| | |
|-----------|-----------|
| co-pilot | mechanic |
| crowd | pilot |
| employer | reporter |
| fisherman | traveller |

Page 135

- 11.1 be raining cats and dogs** (phr) /bi 'reɪnɪŋ kæt̩s ənd dɒɡz/
be raining heavily • *We ran home quickly because it was raining cats and dogs.*
- 11.2 stranded** (adj) /'strændəd/
stuck in a place because you have no way to get away from there • *After the plane crash, the passengers were stranded on an island for days before help came.* > strand (v)
- 11.3 tractor** (n) /'træktə(r)/
a heavy vehicle used for pulling equipment or moving sth, often used on a farm • *The farmer was digging his field with his tractor.*
- 11.4 flooding** (n) /'flʌdɪŋ/
when a lot of water comes onto a dry area and suddenly covers it • *The heavy rain caused flooding in some fields near the river.* > flood (v, n), flooded (adj)

Reading

Page 136

- 11.5 sunshine** (n) /'sʌnʃaɪn/
the light and warmth from the sun • *Let's go out for a walk and enjoy the sunshine.* > sunny (adj)
- 11.6 bury** (v) /'beri/
put sth in the ground and cover it • *The whole town was buried by rocks and ash when the volcano erupted.* > burial (n), buried (adj)
- 11.7 collapse** (v) /kə'leɪps/
fall down suddenly • *The old wall collapsed when the car crashed into it.* > collapse (n), collapsed (adj)
- 11.8 injure** (v) /'ɪndʒə(r)/
hurt a part of the body • *Luckily, nobody was injured in the accident.* > injury (n), injured (adj)
- 11.9 trap** (v) /træp/
put sth in a place where it's impossible to leave • *The cars were trapped in the snow and couldn't move.* > trap (n)

Word Focus

Page 136

- 11.10 sting** (v) /stɪŋ/
touch the skin in a way that hurts and you feel a sudden pain • *Have you ever been stung by a bee?* > sting (n), stinging (adj)

- 11.11 sharp** (adj) /ʃɑ:p/
sudden and painful, like being cut • *Helen felt a sharp pain on her arm when the insect stung her.* > sharpen (v), sharply (adv)
- 11.12 somehow** (adv) /'sʌmhaʊ/
in a way that's not known • *We had to find a way to get home somehow.*
- 11.13 heater** (n) /'hi:tə(r)/
a machine that gives heat • *I have a small electric heater in my bedroom to keep warm when I'm studying.* > heat (v), hot (adj)

Reading

Pages 136-137

- 11.14 day out** (n) /deɪ aʊt/
a day trip or visit somewhere • *They had an enjoyable day out at the park.*
- 11.15 such** (det) /sʌtʃ/
used before a noun for emphasis • *There was such a lot of snow last weekend.*
- 11.16 impossible** (adj) /ɪm'pɒsəbl/
not possible; that can't happen • *It was almost impossible to find a hotel room in Rome in August, but we finally found a small bed and breakfast.* > impossibility (n), impossibly (adv)
🔗 Opp: possible
- 11.17 go-karting** (n) /'gəʊ kɑ:tɪŋ/
racing around a track in a small open car • *There's a go-karting track near the beach and it's fun to drive around it.*
- 11.18 escape** (v) /ɪ'skeɪp/
get away from an unpleasant place or situation • *The thieves were caught while they were trying to escape in a stolen car.* > escape (n)
- 11.19 shoulder** (n) /'ʃəʊldə(r)/
where your arm is connected to the part of your body • *You have to hold the violin on your shoulder and under your chin to play it.* > shoulder (v)
- 11.20 expect** (v) /ɪk'spekt/
wait for sth that you think will happen • *I didn't expect to see you at the library. I thought you didn't like reading books.* > expectation (n)
- 11.21 weather forecast** (n) /'weðə fɔ:kɑ:st/
a description of how sb says the weather will be the next few days • *We should check the weather forecast before we go hiking.*

- 11.22 thunderstorm** (n) /'θʌndəstɔ:m/
a storm with thunder and lightning • *It was scary travelling by plane to Crete during the thunderstorm.*

Vocabulary

Pages 138-139

- 11.23 fog** (n) /fɒg/
thick clouds that are low down and close to the land • *The drivers went slowly through the fog because they couldn't see the road very well.* > fog (v), foggy (adj)
- 11.24 storm** (n) /stɔ:m/
very bad weather with strong wind and usually rain or snow • *The storm only lasted for an hour, but a lot of trees were damaged by the wind.* > storm (v), stormy (adj)
- 11.25 icy** (adj) /'aɪsi/
very cold; covered with ice • *It's dangerous to drive on icy roads.* > ice (v, n), icily (adv)
- 11.26 snowy** (adj) /'snəʊi/
with a lot of snow • *The snowy hills looked beautiful from the distance.* > snow (v, n)
- 11.27 windy** (adj) /'windi/
with a strong wind • *It was so windy at the seaside that the beach umbrellas blew away.* > wind (n)
- 11.28 away** (adv) /ə'weɪ/
to another place • *My hat blew away off the boat and into the sea.*
- 11.29 sink** (v) /sɪŋk/
drop down to the bottom of the sea, lake, river, etc. • *When the boat hit the rock, it began to sink into the river.* > sunken (adj)
- 11.30 dull** (adj) /dʌl/
not bright; cloudy • *This dull weather is making everybody feel sad; we need some sunshine soon.* > dullness (n)
- 11.31 temperature** (n) /'temprətʃə(r)/
how hot or cold sth/sb is • *The temperature in Moscow is very low in winter.*
- 11.32 cool** (adj) /ku:l/
quite cold • *It was very hot at the beach, so we swam in the cool water.* > cool (v), coolly (adv)
- 11.33 degrees Celsius** (phr) /di'grɪz 'selsiəs/
the measure of temperatures in centigrade • *Water freezes at zero degrees Celsius.*

- 11.34 What's sb/sth like?** (phr) /wɒts 'sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ 'laɪk/
used to ask about sb's character, or how sth is • *What's your tennis coach like? Do you recommend her?*
- 11.35 diary** (n) /'daɪəri/
a book with spaces for each day of the year where you can keep note of things to do or write about what you do or think each day • *It was fascinating to read Grandma's old diary that she wrote as a teenager.*
- 11.36 bush fire** (n) /bʊʃ 'faɪə(r)/
a fire that spreads quickly across open countryside • *Some of the farm buildings were burnt in the bush fire that spread all over the area this summer.*
- 11.37 lightning** (n) /'laɪtnɪŋ/
a bright flash of light in the sky caused by electricity • *The castle tower fell down when it was struck by lightning.*
- 11.38 thunder** (n) /'θʌndə(r)/
a loud noise from the sky after lightning appears • *There was a flash of lightning and then we heard the sound of thunder.* > thunder (v), thunderous (adj)
- 11.39 drought** (n) /draʊt/
a long time without rain so the land is very dry • *Farmers in many countries in Africa have problems because of long droughts.*
- 11.40 destroy** (v) /dɪ'strɔɪ/
damage sth so badly that you can't use it any more • *The farm was destroyed by fire, so the family had to find a new home.* > destruction (n), destructive (adj)
- 11.41 brick** (n) /brɪk/
sth like a stone which is man-made for building walls • *Most modern homes in the UK are made from bricks.*

Weather Adjectives

| | |
|----------|-----------|
| clear | icy |
| cool | snowy |
| extreme | southerly |
| foggy | stormy |
| freezing | windy |

- 11.42 climate** (n) /'klaɪmət/
the patterns of weather in an area
• *Mediterranean countries have a warm climate.*
- 11.43 southern** (adj) /'sʌðən/
in the south part of a country, continent, etc.
• *The weather in southern Australia is a bit cooler than in the northern part.*
- 11.44 clear** (adj) /kliə(r)/
sunny; without clouds • *It was a clear day, but the temperature wasn't very high.* > clear (v), clearer (adv)
- 11.45 jeep** (n) /dʒi:p/
a vehicle that you can drive off-road across rocky ground • *I'd rather cross the desert in a jeep than by camel.*
- 11.46 frightening** (adj) /'fraɪtnɪŋ/
that makes you afraid • *It was a frightening experience when our ship nearly sank.*
> frighten (v), fright (n), frightened (adj), frighteningly (adv)
- 11.47 hurricane** (n) /'hʌrɪkən/
a very bad storm with extremely strong winds
• *The hurricane moved across the Atlantic and destroyed many homes in the West Indies.*
- 11.48 monsoon** (n) /,mʌn'su:n/
heavy seasonal rains in South Asia • *There was flooding on the railway tracks across Pakistan during the monsoon.*
- 11.49 heavily** (adv) /'hevɪli/
in a large amount • *The snow was falling so heavily that the road was covered in a few minutes.* > heavy (n), heavy (adj)
- 11.50 serious** (adj) /'sɪəriəs/
with a bad effect; causing problems or danger
• *There was a serious accident on the street and a famous singer was killed.* > seriousness (n), seriously (adv)
- 11.51 damage** (n) /'dæmɪdʒ/
physical harm to an object or building, etc.
• *The damage to his car was terrible and he couldn't drive it again.* > damage (v), damaged (adj)
- 11.52 ocean** (n) /'əʊʃn/
one of the large areas of water that covers a large amount of the earth • *The Titanic sank when it was on its first voyage across the ocean.* > oceanic (adj)
- 11.53 conditions** (n pl) /kən'dɪʃns/
the situation around that has an effect on sth
• *The weather conditions were too bad for us to go sailing.* > condition (v), conditional (adj), conditionally (adv)

- 11.54 extreme** (adj) /ɪk'stri:m/
much more than normal • *Temperatures in the desert can go from extreme heat in the daytime to extreme cold at night.* > extreme (n), extremely (adv)
- 11.55 rainstorm** (n) /'reɪnstɔ:m/
a storm with heavy rain • *The streets were covered in water after the rainstorm.*
- 11.56 heatwave** (n) /'hi:tweɪv/
a period of very hot weather • *It was too hot to go outside at midday during the summer heatwave.*

Weather Nouns

| | |
|------------|------------------|
| climate | monsoon |
| conditions | rainstorm |
| flood | snowstorm |
| flooding | storm |
| fog | sunshine |
| heatwave | thunder |
| hurricane | thunderstorm |
| lightning | weather forecast |

Geography

| Nouns | Adjectives |
|------------|------------|
| atmosphere | coastal |
| bush fire | southern |
| ocean | deep |
| dust | |

- 11.57 atmosphere** (n) /'ætməsfɪə(r)/
all the gases in the air around the earth
• *The atmosphere was filled with dust from the desert storm.* > atmospheric (adj), atmospherically (adv)
- 11.58 evaporate** (v) /ɪ'væpəreɪt/
liquid evaporates when it gets hot and turns into steam • *He forgot to switch off the cooker and the water in the spaghetti evaporated.*
> evaporation (n), evaporated (adj)
- 11.59 record** (n) /'rekɔ:d/
information that is written down to remember it • *It was the coldest winter on record in Scotland.* > record (v, adj), recording (n)
- 11.60 occur** (v) /ə'kɜ:(r)/
happen • *When the storm occurred, we were sailing in the Caribbean.* > occurrence (n)
- 11.61 the Pacific Ocean** (n) /ðə pə'sɪfɪk 'əʊʃn/

- 11.62 face** (v) /feɪs/
meet a situation that could be a problem
• *Simon faced a lot of dangers on his journey through the jungle.* > face (n)

Listening

Page 142

- 11.63 cm** (abbr) /ˈsiː em/
centimetre(s) • *There are 100 cm in a metre.*
- 11.64 km/h** (abbr) /ˌkeɪ em piː ˈeɪtʃ/
kilometres per hour • *The car was travelling at 200 km/h when it crashed.*
☞ Syn: kph
- 11.65 southerly** (adj) /ˈsʌðəli/
(of wind) moving from the south • *A southerly wind brings warm air from Africa across the Mediterranean.* > south (n, adj)
- 11.66 m** (abbr) /em/
metre(s) • *A block of ice fell from a roof just a metre in front of Eric.*
- 11.67 minus** (adv) /ˈmaɪnəs/
used to talk about temperature below zero
• *The temperature was minus two, but it felt like minus ten because of the north wind.*
- 11.68 distance** (n) /ˈdɪstəns/
how far it is between two places or things
• *They travelled a long distance by coach from England to Spain.* > distance (v), distant (adj)
- 11.69 compass** (n) /ˈkʌmpəs/
a device with an arrow that points to north to show direction • *Before people used GPS, they found their direction using a map and a compass.*

Measurements

| | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| compass | record |
| degrees Celsius | temperature |
| distance | cm |
| gallon | m |
| minus | km/h |
| pound | |

Speaking

Page 143

- 11.70 slightly** (adv) /ˈslaɪtli/
a little bit • *Today the temperature is slightly colder than yesterday.* > slight (adj)

Writing

Pages 144 -145

- 11.71 Hyde Park** (n) /haɪd pɑːrk/
a famous large park in London • *Let's relax and take a walk around the lake in Hyde Park.*
- 11.72 Empire State Building** (n) /ˈempaɪə(r) stɪt ˈbɪldɪŋ/
a famous skyscraper in New York City
- 11.73 exhausted** (adj) /ɪgˈzɔːstɪd/
very tired • *The exhausted tourists had to stop for a break at a local restaurant.* > exhaust (v), exhaustion (n)
- 11.74 double-decker (bus)** (n) /ˈdʌbl ˈdekə(r) (bʌs)/
a bus that has two floors • *From the top of the double-decker bus, we had a great view of the famous buildings in London.*
λεωφορείο
- 11.75 Big Ben** (n) /ˈbɪg ˌben/
the name of the great bell that hangs in the tower of Big Ben
- 11.76 Eiffel Tower** (n) /ˈaɪfl ˈtaʊə(r)/
a famous tower in Paris

Vehicles

| | |
|-------------------|---------|
| double-decker bus | jeep |
| go-karting | tractor |

Famous Places & Buildings

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Big Ben | Hyde Park |
| Eiffel Tower | the Pacific Ocean |
| Empire State Building | |

Video 11

Snow on Tigers Page 146

- 11.77 have a baby** (phr) /həv ə ˈbeɪbi/
give birth to a child • *My aunt had a baby last month, so he's my new cousin.*
- 11.78 snowstorm** (n) /ˈsnəʊstɔːm/
sudden heavy snow with a strong wind
• *We watched the snowstorm outside from the safety of our home.*
- 11.79 extra** (adj) /ˈekstrə/
more than usual • *Take an extra pen and pencil when you go for the exam.* > extra (n)

- 11.80** **earn** (v) /ɜːn/
get sth (usually money) for sth that you have done or made • *Photography is fun, but it's a hard way to earn a living.* > earnings (n)
- 11.81** **cub** (n) /kʌb/
a baby tiger (also: baby lion, wolf, fox, bear, etc.) • *A female tiger feeds her cubs and protects them from danger.*
- 11.82** **chore** (n) /tʃɔː(r)/
a small job that you have to do often • *I like listening to music while I'm doing all the boring chores like dusting.*
- 11.83** **deliver** (v) /dɪ'lɪvə(r)/
bring sth to sb • *Brian delivers takeaway food with his small van.* > delivery (n)
- 11.84** **pound** (n) /paʊnd/
a unit of weight (about 0.454 kilo) • *Theo bought a pound of cheese and some eggs.*
- 11.85** **gallon** (n) /'gælən/
a unit used to measure liquid (about 4.5 litres in the UK, Canada, Australia, etc., about 3.8 litres in the USA) • *Megan stopped at the service station to put a few gallons of petrol in her car.*
- 11.86** **simply** (adv) /'sɪmpli/
basically • *The heavy rain simply means that drivers have to be extra careful on the road.*
> simplify (v), simple (adj), simplicity (n)

Verbs

| | |
|----------|-----------|
| bury | escape |
| cancel | evaporate |
| cause | expect |
| collapse | face |
| damage | injure |
| deliver | sting |
| destroy | trap |
| earn | |

Other Adjectives

| | |
|-------------|----------|
| exhausted | serious |
| extra | sharp |
| frightening | stranded |
| impossible | |

Adverbs

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| heavily | simply |
| seriously | slightly |
| | somehow |

12 The World Around Us

Page 147

- 12.1 surround** (v) /sə'raʊnd/
be all around sth/sb • *The house was surrounded by trees and plants.*
➢ surroundings (n), surrounded (adj)
- 12.2 mist** (n) /mɪst/
a thin fog, often above water • *On winter mornings, there's always some mist above the lake.* ➢ misty (adj)
- 12.3 botanical garden** (n) /bə'tænɪkl 'gɑ:dn/
an area of a park where different plants and trees are grown, often to study them • *The Auburn Botanical Gardens are popular with visitors who want to enjoy the plants around the lake in Sydney, Australia.*

Reading

Page 148

- 12.4 orangutan** (n) /ɔ:ræŋu:'tæn/
a large animals with long arms and reddish-brown hair that comes from islands in South East Asia • *Orangutans eat mostly fruit, but they also like honey and insects.*
- 12.5 panda** (n) /'pændə/
a large furry black and white animal like a giant bear • *It seems that pandas can survive longer in captivity than they do in the wild.*
- 12.6 sea turtle** (n) /si: 'tɜ:tl/
a large reptile that has a hard shell on its back and lives in the sea • *Some volunteers were looking after injured sea turtles at the rescue centre.*
- 12.7 polar bear** (n) /'pəʊlə(r) beə(r)/
a large white bear from the area around the North Pole • *Polar bears are the biggest bears on earth and weigh up to 720 kilos.*
- 12.8 cute** (adj) /kju:t/
attractive or sweet • *Puppies and kittens always look so cute when they're playing.*
➢ cuteness (n)
- 12.9 furry** (adj) /'fɜ:ri/
covered with soft hair • *I saw a furry animal in the back garden eating the nuts from our tree.*
➢ fur (n)
- 12.10 aggressive** (adj) /ə'gresɪv/
that can get angry and attack sb • *Polar bears can be aggressive, so don't get too close.*
➢ aggression (n)

- 12.11 extinct** (adj) /ɪk'stɪŋkt/
not existing any more • *Pandas could soon become extinct if we don't protect them.*
➢ extinction (n)
- 12.12 massive** (adj) /'mæsɪv/
very large • *Female turtles lay a massive number of eggs, but not many survive.*
➢ massiveness (n)
- 12.13 nest** (n) /nest/
a place that an animal, especially a bird, builds to have its babies • *There's a bird's nest at the top of the tree in our garden.* ➢ nest (v), nested (adj)

Word Focus

Page 148

- 12.14 environment** (n) /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
the air, water, land around us • *We must stop polluting the environment and keep our beaches clean.* ➢ environmental (adj), environmentally (adv)
- 12.15 volunteer** (n) /'vɒləntɪə(r)/
sb who does a job because they want to and not for money • *A group of volunteers were planting new trees where the forest fire occurred last year.* ➢ volunteer (v), volunteering (adj)
- 12.16 moonlight** (n) /'mu:nlaɪt/
the light from the moon • *We watched the moonlight shining on the sea.* ➢ moonlit (adj)
- 12.17 cage** (n) /keɪdʒ/
sth made of metal bars to keep sb/sth inside • *I hate seeing birds that have to live in a cage.* ➢ cage (v), caged (adj)
- 12.18 bars** (n) /bɑ:(r)s/
metal poles that are used to stop sb/sth going into or out of a place • *The thief used a special tool to cut through the bars and break the window.* ➢ barred (adj)

Reading

Pages 148-149

- 12.19 loggerhead turtle** (n) /'lɒgəhed 'tɜ:tl/
a type of sea turtle that has a large beak and a reddish-brown shell • *Loggerhead turtles can live for almost 70 years.*
- 12.20 disappear** (v) /,dɪsə'piə(r)/
stop existing; be lost • *Many types of plants and animals are disappearing because of pollution around the world.* ➢ disappearance (n), disappearing (adj)

- 12.21 trick** (v) /trɪk/
confuse sb; make sb/sth think that sth is true
• *The heat in the desert can fool travellers into believing they can see things far away.* > trick (n)
- 12.22 count** (v) /kaʊnt/
check how many or how much there is of sth
• *We counted four sea turtles in the sea on our way to Santorini.* > count (n)
- 12.23 feel like** (phr) /fi:l laɪk/
have a particular feeling • *She felt like touching the cute looking bear, but she knew it was dangerous.*
- 12.24 die out** (phr v) /daɪ aʊt/
become extinct • *Pandas have almost died out because people are destroying their natural environment.*
- 12.25 go back** (phr v) /gəʊ bæk/
return • *Before sunset, the birds went back to their nests.*

Vocabulary Pages 150-151

- 12.26 the Sahara Desert** (n) /ðə sə'hɑ:ɪ,rə 'dezət/
12.27 the River Nile (n) /ðə 'rɪvə(r) naɪl/
12.28 Tahiti (n) /taɪ'hi:ti/
12.29 tropical (adj) /'trɒpɪkl/
in or from the areas not far from the equator
• *Would you like to spend a holiday on a tropical island?* > Tropics (n), tropically (adv)
- 12.30 Lake Como** (n) /leɪk 'kəʊməʊ/
12.31 cut down (phr v) /kʌt daʊn/
make sth, e.g. a tree, fall by cutting it at the bottom • *Ian cut down the tall trees around his garden to make it brighter.*
- 12.32 dry up** (phr v) /draɪ ʌp/
become dry • *The lake has dried up completely because of the drought.*
- 12.33 go down** (phr v) /gəʊ daʊn/
become less • *The number of visitors to the island has gone down since the two big hotels closed.*
- 12.34 bring up** (phr v) /brɪŋ ʌp/
raise (a child) • *Daniel was brought up in the countryside, so he knows a lot about farming.* > upbringing (n)

- 12.35 use up** (phr v) /ju:z ʌp/
use all that there is of sth • *We wanted to stay at the campsite for two weeks, but we had to come home early because we used up all our food in the first week.*
- 12.36 deal with** (phr v) /di:l wɪð/
pay attention to sth and do sth about it
• *Governments are talking about ways to deal with pollution.*
- 12.37 turn off** (phr v) /tɜ:n ɒf/
stop sth working by moving sth or pressing a switch • *We always turn off the water and electricity at home before we go on holiday.*
- 12.38 at risk** (phr) /æt rɪsk/
in danger • *Don't put yourself at risk by going sailing in dangerous weather conditions.* > risk (n), risky (adj)
- 12.39 penguin** (n) /'pɛŋɡwɪn/
a large black and white bird that comes from Antarctica • *Penguins have short wings that they use to swim, but they can't fly.*
- 12.40 at most** (phr) /æt məʊst/
not more than • *Many insects only live for a few days at most.* > most (n), mostly (adv)
- 12.41 in danger** (phr) /ɪn 'deɪndʒə(r)/
facing the risk of dying out • *Elephants are in danger of becoming extinct.* > danger (n), dangerous (adj)

Phrasal Verbs

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| bring up | dry up |
| cut down | go back |
| deal with | turn off |
| die out | use up |

Phrases

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| at most | feel like |
| at risk | in danger |

- 12.42 species** (n) /'spi:ʃi:z/
type of living thing (e.g. animals, plants) • *We saw different species of tropical plants at the flower show.*
- 12.43 plant** (v) /plɑ:nt/
put sth into the ground so it can grow • *Nick planted an apple tree in his garden.* > plant (n)

- 12.44 seed** (n) /si:d/
the small hard part inside a plant or fruit that new plants can grow from • *The farmer was planting seeds in his field to grow cabbages.*
- 12.45 water** (v) /'wɔ:tə(r)/
put water on an area of ground, etc. • *Mrs Jackson offered to water the garden while we were on holiday.* > water (n)
- 12.46 wet** (v) /wet/
make sth wet • *The rain wet the chairs on our patio.* > wetness (n), wet (adj)
- 12.47 branch** (n) /brɑ:ntʃ/
one of the parts of a tree that grows out of the main part and leaves and flowers grown on • *We tied a rope on a high branch of the tree and used it to play on.*
- 12.48 sunlight** (n) /'sʌnlaɪt/
the light from the sun • *The sunlight shone through the bedroom window and woke me up.* > sunlit (adj)
- 12.49 creature** (n) /'kri:tʃə(r)/
any animal (including insects, fish, people) • *The sea turtle is a strange looking creature.* > create (v)
- 12.50 butterfly** (n) /'bʌtəflaɪ/
a type of insect with big coloured wings • *A beautiful butterfly flew onto one of the flowers in the garden.*
- 12.51 hamster** (n) /'hæmstə(r)/
a small animal like a large mouse with a short tail and large cheeks • *Ken has a furry little hamster as a pet which he keeps in a cage.*
- 12.52 guinea pig** (n) /'ɡɪni piɡ/
a small animal (bigger than a hamster) with short ears and no tail • *Did you know that guinea pigs, like the ones people keep in cages as pets, actually live in the wild in South America?*
- 12.53 goldfish** (n) /'gəʊldfɪʃ/
a small yellow, orange or red fish that people sometimes have as a pet • *The small lake in the park is full of goldfish that grew too big for their fish bowls.*
- 12.54 canary** (n) /kə'neəri/
a small (usually yellow) bird that sounds beautiful when it sings • *My granny used to have two canaries that sang beautifully and she let them fly around her living room every day.*
- 12.55 hutch** (n) /hʌtʃ/
a box made of wood or plastic and metal for keeping pet rabbits in • *Eileen's rabbit lives in a hutch on the balcony, but he comes out to run around and play for a couple of hours every day.*

- 12.56 lettuce** (n) /'letɪs/
a leafy green vegetable that is often used in salads • *Our rabbit loves to eat lettuce and carrots.*
- 12.57 cabbage** (n) /'kæbɪdʒ/
a vegetable with thick green, white or purple leaves that is often cooked or served in salads • *Christine is cooking some cabbage that she grew in her garden to have with the dinner.*

Plant Life

| Nouns | Verbs |
|------------------|-------|
| botanical garden | plant |
| branch | water |
| cabbage | wet |
| lettuce | |
| living roof | |
| seed | |
| species | |

Animals

| | |
|------------|-------------------|
| butterfly | loggerhead turtle |
| canary | orangutan |
| creature | panda |
| dolphin | penguin |
| goldfish | polar bear |
| guinea pig | sea turtle |
| hamster | species |

Grammar

Pages 152-153

- 12.58 rectangular** (adj) /rek'tæŋgjələ(r)/
in a box shape that has two long sides and two short sides • *Our pet fish are in a large rectangular tank.* > rectangle (n)
- 12.59 litter bin** (n) /'lɪtə(r) bɪn/
a bin for small pieces of rubbish inside a building or outside in public areas • *We collected the rubbish in the park and put it in the litter bins.*
- 12.60 documentary** (n) /,dɒkju'mentri/
a film or TV programme, etc. that gives detailed information about sth/sb • *There are interesting wildlife documentaries on this TV channel every evening.*
- 12.61 dolphin** (n) /'dɒlfɪn/
a sea animal like a large fish with a round nose • *Dolphins are very clever and they communicate with each other using sounds.*

- 12.62 tiring** (adj) /'taɪərɪŋ/
that makes you feel tired • *It was a long tiring journey across the country by bus.* > tire (v), tired (adj), tiredness (n), tiringly (adv)
- 12.63 sign** (v) /saɪn/
write your name on sth to show you wrote it (or read it) • *Remember to sign the form before you post it to the company.* > signature (n)

People

explorer
hunter

volunteer

Listening

Page 154

- 12.64 safety** (n) /'seɪfti/
the state of being safe; a place that is safe from dangers • *When he saw the bear, he climbed up the branches of a tree for safety.* > safe (adj), safely (adv)
- 12.65 height** (n) /haɪt/
the measure of how high or tall sth/sb is • *What's the height of the world's tallest tree?* > heightened (adj)
- 12.66 a.m.** (abbr) /,eɪ 'em/
before noon • *Our school begins at 8.30 a.m.*
- 12.67 p.m.** (abbr) /,piː 'em/
after noon • *We get home from school at 3.45 p.m.*
- 12.68 weigh** (v) /weɪ/
measure sth/sb to see how heavy it is • *How many kilos does an adult elephant weigh?* > weight (n)
- 12.69 (my) own** (adj) /('maɪ) əʊn/
belonging to me • *I'd like to have my own car when I am older.* > own (v), owner (n)

Containers & Animal Homes

bars
cage
litter bin

nest
tank

Speaking

Page 155

- 12.70 overfishing** (n) /əʊnvə'fɪʃɪŋ/
taking too many fish out of the sea so that there are not many left • *If overfishing doesn't stop, many species of fish will die out.* > overfish (v)
- 12.71 effect** (n) /ɪ'fekt/
the change that sth makes to sth/sb else; a result • *The weather often has an effect on how we feel.* > affect (v), effective (adj), effectively (adv)
- 12.72 issue** (n) /'ɪʃuː/
a subject; a problem • *We discussed our opinions on the issue of hunting.*
- 12.73 animal welfare** (n) /'ænɪml 'welfeə(r)/
protection of animals to keep them healthy and safe • *The RSPA is an animal welfare organisation in the UK which looks after lost or injured animals.*
- 12.74 food mile** (n) /fuːd maɪl/
how far food is moved from where it was grown/made to the people who eat it, and how much petrol is needed to move it • *The best way to save on food miles is to eat things that grow in the local area.*
- 12.75 chemical** (n) /'kemɪkl/
sth made using a scientific process • *Some of the chemicals used to kill insects on farms can be bad for our health.* > chemical (adj)
- 12.76 waste** (v) /weɪst/
throw away sth that you don't want which could still be useful • *If we stop wasting energy, we could help the environment and save money.* > waste (n), wasteful (adj), wastefully (adv)
- 12.77 formulate** (v) /'fɔːmjuleɪt/
create sth in a planned way • *Let's formulate a plan to make our environment cleaner.* > formulation (n)
- 12.78 tonne** (n) /tʌn/
a weight of 1,000 kilos • *It's awful to think how many tonnes of food are wasted every day.*

Environment

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| chemical | organisation |
| documentary | overfishing |
| energy | questionnaire |
| food mile | safety |
| height | sunlight |
| mist | waste |
| moonlight | |

Verbs

| | |
|------------|-----------|
| amaze | recommend |
| bore | shop |
| count | sign |
| disappear | surround |
| excite | tire |
| experience | trick |
| formulate | waste |
| frighten | weigh |
| interest | |

- 12.85 purpose** (n) /'pɜ:pəs/
the result sb plans to get; why sb is doing sth
• *The purpose of the article was to ask for help from local people.* > purposeful (adj), purposely (adv)
- 12.86 based (on)** (adj) /beɪst (ɒn)/
that came from another main idea • *The results of the report are based on the answers from our questionnaire.* > base (n), base (v)
- 12.87 however** (adv) /haʊ'evə(r)/
used to start saying sth that is the opposite or different from what was said before • *I'd love to help your organisation. However, I don't have any extra time or money right now.*
- 12.88 energy** (n) /'enədʒi/
the type of power used to make sth work
• *Why don't all homes use solar energy to produce electricity?* > energise (v), energetic (adj)
- 12.89 perfect** (adj) /'pɜ:fɪkt/
ideal; the best, without any faults • *The perfect home would use only green energy that doesn't damage the environment.* > perfection (n), perfect (v), perfectly (adv)

Writing

Pages 156-157

- 12.79 introduction** (n) /,ɪntrə'dʌkʃn/
the first part of a piece of writing that tells you about the idea • *In your introduction, you should explain why you're writing.* > introduce (v), introductory (adj)
- 12.80 findings** (n pl) /'faɪndɪŋz/
what sb has found out • *The report described the findings from the scientist's research into climate change.* > find (v), finder (n)
- 12.81 conclusion** (n) /kən'klu:ʒn/
the end of a piece of writing • *In your conclusion, write what you think should happen next.* > conclude (v), conclusive (adj)
- 12.82 recommendation** (n) /,rekəmen'deɪʃn/
a suggestion about what to do • *The environmental group made a recommendation that the new road should not be built through the wildlife park.* > recommend (v)
- 12.83 questionnaire** (n) /,kwɛstʃə'neə(r)/
a list of questions that many people are asked so answers can be compared • *We made a class questionnaire to see what most people do to help the environment.*
- 12.84 reusable** (adj) /ri:'ju:zəbl/
that can be used again • *Glass jars are reusable because you can clean them and keep other things in them.* > reuse (v)

Video 12

Mega Green Museum

Page 158

- 12.90 living roof** (n) /lɪvɪŋ ru:f/
a roof with lots of plants growing on it
• *Some buildings in the city now have living roofs where plants grow to create a better atmosphere.*
☞ Syn: green roof
- 12.91 flying carpet** (n) /'flaɪɪŋ 'kɑ:pɪt/
a magic carpet that can fly • *Where would you like to travel if you had a magic flying carpet?* (adv)
☞ Syn: magic carpet
- 12.92 impact** (n) /'ɪmpækt/
a strong effect on sth • *A better public transport system would have a positive environmental impact on the city.* > impact (v)
- 12.93 complicated** (adj) /'kɒmplɪkətɪd/
not simple; hard to understand or explain
• *Making our environment better to live in shouldn't need complicated plans. It's so simple.* > complication (n), complicate (v)
- 12.94 recycled** (adj) /,ri:'saɪklɪd/
made from sth that was used before • *These notebooks were made from recycled paper.* > recycling (n), recycle (v)